

Colombian gold Geoffrey Matthews reports from Bogota on the burgeoning drug traffic

Bessie Bunter rules The girls' own heroine bounces back



Oueen's flight A special report on Birmingham's new airport that the Queen will open 10morrow

Roman road Stuart Jones previews the European Cup Final in Rome

200,000 at Bonn strike rally

More than 200,000 striking metalworkers from all over West Germany took part in a huge rally in Bonn to protest against lockouts in the engineering industry and to demonstrate their support for their union's campaign for a 35-hour working week. Page 6

Opposition gains in Egypt poll

Early returns in the Egyptian election suggest a substantial victory for the ruling National Demoractic Party, together with increased representation for the opposition, which is expected to secure up to 100 seats in the expanded 458-seat Parliament

Zia crackdown

A sudden spate of arrests and restrictions in Pakistan has spoiled the prospect of success for this week's conference of the opposition to President Zia's

Budd record



Zola Buda won the 1,500 metres in 4 min 4.39 sec. a world junior record, in the Kingdom champion-Page 27 ships at Cwmbran

Trial limit call

The commons select committee on home affairs is expected 10 urge strongly that the Government introduces a staturory time limit for bringing defendants to trial

Merger doubt

The planned £1 billion merger between Hambro Life Assurance and Charterhouse J. Rothschild, the merchant bank, may not take place, according to a Hambro Life director

Clark victory

Hnward Clark won he PGA championship at Wentworth with a final round of 71 for an aggregate of 204, 12 under par Page 27

Biggest win

The West Indians dismissed Glamorgan for just 88 runs to win by an innings and 226 runs. the higgest victory by any touring side over the county Page 27

Letters: On the Gulf war, from Mr Miles Copeland; human embryos, from the Rev Dr N. M. de S. Cameron and others Leading articles: Aid to under developed countries; Penal

policy Features, pages 12-14 Liverpool cease-fire; the mak-ings of a Namibia settlement; a socialist speaks up for Tehbit. Spectrum: the Venice Biennale. Fashion: blooming out

Computers, pages 19-21 Three touch screen micros to be won; putting Biarritz in the picture; data professionals - not dead yet: huying micros over the counter

Nato: a fonr-page Specia Report to mark the alliance's 35th anniversary pages 7-10



Coal board aims at turning talks into all-out peace drive

By Paul Rontledge, Labour Editor

The peace process in the pit strike is strongly under way today as the miners' "rolling stoppage" goes into its twelfth week. Finishing touches to an agenda for talks between the National Coal Board and the National Union of Minework-ers (NUM) were being agreed last night as the two sides prepared for top-level nego-tiations on the future of the

industry.

Neither side is willing to endanger the prospects of a settlement by publicly disclosing any details of the forthcoming exchanges, but *The Times* understands that the coal board is determined that these preliminary contacts should be turned swiftly into an all-out attempt to end the dispute.

Miners leaders are more cautious. Mr Peter Heathfield, general secretary of the NUM, said last night: "We are obviously optimistic that we can make some progress, and would hope that the board will recognize that after 11 weeks of strike there is still a determination to preserve jobs and mining communities.

The union hoped that the coal board would recognize these pressures and indicate its intention to withdraw its initial closure programme involving 20 pits and 20,000 jobs. Mr Heathfield added.

The_coal board takes some comfort however, from the fact

French milk

official held

by farmers

By Our Foreign Staff

ing against EEC milk quotas.

building by three meo in a car.

told M Ranc had left two boors

Car thief

takes

away baby

Her parents, Mr Paul Brown.

unwittingly, by a car thiel.

west London.

neared.

earlier.

M Ranc, director of the

that the discussions due to begin tomorrow at a secret location will not be hampered hy a union demand that negotiations cannot take place until the industry backs down from its closure programme.

It is unlikely that Mr lan It is unitkely that Mr tan Macgregor, ehairman of the board, will attend the talks. The NCB will be represented by Mr James Cowan, deputy chairman, and Mr Merrik Spanton, board member for personnel, together with Mr Ned Smith, director of industrial relations. director of industrial relations for the NCB and Mr Kevin Hunt, his deputy.

The NUM will field all three national officials: Mr Arthur Scargill, president, Mr Michael McGahey, vice-president, and Mr Heathfield, together with the union's head of industrial relations. Mr Mick Clapham and its chief executive. Mr Roger Windsor.

There is some divergence about the prospects for these discussions. The coal board wants a quick move into substantive discussions on the prospect for the industry. including a cutback in capacity of about four million tonnes a year, while the union has a reserve position in insisting that there can be no pit closures.

However, the sudden silence that has descended over the dispute indicates that both sides want to retreat from aggressive annual three week leave.

public postures into a more realistic bargaining position. That was borne out vesterday by the disinclination of leading figures on hoth sides of the dispute to show their hand before tomorrow's crucial talks. Description of the work of the works today (our Labour Reporter writes).

■ Extra police were being drafted in to the Orgreave coke plant in South Yorkshire last night after Mr Scargill appealed for a mass blockade of the works today (our Labour Reporter writes).

More than a thousand demonstrate of the works at the second of the works than a thousand demonstrate of the works that a thousand demonstrate with the works that a thousand demonstrate of the works that a thousand demonstrate with the works that the works the works

More than a thousand demonstrators answered Mr Scargill's call to the picket line yesterday on a day when no supplies were due to leave the plant, but today thousands more will join them when the twice daily "coke runs" resume. Miners' leaders are anxious

to prevent the 5,000 tonnes of low sulphur coal reaching Scunthorpe steelworks where it is needed to prevent permanent damage to furnaces, according to the British Steel Corporation. Meanwhile a sit-in at the National Coal Board's Scottish headquarters in Edinburgh hy about 60 miners ended peacefully last night after 10 hours. The men claimed that the

board was withholding holiday pay to which they were entitled, But Mr Albert Wheeler, Scottish area director, told the demonstrators that no one would qualify for holiday pay unless he worked the week before his



TIMES

John Francome in sparkling mood at Fontwell Park after breaking the all-time record for National Hunt winners (Photograph: Chris Cole. Report, page 28)

Chaos faces

tourists in

ferry strike

By Our Lahour Reparter

face chaos from midnight unight hecause of a 48-hour strike un British ferries.

At least 60 per cent of cross

channel routes will he halted

and the rest face disruption as

seamen attempt to block the

berths of inreign-owned ves-

sels.
The strike has been called by

the National Union of Seamen

The action will affect Sealink.

European Ferrles - the oper-aturs of Townsend Thoresen -

Scalink hopes some services

will run tomorrny including

Dover to Ostend, Dover to

Dunkirk, and half the normal

number of sailings from Har-

wich to the Hook of Holland,

hat there will be no Sealink

services to Ireland or the

and P & O.

Sealink to private investors.

Thousands of holiday makers

Iran warns Gulf states: 'Stay out or take consequences'

From Robert Fisk Bahrain

M Francis Ranc, the bead of With up to 60 oil tankers now moored near the southern entrance to the Gulf. 55 of them the French milk authority was abducted yesterday in Rennes are at anctior off the United Arab Emirates, the military and verbal assaults of both Iraq and Iran yesterday threatened to by angry dairy farmers projest-Police searched the Breton countryside all day without success but M Raoe mas released unbarmed yesterday strangle the Gulf sea-lanes more surely than any attempt to close evening outside a government the Strait of Horniuz.

While the Arabs turned to the Organization of Islamic Confer-Office National du Lait, arrived ence in seek a new ceaselire in Rennes by train for a meetlog with the farmers, but before local officials could formula in the war - this time hy propusing a force of "Islamic peacekeeping troops" along the reach him about 20 farmers lrug-Iran frontier - the Iranian president again told the Guli siezed him and drove him off to states to stay neutral in the a farm near by. Wheo police conflict or suffer the consearrived at the farm they were quences. Addressing the Iranian Par-

liament, President Khamenci The kidnappers, who said they belonged to a "milk syndicate" grouping farmer said that his country would not permit Iraq to close her oil routes. The Arah states should workers" and dissident memremain neutral, he said. "We bers of the FNSEA, the main French farming union, had did not want a crisis. But we will not tolerate hullying and demanded negotiations with the Government on the application unreasonable demands in the of milk quotas limiting pro-Persian Gulf under any circum-

KUWAIT BAHRAIN THE GULF CATAR 100 miles

Shipping authorities in Bahrain. Kuwait and Dubai said vesterday that oil traffic in the are still demanding the over area was now at a minimum although the Kuwaitis insisted they were continuing to export their oil through the Gulf. The lew tankers heading north-west up the sca-lanes stayed close to the southern shoreline.

Japan's decision to han its ships from Kuwait and from the northern coast of Saudi Arabia is now having its affect on shipping companies which are being bombarded by their crews with requests for advice or further financial inducement to sail in the Gulf.

The Organization of Islamic Conference's IOIC) mediation committee, whose members include the leaders of Turkey. Bangladesh, Pakistan, Malaysia and the Palestine Liberation Organization, is to meet in Jiddah on June 4 to discuss the latest proposals for ending the war. The Malaysian Foreign Minister said vesterday that a disengagement of forces along the front fines would involve an Islamic 'peace-keeping force, although he gave no indication from which nations such an army would be withdrawn. Given the fact that the Iranians throw of President Saddam Husgin as the minimum price

Mr Yassir Arofat, the chairman, continued his own per egrinations around the Gulf yesterday, travelling on to Kuwait to discuss the plan for some form of disengagement force, in which no doubt he would welcome the participation of a PLO contingent.

for peace, such ideas are likely

receive short shrift in

Beirut cordon, page 6

Arab hijackers died of blows by 'men on scene'

From Moshe Brilliant. Tel Aviv

nquiry has found that one, and Israeli forces died from beatings by unnamed "men on the during their interro-

gation in a near by field.

The commission, headed by retired Major-General Meir Zorea, was appointed by Mr dealt "severe blows to the head Moshe Arens, the Defence and body" by the Israelis. Minister, after press photo-graphs showed two of the hijackers being led away from the hus alive shortly after it was stormed by security forces and the hostages rescued.

The commission's report has been classified "top secret" because of certain details but the minister's ntedia adviser released some of the findings. which were cleared for publication.

The key passages said: "One of the terrorists died of a skull fracture as a result of a blow to the back of the head by a blunt instrument during the time between his removal from the bus, at the earliest, and his evacuation from the site, at the The second terrorist died of

a skull fracture as aesult of a blow dealt to the hack of the head by a blunt instrument during the time between the retaking off the bus by the strike force and his evacuation from the site, at the latest."

The cause of death was established in the Forensic

Medicine Institute here after the bodies were exhumed from their graves in the Gaza Strip by order of the commission of

The incident occurred on April 12 when lour young Arahs hijacked an Israeli civilian bus and forced the driver to proceed with the passengers

An Israeli commission of halt in Dir el-Ballah, the hijackers threatened to blow up possibly two, young Palestinian the vehicle unless the Israelis hus hijackers captured alive by released convicted Arah terror-

Two hijackers were shot and killed during the assault by the rescuers but Majdi Ahmad Ali Abu Jama and Subhi Shehade Hassan Abu Jama survived and

The commission found that these hlows had been "an operational necessity to prevent a possible threat to human life." The aim had been to stun the hijackers and prevent them from detonating a bomb on board the bus.

The dazed survivors were then taken off the hus and escorted by security forces to an adjacent field for a preliminary examination to check the possibility of the bomb having heen booby-trapped or that additional terrorists might be present posing an immediate

"During the stage following the removal from the bus", the report said, "the two terrorists were dealt severe blows by men on the scene. Mr Arens in a radio interview

said the commission questioned dozens of people, including eyewitnesses and men who admitted beating the prisoners, but had been unable to establish who had administered the fatal blow or blows. The Defence Minister said

those who beat prisoners in violation of the law will be investigated and put on trial if The minister's media adviser

said the investigation would be continued by the military police, the Israeli police and the state attorney's office to deterto the Gaza Strip. When the security forces brought it to a violations of the law.

Reginald Bosanquet dies of cancer, aged 51

By Richard Dowden

Reginald Bosanquet, the face and the voice of Independent Television News in the 1970s. died of cancer on Sunday night. it was announced yesterday. He

in protest at the Government's From 1967 to 1979 he plan to sell the state-owned drawled the news out of the corner of his mouth with the authority of a publicao holding confident of winning the "full support" of its 7,000 members forth to his regulars. British-based companies.

Sir Alastair Burnet of ITN said yesterday "He was a man made for television, In countless homes he was welcomed as a friend.

Mr David Nicholas, ITN's editor, said: "His life was a mixture of talent and warmth and sadness. He had a sort of irreverence and a tremendous compassion for the plight of ordinary people.

He inined ITN as a reporter in 1955 but it was as a news their London home.



Mr Bosanquet: 'made for television.

reader that he became a television personality and, as anecdotes about his bon viveur existence began to spread, he bacame a star. He left ITN after a series of disputes in 1979.

His third wife Joan was with him when he died peacefully at

Channel Islands. Worst Spring holiday weather on record

Call for 'national wakes week' in June shut down and everyone can go parts of the Southeast had

Teltran.

The Spring Holiday weekend. the coldest and wettest on record in many places, has snatched yesterday, apparently prompted the English Tourist Board to call for a review of aged 30, and Susan Pullen, aged 29, left Louise in a carry-cot on Bank Holiday policy and the possible abolition of individual days in favour of a national

the back seat when they went into a sub-post office in wakes week" in June. Nineteen of 28 resorts and Battersea Park Road, southtourist attractions surveyed had hlamed the weather for a Their A-registered Ford decline in husiness this year. Mr Fiesta was found abandoned 45 Michael Montagu, the board's minutes later, at noon, in Chelsea, but Louise had disapchairman, said yesterday. The point of a review would

be "not to lose eight days holiday hut to consider whether Louise, who should be bottlefed every four hours, had been the nation would be better undergoing tests for Down's syndrome it is understood. served by either an extra entitlement to be taken when Her parents have left their people liked or perhaps hest of home at Tierney Road, Streatham Hill, south London, to stay all what I would describe as a 'national wakes week' in June. with relatives.

everyone up", he said, and would also increase the numbers of those who "would have a holiday in their own magical England during June when historical records show the weather to be at its kindest". instead of going abroad. School

to the same week, he added. Calls for a rationalization of Bank holidays have persisted since the late Seventies, when Whitsun was made a moveable spring Bank holiday and May was established as a holiday by the Labour Government. Earlier this month the English Tourist Board com-plained that the closeness of Easter and the May and Spring holidays was affecting tourism. The London Weather Centre.

half term could easily be moved

shut down and everyone suffered the coldest and since Such a holiday would "cheer be said, and some began in 1941. The previous wetwest in London was 1954, when 24mm of rain fell during the three days: hy sesterday the total was well over 30mm and the rain continued well into the afternoon. Final figures will not be available until later today.

The previous coldest temperature for the three days, 13.5C (56F), was recorded in 1981. This year's temperatures were 10.6C (51F) on Saturday. OC (48F) on Sunday and a maximum yesterday of about HC. Conditions are expected to improve from today, with most places dry if cloudy. The Autombile Association

reported an early end to the holiday, as drivers started home well before midday yesterday. Traffic had been generally light

many people decided to stay There were exceptions, how-

ever, in what one weatherman described as "topsy-turvy conditions. Traditional wet spots such as Scotland and Northern Ireland were sunny, albeit cool. North Wales experienced some traffic jams when the weather improved slightly and an uncharacteristically bright Lake District reported hrisk holiday business.

The Inner Hebrides, with 1412 hours of sunshine on Saturday and Sunday, was the sunniest place in Britain.

There were relatively few accidents, although three people died when a motorcycle and Range Rover collided contration system on the M1 in Derbyshire yesterday.

comedian dled about foor hoors

tater with his wife at the

Mr Morecambe changed his surname to that of the Lancashire town where he was brought up after his mother, Mrs Sadie Barthotomew, had said that the family name was so long that it would have to appear in small print on theatre hills. It was she who encouraged him to work with Mr Wise after both had appeared in separate acts on the same World War. tour during the Second

"When I went into the merchant navy, Eric went down the mines". Mr Wise said vesterday. "He was discharged from the mines with a weak

Tributes and photographs.

For those who want more than just decaffeinated coffee.

The taste of Gold Blend, too.



when the whole place can just confirmed that London and Eric Morecambe, one of the family to millions

By Hugh Clayton

Eric Morecambe died of a heart attack yesterday, only hours after telling a theatre aodience how grateful he was for a new lease of life. He also said that he had decided to ease the punishing workload which had threatened his health

before.

Erple Wise, his comedy doohle act partner for 40 years, said: "He wanted to get off the treadmill. I think one difference between us was that I can relax more than he could. Last year he was talking about taking it easy because he was

finding it stressful.
"We have lost a great comedian. Everywhere I went people, from royalty to the poorest, always said they felt Eric was one of the family. He was a natural comedian, and I am very, very prood to bave been his partner. Through the

years people will realize how great he was.

"I was very much a prop in his performance. I tried very hard to project him and get the jokes over and play the straight man. I was well aware that I was not a fonny man". Mr Wise said.

Mr Morecambe's daughter, Gail, said: Dad had made every effort to look after himself, and had vowed to take it easier. He told me be planned to enjoy all the things he worked for and spend more time with his family. We have been cheated."

Mr Morecambe, who was born John Eric Bartholomew, died a fortnight after his 58th birthday. He had been hanuted by heart disease for several years and had had open-heart sorgery. His final performance at the

Roses Theatre, Tewkeshury,

Gloncestershire, on Sunday

which he had performed alone since he and Mr Wise began to work together.

Mr Wise, six months older than Mr Morecambe, ex-

plained yesterday that Stan Stennett, the actor owner of the C. W. W.



Ernie Wise vesterday: 'We have lost а greal comedian'

theatre, had asked the pair to give separate performances Mr Stennett, also aged 58, plays a garage mechanic in the television series Crossroads and runs the theatre with his sons. "We were hoping to pot the theatre on the map, and several

of my old show business friends

had agreed to put in special appearances", he said. Mr Morecombe then answered questions about his career from the capacity audience of more than 300 which included his wife. Joan. Dr Andrew Crowther, mayor or Tewkeshury, was also in the theatre. "He was absolutely

tearing over the stage and having a fantastic time", he said. "It was in the real tradition of the Eric Morecambe one knows from telivi-Dr Crowther travelled with

Mr Morecambe by ambulance to Cheltenham general hospital

Obiniary, page 16 back page

within 110 days.

custody before trial.

four months.

likely to suggest:

concern

In London and the South-east

defendants wait for six months

on average between committal

and trial, while the delay for

those remanded in custody is

clearly finds the delays unac-ceptable and excessive, is also

The implementation of section 48 of the 1977 Criminal Justice Act which

would require defence solicitors in

magistrates' court cases to be supplied with prosecution statements before a hearing, as already happens in crown court cases.

Allowing courts to seek sureties for a

defendant's good behaviour while on bail in addition merely to guaranteeing an appearance to

court; The acquisition of buildings close to remand prisons which could be used

More care in the preparation of charges and indictments:

Steps to reverse controversial

changes to the intention and effect of the 1976 Bail Act brought about

by two magistrates' court decisions.

Owen says

Polaris

must stay

By Anthony Bevins

Dr David Owen is ruling out

any Alliance backing for a

minority Laboor government

which attempted to recounce

The leader of the Social

Democratic Party bas told

friends that there could be no

reestion of Alliance support for

Mr Neil Kinnock, in a hong

Parliament, if the Labour

leader stood by bis plans to get

Dr Owen's recent spate of statements on Alliance terms

for coalition or support for a

minority government are in-

creasingly irritating his Liberal

partners, who are implacably

opposed to the independent

A recent meeting of the

Liberal Party's council, a

policy-making organization, has also called for the immedi-

iles although Dr Oweo has managed to persuade Mr David

Steel and Commons colleagues

that the Alliance should accept

the existing deployment at Greenham Common.

Dr Owen said in an SDP

party political broadcast last

week that there might be a

future possibility of replacing

Polaris with submarine-borne

cruise missiles rather than the

Conservative option for Trident.

British nuclear deterrent.

all nuclear weapons.

rid of Polaris

prisoners to bail hearings;

The select committee, which

The Government's decision henefits of a statutory time limit to consider introducing a statutory time limit within which defendants must be brought to trial in England aod Wales will receive backing next week from the influential Commons home affairs select

After a four-month investigation into the problems caused by excessively long remands in custody the all-party committee is expected to urge the Govern-ment to commit itself in principle to such a system, and to suggest that its permanent introduction be linked to the proposed setting up of a national public prosecution

service. Meanwhile, the MPs favour the immediate introduction of experiments throughout England and Wales to see what time limits between arrest and trial would be suitable for people due to appear in magistrates and crown courts.

Such trial schemes, monifored by the Home Office and the Lord Chancellor's department, could eventually lead to regions have different time limits, with London and the South-east, which have the acutest remand difficulties, being given the longest dead-

Mr Leon Brittan, Home Secretary, probably aware of the committee's likely recommendations, announced last Friday that he was reviewing the

Union backs

teachers at

polytechnic

By David Jobbins

of The Times Higher Education

The main college lecturers'

union yesterday expressed deep

concern at the court order instructing 14 staff at the Polytechnic of North London to

identify students who took part

in a picket against a National

Front student organizer Mr

The annual conference in Birmingham of the National Association of Teachers in

Further and Higher Education

expressed support for members

at the polytechnic and promised

tangible assistance within the

An emergency motion criticized the order made hy Mr Justice Mars-Jones as an affront to the civil liberties of

the lecturers" and said that it

was liable to destroy the

between lecturers and students. and damage the polytechnic's

Mr Chris Cooke, union

secretary at the polytechnic, said: "If the students were identified we feel they would

become targets for the National

Another emergency resol-

ution expressed opposition to the visit to Britain by the South

African prime minister, Mr P.

W. Botha, and pledged support

for a demnstration to be held in

London on Saturday.

relationship

Patrick Harrington.

union's rules.

professional

Rowland to insist on no rise at **Observer**

By Barrie Clement Labour Reporter

The Observer newspaper was heading towards a crisis last night as Mr Roland "Tiny" Rowland threatened to close the newspaper and keep the title. Mr Rowland, chief executive

system. It is already used successfully in Scotland, where of Lontho which owns the newpaper, is to meet the defendants have to be tried Observer's management today and will insist that there will be The Government's apparent no more money for print change of heart reflects the workers who stopped Sunday's edition over a pay dispute. throughout the legal and penal

He admitted that his board profession at the iotolerable ignored the advice of the time many people spend in newspaper's management recently to give 56 machine managers, members of the Graphical National Association, an extra 50p an hour, hut said he did not regret the decision,
Mr Rowland denied the

contention of the machine managers' leaders that the agreement also gave them the right to a rigid differential with other NGA members in the composing room which is at the heart of the conflict.

We had a firm agreement and they chose to break it. We are not going to have an agreement every four weeks." Mr Patrick Phelan, father (shop steward) of the machine managers chapel may seek further meetings with Rowland tomorrow, Chapel leaders claim to have documentary evidence that a differential was implicit in the settlement.

as bail courts and so stop clegging up normal courts and save the time of prison staff who convey remand The first members of the machine managers' chapel are due to turn up at the paper today to prepare the presses for Saturday's 875,000 print run. It is understood that management will refuse to pay them until the dispute is resolved.

> However it would be possible to produce a full issue of the paper even il a sculement came as late as Saturday afternoon. Meanwhile the national and

regional leadership of the NGA is keeping the dispute at arm's length. The considerable difference of approach to the problem between management at The Observer and the Lonrho board is echoed in some degree of animosity between NGA members who are mainly fulltime and the machine managers, who are largely part-time.

Leaders of the men in dispute understood that they had been awarded a £1.70 an hour differential with the highest paid composing room staff who earn £316 for a 32-hour week. But when the composing room employees were subsequently offered an extra 50p an hour for being available for overtime, no money was forthcoming for the machine room.

Caravan hope in bomb inquiry

A police caravan is to be placed today outside the sub-post office at Roseacre, Kent. caused the death of Mrs Barbara Harrold was posted. Detectives hope to jog the memories of residents to help find the man who is believed to have posted

Mrs Harrold die without regaining consciousness in the Kent and Canterbury Hospital on Sunday, six days after the bomh blew off her hand and caused severe stomach injuries as she opened it at her home in Ighiham, near Sevenoaks, Keni.

...captured on





Mr John Gummer (left), Tory Party chairman, in Smith Square, London, yesterday with his "Stay in" or "Get out" challenge to Labour Enro-candidates and (right) Dr David Owen and Mr David Steel at Wargrave, Berkshire, yesterday, hefore embarking on a campaign boat trip on the Thames.

The big man roars on, but fewer listen

man"

running 10 form when he lannehed his European election Democratic campaign as Unionist Party IDUPt candidate with stunts that delight his supporters and exasperate opponents.

An overnight drive to Dublin Down. to put up "Lilster is British" posters at the General Post Irish iricolour at an EEC meeting in Belfast.

When nominations opened, who was standing on the doorstep with his papers ready? The Rev Ian Paisley, much to the fury of the Official Unionist candidate. Mr John Taylor, haired ligure who greets them who had been delayed. A with a wave of his rolled squabble ensued, with the DUP

leader emerging victorious. the United Kingdom where obviously supped what Mr open-air election rallies begin Paisley calls "the devil's butter-

From Richard Ford, Ballynahinch, co Down

Everyone knew with "the Scriptures" and milk" stand on kerbstones Northern tre-land's "big described as "God's man for watch him pass. But they no Ulster". But this is Northern ireland where history and symbols play an important part in elections.

At the head of five "loyalist" bands and behind a Union Jack, Mr Paisley is in his element marching through Ballynahinch, a grey farming town in co As the South Down Flute

Band marches through modern Office in O'Connell Street was housing estates, the working followed by placing a Union class people who are his natural Jack in a vase away from the constituents come to the door to glimpse the man who calls himself "leader of the Protestant people".

In their nylon house coats, holding babies, peering from behind venetian blinds, they wave at the unmistakable greyumbrella.

Along the main street bars There can be few places in empty as people who have

Provisional Sinn Fein candi-

longer follow him to the square where he is to deliver an uncompromising message that has remained almost unchanged through the past three election campaigns in the province. They, and others too, remark on how old he looks and,

though Mr Paisley relishes campaigning he would be less than human if he did not worry at the number who stay to hear him speak. The members of the five bands were only just equalled by spectators.

Defending Ulster from the elutehes of the republic, Rome, and London has taken its toll and his image as a constructive politician trying to make the Northern Ireland Assembly work is not a vote winner

In his speech the "Forum frolics" and the Social Democratic and Labour Party are dismissed with "hechaw Haughey" before he turns on the real enemy and only issue, the

The voice bellows forth: "My main object is the devastation of Provisional Sinn Fein. A massive vote for me will push the quota up. Danny Morrison's failure to get anywhere near the quota will humiliate republi-cans in Northern Ireland." It is vintage Paisley - taking

on all opponents. Only his election publicity discloses that he is fighting a campaign to retain his seat at Strasbourg. His party is opposed to

Europe which, he says, has decimated Ulster's industry and damaged agriculture. Worse, it puts the voter's pound into Dublin's pocket. Everyone is urged to "Vote Paisley for a free Protestant and loyalist voice in Europe."

Despite his gruelling cam-paign. Mr Paisley will find it difficult to match his triumph of 1979 when, with 170,000 first preference votes, he got more than the four other Unionist candidates together,

FitzGerald invitation rejected by Paisley

The leaders of Northern ireland's two main. Unionist parties have rejected invitations from the Prime Minister of the Irish Republic to attend a reception during President Reagan's visit Dr Garret Fitz-Gerald sent invitations to the leaders of the province's four main parties asking them to the reception in Dublin Castle on Sunday and also to watch the President's address to a joint session of the Dail and Senate

next day.

His initiative united both Official and Democratic Unionists, with the Rev lan Paisley launching a tirade of abuse against Dr FitzGerald. He described the invitation as the height of hypocrisy de-nounced the republic's government for hiding and harbouring people who murdered citizens of Northern Ireland and ac-cused the republic of attempting to destroy Ulster.

Mr Paisley also accused Dr FitzGerald of using the Pro-visional IRA's campaign of murder to further the destruculon of the province, adding.

"He is the ally of terrorism and
the blood brother of Ulster's murderers. With such a man I will not sit down to eat, nor will Leive credence by my presence or otherwise to Dail Eireann, which claims jurisdiction over Northern Ireland."

To make matters worse for Mr Paisley part of the invitation was in Irish.

 Police Northern Ireland are hunting Robert Watson, aged
 who is awaiting trail accused of four sectarian murders. He went missing during com-passionate parole from Belfast's Crumlin Road jail on Saturday Watson, from the "loyalist" Sandy Row area of the city, had been given four hours parole to attend his mother's funeral.

An escape from the Maze prison will face a charge of murdering a prison officer during the mass beakout last September if he is extradited to Nothern Ireland. Robert Russell, aged 25, from

west Belfast, was remanded in custody until Thursday when he appeared at Dublin District Court yesterday after being recaptured in the north of the city. Eighleen of the original 38 who escaped are still at large.

Left aims new blows Gap betwixt at Alistair Graham

By David Walker, Social Policy Correspondent

on the national executive of the the left-wing. Civil and Public Services Association has struck its first Professor Hugh Clegg, formerly blow at the authority of the of Warwick University, to post office at Roseacre. Kent. union's politically moderate convene a small disinterested where a parcel bomb which general secretary. Mr Alistair group to study Red Tape's

The Civil Service union's survey of its readers. The Civil Service union and the control of the union's political factions are divided over whether the controversial 200.000 members value the control of the union's political factions are divided over whether the control of the union's political factions. supervision its confroversial 200,000 members value the house journal Red Tape. It has journal: the centre and right endorsed Red Tape's editor. Mr members of the executive Clive Bush, despite efforts by wanted evidence, Mr Graham to have him

disciplined. that had been set in train on the liked and accepted by members. orders of the moderate and If they did not like it they would

lorinight ago. Mrs Kaic Losinska. union's president and a leader Mrs Losinska said an of the anti-left forces, said external review had been sorely yesterday that the journal was needed

The new left-wing majority set to become an instrument of The union had asked

operations and commission a

Speaking for the left, Mr Raymond Alderson, senior

It has also cancelled the vice-president, said yesterday external review of the journal that he believed Red Tape "is right-wing members of the write to the editor." He said executive who held sway until cancellation of Professor Clegg's the union's annual conference a study, from which an interim report is to be made, would save the £18.000.

Mosque groups fight over

intruders armed with knives and hockey sticks. Strife has been simmering for

more than a year because of conflict between two rival factions among the 4,000

low and high paid widens

between the low paid and the higher paid has become a chasm, according to figures contained in the latest Low Paid Price Index published yester-

l dav. Since 1978, workers in the bottom 10 per cent of the wages league have suffered a real drop in living standards. But the lake-home pay of the top 10 per cent has leapt up to 60 per cent. The index is published monthly by the Civil and Public

Services Association and the Low Pay Unit and charts changes in the living standards Its latest figures show that take-home pay for the low paid and Northern Ireland.

Co-op merger talks beat blocking move From Derek Harris, Commercial Editor, Blackpool

merger between the Co-operative Wholesale Society and A merger would create an Manchester-based CRS, the organization accounting for a

continued for two years. The Greater Nottingham society wanted the Co-operative Union, which is acting as broker, to pull out by the end of the year and Enfield and St

Albans society urged immediate withdrawal

CWS, primarily a supplier of goods and services to retail socities, also accounts for much between 1978 and 1984 real of Co-op retailing in Scotland CRS since the 1930s has

An Attempt to block a £3hn rescued retail societies in

biggest Co-op retailer, failed quarter of Co-op retail trade, yesterday in prolooged private taking the movement much sessions of the Co-operative nearer integrated trading the Congress. The talks have lack of which has contributed largely to its bigh street decline.

It was also decided to continue to make a top priority the Co-op's drive to reduce

development committee said that it was deeply concerned

While a small number matched the best of the high street competition, most failed to generate adequate profits

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Memorial in honour of US airmen America's memorial to the

26,000 airmen of the US Eighth Air Force who died during the Second World War was unveiled yesterday, the first day of "American Week" at Liver-pool's International Garden Festival, Among those who paid tribute was Colonel Francis 'Gabby' Gabreski, the fighter pilot credited with 28 "kills" in Europe - more than any other US flyer.

The ceremony took place at the US Garden, dedicated to the Eighth Air Force, which based in England.

North Sea for seven years will

open on Sunday.
Boats of the EEC will be

allowed to take 155,000 tonnes of fish, of which the British

catch will amount to 36,000

Industry leaders, however,

are concerned on two counts -

the failure to agree a manage-

ment plan with Norway after

two seasons of "illegal" fishing

off the Danish coast, and fears

that the nutritious herring has

been off the market for so long

that shoppers will not buy it.
Mr Sandy Baird, chairman of

the Scottish Pelagic Fishermen's Association, said: "Until there

is agreement with Norway on

the joint stock of herring in the North Sea there can be no

commonsense management and

only a rerun of all the old

tonnes.

form of worship

Police investigating violence between rival muslim groups over the running of a mosque at Reading. Berkshire, have made several arrests.

On Sunday night, 70 people praying at the Alexandra Road mosque were anacked by 25

muslims who worship there. The group blamed for the violence says that the mosque committee is undemocratic

been reached on a total annual

catch for all species, except



Posy poser. One of the prizewinning ballocks considers a royal bouquet of flowers during Princess Anne's visit yesterday to the Surrey County Show at Guildford.

Fishermen fear loss of taste for herring Norway is joint owner, with their minds is that since there is despite the illegal operations, a deal with the Community but particularly during the pass two years. The first full-scale herring fishery to be allowed in the

> herring. Norway has been allowed 15,000 tonnes of herring under During the past two seasons scienusts have calculated that 320,000 tonnes of juvenile an interim agreement which the EEC believes is sufficient and fair as a permanent agreement. Norway disagrees.
>
> Mr Robert Allan, chief

executive of the Scottish Fishermen's Federation, representing 1,000 Scottish vessels, said vesterday: "We have got to acknowledge that to all intents and purposes this will be a new fishery.
"We have fought very hard in

Brussels to get a fair and just share for the United Kindom fleet and it is absolutely vital that we get a market for the herring.

"The fear that Scottisb fishermen have in the back of

not with Norway, Norway will years. be allowed to gallop away with a disproportionate share that will distort the market."

herring have been taken illegally by the Danes in "by catch" of their sprat fishery from around the Danish coast. Norway is now seeking compensation.

the boats operating illegally - a huying the fish and do not know development which caused the how to cook it. 1977 crisis.

Scienusis have been im-The increase has occurred imported fish.

One fishery protection vessel cruising over the shoals suffered mechanical problems when its water intakes became solidly jammed with mature herring a signal from the deep indeed that quotas could be reintroduced safety.

The problem remains of how to encourage the public to Herring spawn in the west Sea Fish Industry Authority has North Sea before migrating to reached agreement with the return to herring as a food. The the Danish coast and the Government for financing a Skagerrack area for about 18 campaign to introduce herring months. It is at this vulnerable to a generation of consumers stage that they become a prey to who have lost the habit of

The campaign will not be a Scientists have been impressed by the increase in herring stocks since the ban. The increase has occurred in increase in increase in

retail societies from 123 to 25. The Co-operative Union's with the generally unsatisfac-tory performances of societies.

Mortgage relief still threatened A senior Whitehall source

Treasury and Department of Environment would like to pursue Labour's policy of phasing our higher-rate more gage tax relief.

It is estimated that the overall relief costs the Treasury £2,750m in the past financial.

confirmed yesterday that some well placed ministers ip the

year.
But ministers are complaining that the Prime Minister is blocking all progress on any crosion of the costly relief because of the political power of the millions of voters with mortgages.
No one in politics dates

question that power. interest relief and everage val by range of total income, 1983-

income range (E) (lower limit)	Number receiving (thousands)	Average relief (E)
2,000	65	20
3,000	105	50
4,000	190	105.
5,000	300	175
6,000 .	390	255
7,000	460	270
8,000	575	315
9,000	530	340
10,000	990	365
12,000	960	400
1S,000	780	485
20,000	370	720
30,000	125	1 170

Correction

The conservation agreement forced to in yesterday's report on peregrine falcons is between the Nature Conservancy Council and the Forestry Commission, not the Countryside Commission.



Two people in five think racial prejudice will increase, survey shows

ger people, aged between 18 and About 35 per cent think the banks well run, compared with prejudice than older generation but are markedly pessimistic about the growth of discrimination against blacks and Asians.

The Government's housing About 35 per cent openly

admit being racially prejudiced.
These are some of the findings of a survey of social attitudes published today. The survey, carried out last year just before the general election, shows deep veins of pessimism and conservation in modern

Apart from race (with \$6 per cent of the sample fearing new race riots during the coming decade) people fear the growth of crime and terrorism. Fifty per cent think that the police will soon find it impossible to protect people's safety on the

More than half the country thinks that industrial performance will either stay the same or decline further: nearly 70 per cent of those questioned last year expected unemployment to

The survey was carried out by Social and Community Planning Research and paid for by the Nuffield Foundations and the Economic and Social Research Council. It will be repeated during the next few years to monitor changes in the

The results will give considerable satisfaction to the Con-servatives, because on issues such as the unions and the welfare state the public appears places to live.

ing union members think the unions are 100 powerful. Only a few people - 5 per cent - believe that the unions have too little

Two people in five believe banks and the police and damns that social prejudice will in- the unions, local councils and crease during the 1980s. Youn- the nationalized industries.

The Government's housing policies appear to have public support. Few think that housing deserves extra public resources and few agree with stopping council tenants buying their homes. More than balf the

	Well	Badly tun
	 -	%
Senks Police Commercial TV	85 72	. 5 . 18
ind radio 3BC ress	69 67 49	20 22 40 42
IHS .	49	. 47.
zivil Service Councils rade unlons	40 33 27	. 56 62
Nationalized	20	69

1st or 2nd priority for extra public spending

population thinks that council estates are generally unpleasant

Not only do 59 per cent think that trade unions have "too much influence", balf of existhelping each other. Perhaps it will please Sir

Keith Joseph, Secretary of State for Education and Science, to that only 10 per cent Asked which institutions are think that smaller classes a well run, the public praises the priority for secondary schools

marriages. In the survey of more than 100 former

Bill, three quarters of marriages

had lasted more than 15 years.

Spare seats go cheaply on charter flights

By Rohin Young are the principal beneficiaries of a price war among holiday tour operators who are offering spare seats on charter flights to Mediterranean resorts at heavily discounted prices.

The tour companies insist that they are not baving a had season and that brochure prices for package holidays will be maintained. All the principal companies, however, are making bargain air fare offers. Thomson is promoting £36 returns to Ibiza, Global £89 to Agadir, Olympic £79 to Mykonos and Mooarch £79 to Corfu. British Airways started the price cuts with a decision to off load 18,000 seats into a cheap

gramme. Now Jetsave, a recently acquired subsidiary of the rival British Caledonian airline is offering spare seats on all its charters to II airports in the Mediterranean and the Canaries at a flat rate of £49 for bookings made within seven days of departure.

flight programme sold through Thomas Cook's tour pro-

"The availability varies considerably," a spokesman for Jetsave said vesterday, "We have about 100 seats for the coming week, mostly from Gatwick, but with some also from Manchester and Luton, We are not disappointed with bookings, but when seats remain unsold at this late stage it is obvious they are not going to sell unless you do something drastic. We felt that a flat rate elearance price would simplify things both for us and for customers.'

Travel agents report that the market is sluggish and that it seems unlikely that tour oper-ators can fill their targets for foreign holiday sales this year. Busioess is said to be particu-larly poor from areas affected by the miners' strike. "The operators are stuck with many more empty seats than they can hope to sell without slashing the prices," one leading agency said.



Taking a lead: Nena Musker, from Kensington, London, with her Chihuahuas, Ross, Wolf and Psalm, who joined 200 owners for a sponsored walk in Hyde Park yesteday in aid of Dogs for The Deaf and other canine charities. (Photograph: Chris Harris).

Proposals for claims against solicitors

From Our Legal Affairs Correspondent

complaints against solicitors gations after repeated warnings. and award compensation is being discussed between the Law Society and the Institute of Arbitrators

Under the scheme, clients could be compensated for bad

At present, the only way a sulisitor's professional negli-

gence is by suing in the courts.

The Law Society deals only professional work ranging from with the more serious com-

Proposals for a small-claims varelessness under pressure to plaints about professional mis-arbitration service to handle deliberate disregard of obliconduct but even then it has no power to award a client compensation. The idea of a client can obtain compensation small-claims arbitration service for loss suffered through a was first put forward in April by the society's Professional Development Committee which said recent events highlighted

Car sales in Europe expected to fall

By Edward Townsend

Europe's booming car mar-kets will fall this year, according to a survey published yesterday, but buoyant British sales will be maintained by the present hard-

fought discount war.

The survey, from Data Resources International, predicts that total new car sales in Western Europe will fall from last year's 10.47 million to 10.44 million this year and rise to only 11.61 million in 1990. As the initial, post-concessionary recovery phase slows, the survey says, the level of competition in Europe will intensify.
In the British market a

"head-on conflict" between underlying economic perform-ance and the marketing targets of the main car manufacturers s seen as creating a high degree of uncertainty, "Economic gravity dictates a

fall back from the record market volume of 1983 (1.79 million cars sold) which car industry marketeers are doing their best to thwart with a crescondo of incentives."

The chief catalyst, the survey says, is the new BL Montego, launched into the highly competitive upper nedium size fleet sector of the market, "but this will be followed not only by a highly attractive replacement for the Acclaim but also by a new Vauxhall Astra".

Man impaled in car by pole

Mr Cyril Terry, a factory foreman, of Chadwell St Mary, Essex, was recovering in hospital vesterday after be was impaled in the back scat of a car by a 10-foot scaffolding pole.

The car crashed into the pole used as a make shift gate barrier at the brickworks where Mr Terry, aged 49, works at Linford, near Grays, Essex. The pole which was in an open postition smashed through the

Challenge to basis of Import rules the divorce Bill

By Frances Gibb, Legal Affairs Correspondent

The Government is to be at stopping the meal ticket for challenged to withdraw its life where there is a divorce controversial Matrimonial and after a short marriage and no Fantily Proceedings Bill when it children. Not one of the comes before the Commons for hundred supporters of the Bill its report stage within the flext involved in this research project two weeks. anywhere near fitted that

The challenge will come from description."

Ms Harriet Harman, Labour Instead, the survey shows

MP for Peckham, bacause of that most of the husbands research findings published wanting a clean break had today which she says, throw the children from long-standing basis of the Bill into doubt.

She says that her research of more than 100 former shows that the Bill fails to help husbands, all supporters of the the people it is designed for: former husbands who could face lisclong maintenance and more than half for more payments to wives.

and more than half for more than 20 years. Two thirds had

She says. The Bill is aimed two or more children.

mean 10 pups die

emphasis on training and job

The Government does not have it all its own way, however. There is a current of

bostility to the siting of United

States missiles in Britain, combined with strong support

for Britain's own nuclear weapons. While men in all age

groups are evenly divided on

the US nuclear presence, young and middle-aged women are

divided two to one against.

The law-abidingness of the British comes into question as a

result of the survey question about what to do in the face of

an "unjust or harmful law". A

similar question in 1960 showed 23 per cent taking collective action; now 77 per cent say that they would

On such issues as pornogra-phy and abortion there is significant public support for

the liberal view. Nearly half the

sample would allow abortion because a couple could not

A majority of the public

would allow pornographic films and books to be sold, affect in special adult shops. However,

53 per cent would ban homo-

sexuals from teaching in schools; 42 per cent say that it is unacceptable for a homosexual

to hold a responsible public

The survey notes that when asked about men and women

sharing household tasks the

unmarried are considerably

more egalitarian in attitude than the married. Young people are, perhaps surprisingly, not much different in attitude from

The survey confirms that the

British take a rather punitive view of paying solal benefits to

the poor and the unemployed

British Social Attitudes: the 1984 Report, edited by Roger Jowell and Colin Airey, Gower, £18.50 har-dback, £9.95 paperback.

unless they are pensioners.

the population at large.

afford more children.

position.

stroyed 10 Yorkshire Terrier puppies at Dover after their owner became ensnared in

import regulations.

M Lionel Maigret, aged 45, a posiman who lives near Calais. made arrangements to visit England to buy the pups for

He took the pups through Dover but customs officers Calais explained that he could bring only three into France because he was not a professional dog importer.

So he returned to Dover to make new arrangements. There British customs asked him for his dog import licence, an antirabies requirement, but M Maigret did not have onc.

He ws told the dogs would have to go into quarantine at a cost of £4,000 or be destroyed. He was forced to choose the

M Maigret appeared before magistrates at Dover yesterday. He was given a conditional discharge for breaking antirabics regulations and ordered to pay £45 costs.

Swan lovers take school to court Radley College, the public

school near Abingdon, Oxford-shire, is to face a private prosecution by swan rescuers after two swans, four cygnets. and a nestful of eggs were left stranded in mud when a lake in the school grounds was drained. Mr Len Baker, who runs Swan Rescue Services, says that the school is breaking the law. The warden of the college, Mr Dennis Silk, said considerable care had been taken to ensure the swans were not harmed.

Fisherman finds court papers

Eighty pages of official documents detailing almost 500 court cases have been found by a man on a fishing trip at Lindores Loch, near Newburgh, Fife. "They were just lying in the grass", said the man, who did not wish to be nanted. The papers which relate to cases dealt with at magistrates' and 1982 are with Fife police.

Mike Millwood, president of

the confederation, said that bouseholders using that method to beat the deadline

should proceed with care.

He said: "Prepayment for
the work is an acceptable

means of avoiding the increase

in cost provided you know you are dealing with a bona fide builder. But do not be paoicked

into handing money over to a

You may never seen him or

your money again."

The confederation is also

concerned for those people involved to large projects, who

will he reloctant to pay in



Protective arm: A girl feeling the cold during a re-enactment of the 1643 Battle of Seacroft Moor in Roundhay Park, Leeds, yesterday.

Builders have been invo-dated with orders for house

attempt to beat the Govern-

meot's value-added tax dead-line on June 1, the Building Employers' Confederation said

From June 1 building extensions and afterations will be charged 15 per cent VAT; repairs and maintenance are

already subject to the tax.

However, since the Budget announcement of the increased

charges the Government has

relensed in the case of listed

hoildings, which will remain

The confederation said that

Home-owners rush to beat VAT date

By Christopher Warman, Property Correspondent

its members were trying to juggle work to help people to heat the deadline, in many

cases potting off repair and maintenance work to fit it in.

Pressure from the confeder-ation and other bodies to allow

work agreed, but not paid for, by June 1 to avoid VAT failed

to impress the Government.

Mr Barney Hayboe, Minister of State, Treasury, argued that the two and a haif months'

notice of the June 1 deadline gave an apportunity for peaple

to avoid the extra payment hy having the work done.

deadline VAT can be avoided, but that involves a risk, and Mr

If work is paid for before the

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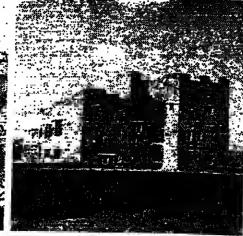
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Crowd pullers: Belton House, in Lincolnshire, Corfe Castle in Dorset and Lutyens' Castle Drogo in Devon,

National Trust exudes confidence

Since the beginning of this year the National Trust has, in the words of an official, been "riding the crest of a wave", one that shows no signs of breaking.

In the four months to May the number of visitors to the properties for which it charges admission, predominantly historic houses, castles and gar-dens, totalled nearly a million, a third more than in the corresponding period of 1983.

The fine weather during the Easter holiday clearly helped to boost the figures, but that is only part of the story.

The trust is exuding long-term confidence, its morale boosted by the acquisition of sucli notable properties as Corfe Canons Ashby, Belton House and Calke Abbey, and by the large sums which a not notably indulgent Government was prepared to make available for the last two in particular.

There is a feeling that it no longer has to rely primarily on public sympathy and on its reputation as a "good thing" which the nation would be poorer without.

It believes it is leading the field in marketing and publicity, and in things such as providing special facilities for the handi-capped and is delighted that several of its restaurants are in

In the second of three articles on the historic houses "business", JOHN YOUNG looks at the work of the National Trust.

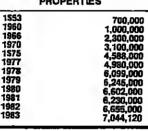
the Good Food Guide, something which no privately owned historic house has yet achieved.

But it knows very well that its abiding strength and support in good times as well as bad, lies in its massive membership, now approaching 1,200,000.

Private properties can he badly affected by economic recession and by changes in public taste, it points out. However, the trust has its bedrock of faithful support which is always there.

In spite of the esteem in which it is held, the trust is sensitive to criticisms that the houses it owns are often lifeless museum pieces, devoid of the

VISITS TO NATIONAL TRUST PROPERTIES



veiled suggesttions that private owners go in for too many gimmicks and that, while it is happy to see events such as games, fairs and fetes, which it regards as proper and natural events in the grounds of a country house, it frowns on pop festivals and draws the line at safari parks. Like private owners, how-

character that only a resident

tends to retaliate with

family can impart.

ever, it has been obliged to take note of a distinct broadening in visitors interests. Entusiasm for medieval and classical buildings remains as strong as ever, but there is a new admiration for Victorian and Edwardian hous-

Lutyens' Castle Drogo. in Devon, is among the trust's most popular properties, and last year attracted more than

"People don't just want to see the state rooms alone", Mr Warren Davis, the trust's press seretary, points out. "They are just as interested in seeing below stairs.

Gardens have in many cases become a bigger attraction than

Home farms, stables and workshops are all big draws.

Whether the trust will continue to accumulate an ever larger slice of the nation's heritage is another matter.

Most people would probably be happy for it to do so, but the cost of maintaining many of the properties which it accepted without endowments in the postwar years have made it refuctant to accept any build-ings, as opposed to land, without assurances of financial support.

to ensure the future of Belton and Calke caused Mr Brian Lang secretary of the National Heritage Memorial Fund, to remark that the trust was "an expensive way out".

invariably cheaper to find some way of keeping a house in family ownership.

be only a short-term palliative. As the trust points out, it may be only a generation or two before there are renewed difficulties, whereas, once safely in its care, any house is secure for

Officer on stabbing charge

An officer in the Jamaican defence force appeared in court at Exmouth, Devon, yesterday, charged in connexion with a stabbing in the officers' mess of the Royal Marines Commando training centre at Lympstone.

Second-Licutenant Karl-Gunnar Charles-Harris, aged 20, who is on a Commonwealth forces officer training scheme at the centre, is accused of wounding Second-Lieutenant Andrew Quinlan, Royal Marines, with intent to cause grievous bodily harm, on Friday

Charles-Harris, who is underslood to have triple nationality Swedish, Trinidadian and Jamaican, was remanded in custody for eight days.

£3,000 dog stolen

A three-year-old greyhound. "Left Jazz", valued at £3,000, was stolen from a house in New Malden, Surrey, on Sunday

to you and your company when you

the middle of the East/West M-way

distance during a driver's working day.

haw Rochdole can offer your company

Clip out the caupon for details of

corridor, putting ports on both

seaboards within easy return-trip

Just ane al which is that we're in

ocate to Rochdale

Legion anger over Cenotaph 'politics'

are not prepared to tolerate any happen again attempt to make political capital out of the annual ceremony at the Cenotaph in

was in the minds of standing at the ceremony. delegates at the annual confer-coce of the Royal British Legion at Llandudno when they ap-proved a resolution to tell the Government that they deplored the "controversy that is becoming associated with the national act of remembrance".

A former "desert rat", Mr wark williams, aged 64. o Gorseinon, Swansea, reminded tions delegates that when the enemy the bloke next to you are you Liberal or Labour?"

He suggested that, instead of party leaders, politicians should could stand back and have a ory of British or Allied dead.

ROCHDALE

From Our Correspondent, Llandudno

Former Servicemen warned proper respect for our mates", politicians yesterday that they he said, "Please don't let it

Last year's dispute about

Afterwards, Mr Williams, retired civil servant, said that Mrs Margaret Thatcher had been wrong to refuse Dr David Owen, the SDP leader, the party leaders should privilege of laying a wreath and

> "We were sickened and disgusted by what happened last year", he said. "As the leader of a major part of the opposition. Dr Owen should have been

Earlier, delegates criticized the use of war memorials by he bacame a hunt supporter what were described as "voci- while continuing to pose as an

Mr Eric Harvey, the legion's was "throwing the Krupps county secretary for Devon, steclworks at you you didn't ask said that war memorials were to commemorate the country's organization in Britain. dead and should not be used for any other purpose.

A resolution was approved all be represented at the deprecating the laying of Cenotaph by the Speaker of the wreaths on any British war House of Commons. "Then we memorial other than in memThe millions of pounds which it insisted were essential

What he meant was that it is

Tay concessions for private owners are bound to be politically contentious, and may

Rule change to beat hunt 'moles'

By Hugh Clayton

The League Against Cruel Sports has tightened its rules to prevent infiltration by its opponents. Mr Richard Course, executive director of the league, said that the change was aimed at opponents such as Mr Michael O'Reilly, who posed as a league supporter while supply-ing information about the league's activities to the hunting community.

Mr O'Reilly's work as a "counter-mole" was disclosed in *The Times* in March. After many years as a hunt saboteur

Mr Course said that Mr O'Reilly almost won a seat on the executive committee of the league, the largest anti-hunting The rules will now require

candidates for posts on the committee, their nominators and the supporters of their nominations to have been league members for at last three

Whitehall brief

Establishment tactics in pursuit of freedom

As a scene from Establish-ment life it had everything. Last week Sir Douglas Wass. former joint head of the Home Civil Service, was giving lunch in the Reform Club to his new friend, Mr Des Wilson, chair-man of the 1984 Campaign for Freedom of Information.

As the tall, donnish Sir Douglas and the diminutive hustling Mr Wilson rise from their table they spy Sir Peter Middleton, Sir Douglas's successor as Permanent Secretary to the Treasury. Polite words are exchanged.

They proceed upstairs to the balcony for coffee where they are hailed hy Lord Marsh, the famous Labour Cahinet minister, always good for an irreverent quip about the British Establishment. "My God! There's a redoubt-

able pair of campaigners"! Lord Marsh cried. A witness savouring the scene said after-wards: "It's difficult to know who was more disconcerted, Des or Donglas".

it has been a good fortnight for Mr Wilson. He has sewn up the First Division Association, the top Civil Service union, which affiliated to his campaign earlier this month. Whitehall-watchers do not

quite know what to make of all Wilson-watchers reckon Des

might rue his discreet dinners with the former Permaneot Secretary, that they will smother him in an Establishment embrace and make him the champion of the homeless and the purger of lead-filled air

- a respectable, gelded figure. Mr Wilsoo dismisses soch speculation. He sees the defenders of indiscriminate administrative secrecy as now

ter", the Cabinet Office and few senior civil servants. Not that he expects a quick victory. The Wilson strategy is reminiscent of General Giap's

in Vietnam - he is picking off the soft targets of the periphery first with Bills on personal files and access to local government and water authority material, before attacking the Whitehall citadel direct with a full-blooded freedom of information Bill (though Mr David Steel, the Liberal leader, will present a draft statute under the 10minute rule in July). Mr John Ward,

secretary of the First Division Association, also dismisses the takeover theory: "We are not trying to come up with 59 reasons why this is impossible. But we must not have the Act discredited the moment it comes into force. If there is anyone on the campaign who is starry-eyed, it is our joh to channet their idealism in a practical fashion. As for the retired permanent

secretaries, Mr Ward reckons there were two ways of looking at them: The charitable view, which he holds, is that in their hearts they know openness is the better way. The unchari-table view, which he discounts, is that, once free of the realities of Whitehall, they are "like old horses put out to grass, racing around the paddock and kicking their heels.

The most sanguine and plausible interpretation, however, comes from Mr Norman Strauss, a former member of Thatcher's Downing Street Policy Unit: "The permanent secretaries have never missed a consensus yet." If he is right, victory really will be Mr Wilson's in the end - give or take a change of

Tomorrow: A new quango

Mr Vasantrao Patil. said that troops would withdraw phases from Bhiwandi since the town had been free from violence for the past few days. The biggest problem now facing the Government is the

Mrs Maneka Gandhi, the estranged daughter-in-law of the Minister Mrs Indira Gandhi, said after touring the riot-affected areas that ruling politcal parties use riots before the elections to get votes.

Kim turns on a big show for Warsaw

From Roger Boyes

President Kim II Sang North Korea, or Great Leader and Beloved Teacher as he prefers to be known, has arrived io Poland on the latest stage of his Soviet block tour omic support before the Comecon summit and reassuring the comrades that he is not casting himself into the sticky embrace In Warsaw he is the talk of

the town, if only because his motorcades (bullet-proof Zil limousines, a legion of bodyguards, an ambulance with facilities for emergency operations) have paralysed the traffic since Sunday. The Poles have grown accustomed to a procession of formidable visitors – Colonel Muammar Gaddafi, Herr Franz Joseph Colonel Muamn Straus, Elton John and Mrs Julia Morely, to name only four - in the tong march to respectability, but none as exotic as President Kim.

He arrived in a train driven according to an informed Pole by the Korean Minister of Transport and was accompanied by more than 220 aides, ministers and polithuro members. His special carriage apparently contains a bed-chamber, a salon for receiving onests such as the Foreign guests such as the Foreign Minister, Mr Stefan Olszowski, who jumped on board when the train crossed the Soviet border, and a study

Warsaw's central railway station has been cleared of pickpockets and scrubbed clean. Korean banners ("Long Live Potish-Korean Fraternal
Friendship") were hung
throughout the city and for his
arrival the local North Korean
community had been rounded np to shout hosannas. "Woo, Woo" they cried like a Beatles fan club, while the Polish welcoming crowd, detailed from factories in the Warsaw snburbs, stood around glumly, watching their Sanday morning ebh away.

It has been difficult to recognize the President because the photographs of him in the official press were taken in 1956 on his last major East European tour. Then he looked tough and jowly with sleaked hack black hair. Now, thickly bespectaled, his Mao-suit well padded, the Great Leader and Beloved Teacher looks like the owl of the remove.

The talks in the Soviet Union were said by both sides to be successful. That is, Moscow seems to have made fresh economic pledge to Pyongyang while North Korea has committed itself to boycotting the Olympics and has voiced lond criticism of Reagao Administration policies. North Korea is still heavily indebted to the West, specifically Japan.

Indian riot death toll reaches 228

From Kuldîp Nayar Delhî

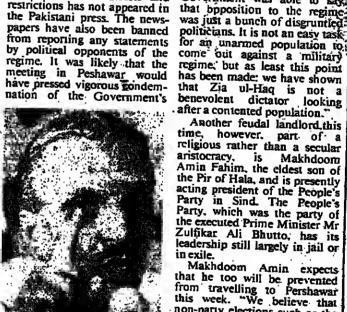
The stabbing yesterday of three more people brought the death toll in the latest Hindu-Muslim riot in the state of Maharashtra. to 228 over the past 12 days.

The police did not indentify

the three as Hindus or Muslims, but said that the situation was returning to normal despite tension and minor incidents of

The state's Chief Minister. rehabilitation of the 60.000 people rendered homeless, most

of whom are Muslims. About 6.500 have now been arrested and some Bombay newspapers printed pictures to show that because of lack of space in jail, many of the arrested have been crowded into the compounds of police stations.



President Zia: Promise of elections.

Glory rediscovered: Mr Brealey and "Las Meninas". Restorer rides out the storm.

Velasquez gets an English facelific

Zia moves against opposition

Arrests ruin outlook

for conference

From Michael Hamlyn, Karachi

A sudden flurry of arrests and action in recently reinforcing a restrictions has been inflicted strict prohibition on political on opponents of the martial law news.

opposition leaders.

Officials of the nine-party alliance, the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy

(MRD), planned to hold a the holy month of Ranzan is

conference in Peshawar in the due to start before long, and the

polling. When

President wants only a short

time between the announce-

ment of elections and the actual

will be galvanized into action

again. It is extremely likely that

Another feudal landlord this

Makhdoom Amin expects

non-party elections such as the

regime is suggesting are selections. And we do not think that

we should be party to it", he

regime of Pakistan's President

General Zia ul-Haq, damaging

the prospects for a conference of

next few days. It was expected

to repeat the success of a similar meeting which took place three

weeks ago, the first successful

At that time leaders of the

ings, although coverage of the final resolutions was censored.

not travel to the North West successful.

Frontier Province, of which

News of these arrests and

Peshawar is the capital.

From Richard Wigg Madrid Mr John Brealey, an English restorer, is these days working in the Prado, cleaning one of No one is quite sure what the new clampdown portends. It seems unlikely, as some people

Velasquez's greatest paintings. "Las Meninas", having successfully ridden out a storm of protest from his disgrantled. Spanish colleagues. The Spanish restorers have been bitterly offended that Senor Alfonso Perez Sanchez director of the Madrid art gallery, did not call in one of

them but quietly chose Mr

Brealey, who for the past nine

years has headed the department of painting conservation at the Metropolitan Museum get-together of the party leaders since the collapse of last autumn's acti-martial law agi-New York. For many years critics and art lovers have been telling the Prado that the Velasquez paintings, victims of big city pollution as well as of the march

parties were newly out of jail, the MRD will call for a boycott and the heavily cootrolled of the polls to deprive the newspapers were able to report resulting assemblies of demoat least the first day's proceed-ings, although coverage of the Sirdar Mazari, speaking in his of time, must be cleaned. When Mr Brealey arrived in Madrid, he stepped into a modern barooial-style home in hornets' nest. The Spanish But this week's conference is Karachi, has been out of prison restorers feel they have been now much less likely to cause himself for only a few months. any real impact. Leaders such as the former Governor of Bell.

He is aware that the movement hard-up state, both materially

any real impact. Leaders such as the former Governor of Baluchistan, Mr Ghous Bux Bisenjo, or the Karachi MRD leader, Mr Iqbal Haider have been placed under detention.

Others such as Sirdar Sherbaz Khan Mazari, President of the National Democratic Party, have been told that they may not travel to the North West

One morning last week a "Prior to the movement agroup of Spanish fine art being launched", he said, "the professors and their pupils Government was able to says charged angrily into the Prado, that byposition to the regime demanding to see the "sacriwas just a bunch of disgruntled lege" for themselves. The politicians, it is not an easy task gasped when they discovered lege" for themselves. They gasped when they discovered for an unarmed population to the painting in its newly revealed colours.

The first thing you learn as a schoolboy about Spain is the tremendous national pride." Mr Brealey said. "They cannot afford to say my work is all right. They would be congratulating the director on his sense in not asking them."

"It was incredibly dis-coloured. I have had to remove the oxydized varnishes. Black sooty pollution on top due to the Prado's nearness to Madrid busy streets did not help." Mr Brealey told me, standing before the newly resplendent canvas dating from 1656, which shows the Infanta Margarita Teresa with her ladies in waiting. At a long table nearby were all Mr. Brealey's cleaning materials for

Critics to examine
As Spanish art critics came to have a peep. Mr Brealey, obviously relieved, admitted, "They're praising me nowas il' I had painted it."

Journalists banned over interview with rebel

From Tony Duboudin, Melbourne

The Papua New Guinea Mr Namaliu said that ABC Government has banned Aus- news and current affairs tralian Broadcasting Corpor- journalists would not be alation journalists from the lowed to visit the country until country and will revoke the the Government received what work permit of Mr Sean Dorney he described as "satisfactory ABC's Port Moresby corresponassurances" that they condent when it comes up for sidered themsves subject to renewal in September, as a result of the screening of an interview with an Irian Jaya rebel leader.

The interview with Mr James Nyaro was screened on ABC current affairs programme 4 Corners on Saturday. Yesterday, Mr Rabbie Namaliu, the Papua New Guinea Foreign Minister, announced the ban in Parliament in Port Moresby.

He claimed that 4 Corners had broken the law by taking Mr Nyaro across the border into but after Friday's board meeting Papua New Guinea for the the decision was reversed and

Papua New Guinea laws.

Papua New Guinea claims that the ABC promised not to screen the interview He described the statement

by the ABC board last Friday announcing its decision to allow the programme to go ahead as "deceitful and dishonest." The implication of the board's decision was, he claimed, that in upheld it's staff claims that they This country is not here to had the right to break Papua be trampled on by visiting journalists," Mr Namaliu said.

punity.
Initially ABC said that it would not screen the interview the programme went ahead.

40 million Filipinos live below poverty threshold

From Keith Dalton, Manila

Almost 29 million Filipinos are The survey, which used unable to feed themselves official statistics, found that 51 Day newspaper has reported.

elite is becoming richer, the newspaper concluded in a two-

page survey. The personal income of the poorest 11 per cent of Filipino families declined at an average rate of 37.9 per cent over the past four years, while the top 13 per cent of families enjoyed a 29.4 per cent increase in mcome.

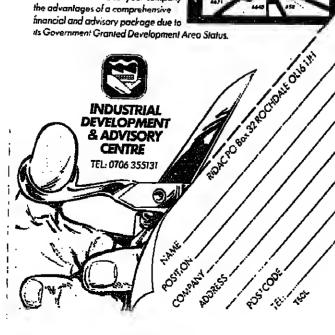
"For all that has been said ol the economic strides made by this country within the past two decades, hunger and income inequalities continue to stalk the

properly and nearly 40 million per cent of Filipino families cat live below the poverty thresh-below the food threshold. old, "the lowest level where the which is "the minimum needed barest basic necessities are for nutrition. This represents met", the influential Business the barest minimum budget a family of six would need to The poor are becoming more sustain life and to maintain an impoverished while the wealthy individual for productive work".

There are 4.8 million Filipino families at this "lowest level of

absolute poverty". These families are unable to meet the minimum daily nutritional requirements set by the Food and Nutrition Research Institute, which cost a total of 44 pesos (£2.2), the equivalent of the basic daily

Seventy per cent of Filipino families (6.6 million households) lived below the total majority of Filipino families". comes insufficient to meet their needs for clothing and shelter.



HOURS OFF YOUR DRIVER'S DAY

coalition

From Michael Binyon Bonn

Bearing the first of the state of the second second second second

Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, West Germany's Foreign Minister for the past 10 years, has announced that he will resign as head of the small Free Democratic Party (FDP) before the next general election. The announcement has stirred up simmering conflicts within the party, which might io the long term lead to a break-up of the

present coalition government.

Herr Genscher, aged 57, said at the weekend that he would not lead the FDP into the 1987 campaign believing that there was a need for a younger person. He left open the question of sesigning from the cabinet, but a party spokesman said-yesterday that he intended

off a threatened revolt against his leadership at the coming FDP congress, and bas secured his reelection for the next two

be damaging to Chancellor the following damaging dam But the long-term effects may

present. His support for the Social Uoion.



Herr Genscher: Headed off threatened revolt.

abortive amnesty for tax evaders io the face of oppositioo in the FDP severely damaged his authority within the party and in the coalition. He was unable said-yesterday that he to remain Foreign Minister, and to remain Foreign Minister, and to get the party 10 accept a would not be withdrawing from to get the party 10 accept a candidate of bis choice as the Political observers agree that accused of putting bis relations now Herr Genscher has headed candidate of bis choice as the next general-secretary, and he is accused of putting bis relations with his Christian Democratic accused of putting bis relations with his Christian Democratic colleagues in the Cabioet above those with his fellow party members.

The FDP as a whole seems to be going through an ideotity crisis at the moment. More and

airliner crisis and the Nato

autumn, and plunged to a new

low recently after several harsh

Soviet actions, including the

withdrawal from the Los

A Kremim spokesman sig-

weekend, noting that the Rea-

Yesterday's meeting was attended by most Politburo members, including Marshal Dmitry Ustinov, the Defence Minister, who is credited with

much of the reasoning behind

Señor de Vargas Saccone:

Accused of murder.

association with a view to commit a crime" he was

sentenced to two years'

in December 1973 a second

military trial freed him on bail
although bail was paid, Señor
Vargas Saccone was kept in
prison until a third trial in June

deployments last

The fundamental problem in China and the Soviet Union is that the state insists on the industries it owns (that is, all the important ones) delivering products to fulfil the five-year

Unlike the economic reforms in agriculture, which have generally produced good results, those attempted over the past five years in industry have mostly been failures. China is no closer than the Soviet Union CHINA: THE STRUGGLE

الكذار من الإصل

In the second of two articles

on China's economy, our Peking correspondent, David

has floundered in its attempts to reform the country's indus-

greatly superior goods industries.

Low productivity is not the result of bad labour relations, so much as the fear of them.

Industrial managers barely

have the power to sack any worker and are not prepared to

risk unrest through applying

There has been much public

discussion lately over the work of Dr Sm Yefang, sometimes dubbed China's Liberman after

the Late Yeysey Liberman, the Soviet economist who tried to

sort out the bureaucratic tangles of Soviet industry in the

late 1950s, but failed to have

his ideas implemented to any

rewards and penalties.

three models

Wavering among

FOR REFORM Part 2 plan: China is now in its sixtb

plan. The prices paid to the no closer than the Soviet Union to solving the problems of industrial productivity, though industries concerned are bureaucratically fixed, not necessarily according to demand. Some goods as a result, of course the Soviet Union has more advanced technology and more capital, while China has are overpriced and overstocked; others are underpriced and superior consumer

Since the death in 1976 of Mao Tse-tung, the right-leaning leadership pf Mr Deng Xiaoping, the elder statesman. has been exploring ways of making the profit motive work

in so doing the leadership has wavered among three models. One is the Stalinist insistence on beavy industry at all costs to lay the basis for faster growth ans help national defence industries, soll the policy of the Soviet leadership.
This seemed to be the direction followed by Mr Hua Guofeng. Mao's named successor who has deen disgraced and lost bis posts as Chairman of the party and Prime Minister.

Second, there is the Yugoslay model, with its emphasis on worker participation in management. China has nominally followed this lead by the institution of workers' conncils at places of employment, but there is no sign as yet that they have been effective.

Third is the Hungarian model of a halanced light-tomedium industry providing more and better consumer goods than any other Warsaw Pact rountry, but relying un its neighbours fur heavy industrial needs. For China, that would mean too much dependence un external supplies of arms and heavy conipment.

The other model - thorough-The other model - thoroughly rejected by the present Chinese leadership - is that of Nlao. who believed that workers did not need extra money to work harder, whether in agriculture or industry.

Deng leading fierce battle

Mao's policies twice led to disastrous disruptions of the econumy - in the Great Leap Forward (1958-60) and the Cultural Revolution (1966-76). Surprisingly, there are still people (mainly officials and party members who came tu power in the Cultural Revolution) who espouse Mao's views, and against them Mr Deng is leading a fierce political battle in the provinces and the rural areas. In the big cities they have largely been

In the early 1980s, the emphasis was on "readjustment" of industry and the payment of bunuses to workers. Readjustment meant closing or converting unprofitable factorics to other uses, mainly shifting them from beavy to medium industry, and from

Nuw the key word is reform which applies to all sectors of

Struggle to throw off the disastrous legacy of Mao industry, transport and com-merce. This is based largely on the system of wage payment. Bonuses - introduced after Mao's death - do not work well hecause managers are too afraid to give them unly to the arraio to give them unity to the most diligent or productive workers. Indeed, the best workers sometimes have to be isulated from their fellows fur fear of persecution or ridicule, especially if their superior work

is used to define piece-rates. One solution under discussion - and heavily criticized - is the "floating wage". This would set monthly wages at a rate governed by the profits of an industrial enterprise.

There would be a basic wage to avert disastrous loss of earnings if the factory was badly run ur could not sell its products. But wage cuts or rises would be across the board and strong, diligent workers would dislike seeing extra money going to lazy workers, or administrative staff, who are often denigrated as divorced from production.

The most recent idea is to transfer to industry the successful reform measures in agriculture, whereby individ-uals, work units, workshops and enterprises would contract with the next bighest level to produce a minimum amount for a certain wage, with bonnses for overfolfilment.

The basic flaw in this is that exceeding production by one part of an assembly line or other process does not belp the whole line to earn more money hecause others may not be ready to match it.

Concluded



Piecework: But will she get the rate for the job?

West preparing for war - Chernenko

From Richard Owen, Moscow

missile

President Chernenko yester- unprecedented arms proday accused the West of grammes and persistent attpreparing to go to war with the empts to upset the military-strategic balance." desperate attempt to avert the inevitable world victory of rated sharply after the Korean

Communism_ In an address to Komsomol (Youth League) leaders in the Sovict armed forces held in the Kremlin, Mr Chernenko said that East-West relations were withdrawal from the marked by "notably heightened Angeles Olympic Games. military danger, the threat of nuclear war and very acute nalled the end of détente last

ideological struggle". The Soviet leader said "reactionary circles of imperialism interest in dialogue with Moswere unable to tolerate Russia's cow. comiog ideological victory. They are aware that the course of history is on the side of socialism, and that is why they conduct international affairs from positions of strength", Mr Chernenko said. "Hence their Moscow's hard line.

Uruguay:

Washington

de Vargas

Saccone By Caroline Moorehead

Washington de Vargas Sac-cone, a law student, was 21 when he was arrested in May

1972 on suspicion of belonging

to an urban guerrilla organiza-

tion. He is now 33 and has

spent 12 years in prison on

charges family and friends

know to be false. He is severely

depressed and suffers from a

skin disease that covers his

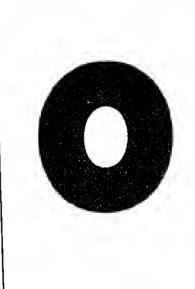
body from the neck downwards.

After his arrest Sedor Vargas Saccone is believed to bave been tortured. Tried by a

military court for unlawful

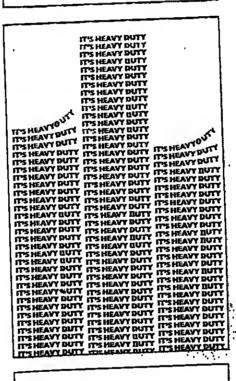
Prisoners



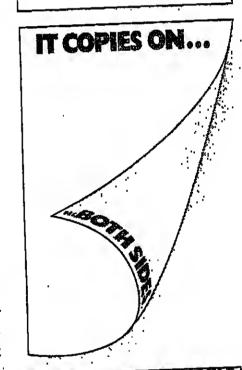












1976 sentenced him to six years in prison for "violating the constitution of the republic". Less than a year later, a fourth military trial was beld at which Senor Vargas Saccone was sentenced to 24 years in prison for the murder of two policemen. In court he declared that his "confession" had been extracted under torture and that it was notrue. Senor Vargas Saccone, who has spent long periods of the past 12 years in isolation in punishment cells, and been denied books, visits and medi-



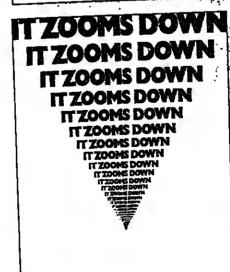
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IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE. IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE. IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE. IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE. IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE. IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIELY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE IT'S INCREDIBLY RELIABLE.



rescue boat people

Ships' captains are being seeking asylum during 1983."

captains are being seeking asylum during 1983."

Although attacks on refuge people' refugees in the South have dropped by about a fit have dro Ships' captains are checking asylum during 1983."

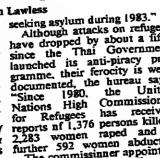
Seeking asylum during 1983."

Although attacks on refugees have dropped by about a fifth set in guidelines designed in ensure that their vessels do not become trapped in ports where they try in land them, according to 2 in land them, according to a report from the London-based International Maritime Bureau.

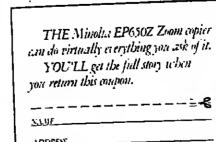
The report, The incidence of piracy and armed robbery from inerchant ships, says. It is believed that some vessels have decliced to rescue such refugees fur fear of innerdinate delays."

It ootes that the numbers of refugees making the problem last year, its recommendation is well-according to a location length of the United Nations High Commissioner reports of 1,376 persons killed, and a received further 592 women abducted the commissioner appointed a team of three specialists to a team of three specialists to a team of three specialists to a team of three specialists.

refugees, mainly from Vietnam, being considered have dropped since 1979, when more than 200,000 boat adds: "numbers are still in seminate intelligence in respect significant proportions, with of pirate activities", says the approximately 30,000 persoos hureau.







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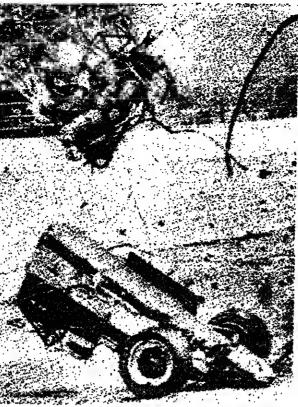
cal attention, has tried to commit suicide several times. UN urges captains to

By John Lawless

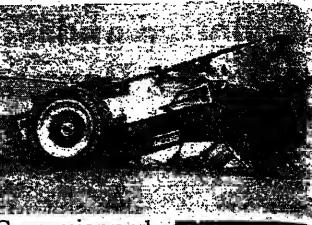
Perhaps the most significant relates to the establishment of a people arrived in South-east regional informacion centre to Asian countries". But it monitor, conrdicate and disaddle and

Horror strikes at Indianapolis as a racing car smashes itself to pieces









Concussion and a broken jaw

An American driver, Patrick Bedard (right) was in hospital yesterday in a coma with severe concussion and a broken jaw concussion and a broken jaw after this terrifying crash in the Indianapolis Indy 500. His March-Buick, cruising comparitively slowly because of engine problems, span off the track, slammed into the concrete retaining wall and burst



Two killed

as Dutch

Mubarak faces opposition block of up to 100

gation.

between 20 and 30 per cent and

which has been widely criticized

during the campaign, although no Opposition group has de-

manded its complete abro

Mr Heikal, aged 60. a former Information Minister under

President Nasser and author of

a critical portrait of President

Sadat (which is still banned in

Egypt) has observed the election

closely in both Cairo and Alexandria. He told me that

and the biased electoral law, it

had been "a 100 per cent improvement" on the last poll in 1979.

marks in that he did not try to

obstruct certain changing trends

in the dynamics of Egyptian life

with violence". Mr Heikal said.

"He saw that Mr Sadat had

tried to impose a straitjacket on

the changes and that caused an

Mr Heikal's qualified praise for the conduct of the election

came in stark contrast to the

bitter criticism of alleged vote

rigging and government intimi-

dation voiced by some oppo-sition figures, especially Mr Fuad Serageddin, leader of the

New Wald, who yesterday dismissed the poll as "the

funeral of democracy in Egypt."

of the Egyptian parties to join

election has been minutely analysed in the rest of the Arab

the American University of

Beirut yesterday after a warning from US intelligneee that pro-

Iranian militants planned to

kidnap Americans on and

US sources said they received

explosives

reports that 100 pro-Iranian

wrapped round their bodies

academies at the university and

diplomats at the adjacent embassy compound.

A bomb hoan heightened

tension vesterday at the univer-sity, which is in Muslim-con-trolled west Beirut and has

4,000 students from all of

Lebanon's religious groups.

to seize American

around the campus.

militanis with

Sitting in the study of his

give Mr Mubarak full

President Hosni Mubarak, are inflation, estimated by who is leader of the National foreign sources to be running at Democratic Party, will face an Opposition block of between 75 and 100 deputies in the new 458-seat Egyptian Parliament. according to an analysis of initial voting returns made by Mr Muhammad Heikal, the country's leading independent political commentator.

The estimate came as voic counting continued in an aimosphere of recrimination from a number of leading Opposition figures who have accused the Government of vote-rigging tactics and of using despite faults in the conduct of violent methods of intimidation the Government party. restraints on the official media Sunday's general election.

According to Mr Heikal's calculations, the four Opposition parties, led by the New Wafd with its allies from the Muslim Brotherhood, are expecied to secure around 30 per cent of the total vote. But that will not be fully translated into seats because of a much criticized new law that a party must secure at least 8 per cent of the total vote before being allowed any representation in the asembly

In an interview with The Times. Mr Heikal said yesterday: "Because of the various restraints what happened was not a return to democracy, but rather a good rehearsal for it. which was unique in the Arab world and a positive develop-ment. Mr Mubarak has passed his first examination well. Now he faces a more important one - elegant flat overlooking the for Cowill he show himself capable of Nile, Mr Heikal, who has matter. tolerating the winds of change? somewhere between

75 and 100 members of the their ranks, explained that the Opposition sitting in the National Assembly when it resumes sitting in November, it world where other regimes were will be a completely different facing similar changing preshall game. It is a landmark for sures within. Egypt because they are going to talk about everything, and we all know there is a great deal to

Among topics likely to be "the I taised by the Opposition MPs begun.

Message from

ayatollah read

to new Majlis

Tehran (Reuter) - Iran's new

fajlis [parliament], the second

since the 1979 revolution, held

its inaugural session yesterday

against the backdrop of con-tinued tension in the Gulf

The presence of armed forces'

commanders at the opening session reminded the deputies

thal the war is by far the most

important issue confronting the

Despite a lull in the air

attacks on Gulf shipping, as well

as in the Iran-Iraq ground fighting. Mr Hossein Moussavi.

the Prime Minister has told the

conservative Arab states across

the Gulf that they were "very

weak and extremely vulnerable

Khomeini was read to the

Mailis session.

A message from Ayatollah

missile order for Saudis

Frum Nicholas Ashford Washington

The Reagan Administration has decided to dnuble the number of Stinger anti-aircraft missiles it is sending urgently in Sandi Arabia for use against pussible Iranian attacks against oil tankers and oil

US officials said vesterday that a total of 400 of the sbonder-fired missiles will have been sent to Saudi Arabia by the middle of this week. The US had initially planned to seud only 200. A formal announcement of the planued

The decision to double the number of missiles comes amid rising concern în Saudi Arabia and in Washington that Iran is planning in increase military pressure on Saudi Arabia, which has been an important backer of Iraq in the Iran-Iraq war. US officials fear that Irao may soon attempt in launch raids against targets on the Saudi mainland in addition to attacking shipping in Saudi

The Stinger move also coincides with a US decision to send twn US Air Force KC135 aerial tankers in augment the three which are in Saudl Arabia already.

The decision to send the Stingers to Saudi Arabla so swiftly was taken under a law which allows the President to forgo prior Congressional approval when national security interests of the United States are at stake. Normally such military sales require 30 days for Congress to consider the

rejected requests by a number | TOKYO: Oil reficers reacted calmly to a temporary halt ordered by the Japan Shipowners' association on sending Japanese-crewed ships 10 air attacks in the area (Reuter

According to the semi-official Cairo newspaper .11 Gondona. Refiners said they expected the decision announced on which also predicted big changes on the way for Egypt, "the Mubarak era" has now Saturday would have no serious impact because nnly 6 per cent of Japan's Intal imports would

appeared unconnected with the

have been killed or kidnapped since 1982 and US diplomatic

and military installations have also been hit by devastating

A group known as "Islamic Jihad" which beattacks by Muslim militants.

responsibility for most of the

attacks, has threatened to strike

until all Americans and French-

Th embassy compound is heavily guarded by US Marines. Most US diplomats live on a

stretch of seafront beside the embassy scaled off by Marines

men leave Lebanon.

kidnap warning.

Three American

Kidnap threat against

Americans in Beirut

Beirut (Reuter) - Police and where a telephone caller said a

troops placed a cordon around bomb had been put. The hoas

Classes were suspended as in armoured vehicles and

troops searched for buildings sandbagged strongpoints.

Protest at German lock-out

200,000 strikers rally in the rain

esterday, arriving in scores of chartered buses and trains from all over West Germany for a rally to protest against lockouts in the engineering industry and to demonstrate their support for their union's demand for a

In pouring rain they gathered in the park in front of Bonn University where a huge rally against Nato missiles was held last year. Carrying banners and wearing red union caps or hard plastic hats, the demonstrators stood in a sea of mud while the leaders of IG Metall, the metalworkers union, and other trade unionists boomed out their denunciations of the

Speakers accused the employers of breaking the law in locking out thousands of workers who will not be entitled to unemployment benefit, "We must and will stop our rights

From Rasit Gordilek

Ankara

A petition submitted recently to President Kenan Evren by

leading Turkish intellectuals.

calling for an end to torture and

the restoration of political freedom, threatened yesterday

to blow up into a serious erisis.

The President delivered a fierce

attack on the signatories, while

Mr Erdal Inonu, leader of the

nounced his endorsement of the

Social

extra-parliamentary

Democrat opposition.

More than 200,000 striking being taken away. Stop the metalworkers marched on Bonn conservatives and reactionaries conservatives and reactionaries in their attempts to break the unions", one speaker said.

Millions of workers are
stronger than millionaires.

The police kept their
presence discreet and there were

no incidents. Strikers handed out leaflets to people in the city, but many took shelter in the shops against the continuous

movement.
Today the employers and union leaders in the engineering industry are to meet again for fresh talks after the breakdown at the 'weekend' of lengthy

against

negotiations. The outlook is not favourable as the employers Cavalier first casualty

The impact on Vanxhall has

heen small so far but Ford of

Britain, which buys large

German trade union federation.

said at the rally that lockouts

were a declaration of war

the trade union

numbers of components from West Germany, as well as importing the Capri and Gra-nada models, has only about five days' supply.

The cloud nn BL's horizon is that the Maestro and some Montego models are equipped with Volkswagen gearboxes.

refusal to contemplate a general cut in the working week without a corresponding cut in pay, and must be movement on this main demand. The number of people affec-

ted by the strikes now totals more than 250,000. Herr Dieter Kirchner, leader of the engin-eering employers federation, said that the strike was now costing Dm250m (£67m) per day in lost production. Almost all the West German car industry is idle.

Meanwhile, the strikes in the printing industry, called by the militant printing union IG Druck and Papier, continued to take their toll on the newspaper industry. The printers, who are also seeking a 35-hour week yesterday called out 18,000 people on strike but at the same time announced they would hold more talks with the employers today.

He said the intellectuals

coup) wickedness could be resumed under the roofs of innocent-looking associations. trade unions or professional

fighter hits house Herr Ernst Breit, head of the have again underlined their inz. West Germany (AP) Dutch Air Force F16 jet oo a

training flight yesterday grazed a house only 100 yards from a hespital and crashed ioto a field, killing the pilot and a woman on the ground. Nine people were injured by debris, the Defence Ministry said.

Witnesses said the aircraft's right wing hit the house, scattering debris on to the hospital and a parking lot. A fuel tank, dropped when the jet scraped along the roof, set fire to the house.

Linz is on the Rhine in miles south of Bonn, in an area used for low-level training flights by Nato aircraft

British-led team conquers peak

Katmandu (Reuter) - A team led by the British climber, Doug Scott, has conquered the pre-viously anscaled east summit of 23,917 ft Mount Chamlang in the Nepalese Himalayas. Brian Hall, aged 33 a British

mountaineering stude from Hayfield, Derbyshire, said the team made the scont on May 16. With Scott was his son Michael, aged 20, the French alpinist Team Afanassieff from Chamonix, and a Nepalese

China landslide
Peking (Newtor) - About 100
people: were filled by a landslide at a mining community in Southwest +China's Yunnan province after torrential rain had swept away ao office building and a mining gallery. Silt buried a cooperative, a bank and a post office and dozens of homes were flattened.

45 drowned

Islamabad (AFP) - Forty-five people, most of them women and children in a wedding party. drowned wheo their boat capsized to the Chenab river, near the central Pakistan towo of Muzaffargarh....

Crash victims

Bangkok (Reuter) - A British contractor and an Irish cootractor working on a dam project were killed when their car collided with a lorry near the Khao Laem dam site in western Thailand. They were John Sheridan, aged 46, from Bir-mingham, whose firm Sheridan Contractors Overseas Ltd. was doing construction work on the project, and Frank McDonald, aged 53, an engineer.

Tanker saved

Singapore (Reuter) - Firefighters have extinguished a blaze that raged for five days on the 67,000-ton tanker Casper Trader in the South China Sea and it is being towed to Singaporc.

Correction An item on Iran's partiamentary 25, elections, published on May 25, should have referred to a decis on the ownership of arable, not "Arab" land.

US doubles

installations.

delivery is expected today.

ward Townsend writes). More than half the Britishengineering employers and the Kohl Government. assembled Cavaliers are bought

of the hig success stories of the British car market, coold be among the first casualties of the West German strike (Ed-

The Vauxhall Cavalier, one

in from overseas, most from West Germany. German parts include transmissinus, body panels, lights, brakes and seat

The petition, submitted two

weeks ago on behalf of 1,260

leading intellectuals (the num-

ber subsequently rose to 1,3831.

said: "Alienating democracy

from its inherent values and

institutions, to preserve it in

form while emptying it of its

contents. is as dangerous as

were asked to present them-

Speaking in his home prov-ince of Manisa, in western

Court unqualified

to try case of

Catalan leader

destroying it altogether

prosecutor for questioning.

Evren pours scorn on Turkish intellectuals Turkey, President Evren attacked the "self-styled intellec- upbeld the right of free associa-

has fled their country and

turned traitors". He urged the people to be vigilant, particularly against the country's "internal enemies", who, he said, were much more

dangerous than the external For their pains the petitioners selves to the martial law

The President accused the petitioners of aiming to embar-rass Turkey internationally with their allegations of disrespect

Speaking in Izmir, Mr Inoou, chairman of Sodep, said: "1 have not put my signature to the petition as a party leader to avoid false interpretations, but I endorse the principles and views it contains."

for human rights.

Flirtatious Swedes told

tuals" many of whom, he said, tion "so that all the former (pre-

From Harry Debelius Madrid

The President of the Catalan regional government, Señor lordi Pujol, won a breathing space in Barcelona yesterday in a case which could damage his political career.

The Barcelona Territorial Audience, the highest court in Catalonia, declared itelf unqualified to try Señor Pujol and

The court, made up of more

Opponents of Spain's Socialatalan nationalists in general.

to undermine the prestige of Senor Pujol in particular and However, leading members of the central Government here deny that they had prompted

24 others on charges of em-bezzlement and falsification of public documents

than 40 judges, decided in a plenary session to refer the case to the Supreme Court. The charges are related to irregularities discovered in accounts of the Banca Catalana, a bank which Senor Pujol headed prior to becoming the chief executive of the Generalitat, the autonomous government of the Catalan region.

ist Government claim the case is politically inspired from Madrid, and maintain that Madrid politicians are using it

the legal action.

where to draw the line

From Christopber Mosey, Stockholm

The war between the sexes bas taken a curious turn in Sweden with the establishment of the world's first "crotic free zones". These have been set np at a hospital in Vasteras, an niberwise unremarkable, drab industrial town west of Stockbolm.

Euthusiastic staff at the bospital have instituted two such zones already - one in the intensive care unit, the other in a corridor. They are marked with a

white line beyond which you are not permitted to think of your colleagues in a sexual Male staff at the hospital are in favour of the scheme. Mr Bjorn Ahlstead, an anaesthe-

idea", pointing out en passant that he is married to a nurse. Dr Bjorn Revenas, head of the hospital clinic, was more enthusiastic.

tist, called the zones a "good

"At last we have a quiet corner where we can take refuge from all the meaningful, heavy glances and indecent suggestions", he said. The move came after well-pub-

licized demands here for such zones by women members of the ruling Socialist Party.

In a "Sexual-political programme" entitled liberate Love (Befria Karleken), the powerful Social Democratic Women's Federation, led by the militant feminist Mrs Maj-Lis Loow, called for the establishment at workplaces of zones such as the present no smoking 2reas where men would not be allowed to think of women as

That is not as outlandish as it sounds in Sweden, a country which in the past has banned the spanking of children by parents, kung-fu films, war toys, "one armed bandit" toys, "one armed bandit" gaming machines and pro-fessional boxing, and which has seriously discussed the banning of such diverse things as the keeping of cage birds, ice hockey, and Messrs John Travolat and Donald Duck.

sexual objects.

The nation is also in the throes of a reaction against its previous repotation as a haven of sexual licence and free love.

The plan for "crotic free zones" is the latest manifestation of this trend and will be presented to a Socialist congress this autumn. "I hope our roposals will be taken serious-" Mrs Loow said somewhat doubtfully after the present wave of domestic publicity.

Hythe Golden Falcon Ewice daily to Dubai.

Torch bearer: Muhammad

Ali carrying the Olympic

flame for a kilometre through

Louisville, Kentucky.

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MNATO - 35 years of peace

Rodney Cowton, Defence 💮 🖠

Correspondent, sets the scene for the

Nato meeting in Washington

As Nato celebrates its thirtsfifth anniversary it shows some of the strains which might be apparent in a family in which a

healthy and vigorous 35-year-old son has remained too long

ident on his parents. In this case, the United States is in the parental role, and the European members of Nato in that of the son. While the family has every intention of remaioing closely knit and loter-depenlent, some adjustments are

America is becoming tired of what it sees as the undue burden of protecting Europe, and the European nations are beginning to want a more equal relationship, though without occessarily being enthusiastic about accepting the costs and responsibilities that go with it.

This will be clearly reflected

in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council which opens in Washington today.

The council meets with Nato in better heart than might have been feared 18 months ago, If the failure to make progress in disarmament talks has been a great disappointment, at least Germany, Italy and Britain have shown political resolution in carrying through the plan to deploy cruise and Pershing II

This demonstration of cohesion is not being enhanced by the wavering of the Dutch; Denmark suffers recurrent problems in going along with for another four years, there some Nato policies; and there may be scope for easing some of are the unremitting tensions the tensions.

Nevertheless, the Nato nations form a recognizable, if fractious,

family.

What the Foreign Ministers at the North Atlantic Council meeting will be seeking to do is to find ways forward, bowever limited and tentative, towards a removal of some of the tensions and towards an adustment of the halance of responsi-bility and obligation between the United States and the

European members.
This will be reflected in such issues as the French notion for injecting some life into the Western European Union as a vehicle for enabling it to work more closely with its European allies, in discussions on burdensharing, and in endeavours to make Nato's military effort less dependent on the scale and technical brilliance of American

technology and industry.

Such adjustments will take years to achieve, but it is clear generally, and will be apparent in Washington, that an attempt is now being made at least to start the process.

A thirty-fifth anniversary has of itself no intrinsic importance, but it does offer the spur for a period of contemplation of long-term directions and objectives such as is apparent in the articles published below.

The change of Soviet leadership twice within the past 18 months and the impending American presidential election perhaps mean that this year contemplation will be easier than clear-cut action.

But the perceived need for improved relations between East and West, and the debate within Nato on this and other fundamental matters may provide a basis for hoping that by the end of the year, with Mr Chernenko presumably well established in office, and the American presidency decided

The alliance was therefore

able to respond to the psycho-

logical offensive launched by

its massive programme of rearmament in the Old Conti-

and methods of agreement. The

which Moscow had sought in

gap between the two shores of

the Atlantic. Europe gave its firm response to the threat of

the SS-20. Of course, there still

is keen concern also for the

future of peace, as peaceful

rallies all over Europe demon-

strate, quile apart from dis-

torted interpretations. However, I am reassured by the

prevailing awareness that in this

present phase peace and secur-

y require above all a common

fort on the part of each and

On the other hand, we are

concerned by the fact that

political forces such as the

British Labour Party, which

have managed to firmly govern

their respective countries even

in difficult times, have, and I

trust only temporarily, changed

positions. This weakening of

attitude could prove very costly

therefore once again confirmed

that Europe's security is indivis-

ible from that of the United

states and it has further proved.

if there were any need, the

importance. I would say almost

structoral, of the Euro-Atlantic

link for each of our countries.

The search for always more

efficient ways of ensuring

security for all in the future can

only spring from a reaffirmation

Some weeks ago in Bonn, in

the course of a meeting on

European questions, I remarked that if Europe wants to play a

full role, if it wants to make its

voice of moderation and wis-

dom heard with greater authority within the Western con-

text and the world, it must for

her part take on wider and more

as Europeans it would

of our interdependence.

direct responsibilities.

The question of the INF has

for Europe's stability.

every one of us.



Joseph Luns, Nato Secretary-General from 1971-84, in conversation with Lord Carrington, his successor

A message from Lord Carrington, Nato Secretary-General designate

Institutions versaries. The thing can be over-done and 35 is not traditionally one of the great milestones on the road to distinction. But 35 years of peace with freedom in the difficult political circumstances of post-war circumstances of post-war Europe is no mean achievement; and Nato can be justly proud of its contribution. Besides, the cclebrations provide a fitting occasion for the alliance to pay well-deserved tribote to Joseph Luns: and I have enjoyed by way of a bonus an unprecedented flow of good advice across the breakfast table as The Times special series of articles has unfolded.

As Secretary-General designate, I see myself as a readcr rather than a contributor. My message will therefore be short.

The parties to the North Atlantic Treaty expressed in the preamble their determination to safeguard the freedom, common heritage and civilisation of their peoples, founded on the prin-ciples of democracy, individual liberty and the rule of law. Their success is a matter of record. We owe it to a partnership between North America and Western Europe which will be just as important in the years to

The alliance is hy no means the only manifestation of this partnersbip, but it is fundamental. Nato will have to face new challenges and adapt to new have good reason to circumstances, as it has in the face the future with past. But its two main functions

will remain as they were at the end of 1967; first to maintain adequate military strength and political solidarity to deter aggression and other forms of pressure, and to defend the territory of member states if aggression should occur; second. to pursue the search for progress towards a more stable relationship in which the under-lying political issues can be solved.

These functions are not alternatives. If we neglect the first, we shall not succeed in the second: while to succeed in the first alone would he to fall short of the quality of peace we woold like oor children to enjny. Meanwhile, the allies have made it clear at the highest level that none of our weapons will ever he used except in response to attack; we do not seek to deny to others the security we want for ourselves; the door to dialogue and negotiation is open and will remain so.

The strength of the alliance will continue to depend on the shared commitment of its member states to these general principles and objectives. My own ricw is that this shared commitment is still very much there - which is not to say that it will always translate easily into agreed solutions

to problems such as those which have been discussed in these articles. But we

Italian Prime Minister 1970-72, Foreign Minister 1980-83.

A frank debate is needed

The 35th anniversary of the Western position on the matter. Atlantic Alliance finds a con-sensus of opinioo in Italy that virtually encompasses the country's entire political spectrum. the Soviet Union as a cover for Reservations such as the important one concerning the Intermediate-Range Noclear nent by strengthening its solida-Forces (INF) are still voiced by rity and through closer forms the Communists. It would be a mistake to disregard these INF did not cause that schism reservations, though it is a fact which Moscow had sought in that no one dayes deny the Europe, nor did they widen the usefulness of the alliance, as it would not be understood by public opinion today. This has not always been so, and grateful acknowledgmeots go to those men who at the end of the 1940s worked to make this evolution

In recalling the lively debate which at the time attracted the interest of the country's poliucians alongside the mao in the street on a choice made complex by the difficulties of posi-war Italy, positions such as the one taken by Alcide de Gasperi, a staunch supporter of the Atlantic option, today appear particularly far-sighted. Christian-Democratic Party, still at the centre of the country's political spectrum. and the other parties, which, following our proportional sys-tem, formed coalitions solidly anchored to the Western concept of democracy, were aware that the validity of the choice would be confirmed, and would enable the settlement of disputes which accompanied its

The lively debate between the twn sides of the Atlantic, which has characterized in more than one instance the history of the alliance, cannot per se be regarded as the motive of the crisis, provided that a frank debate be established. In fact, it is only through a frank debate that moments of apparent tension can be overcome. safeguarding the individuality and the sensibility of each participant and avoiding dangerous differences.

Two instances come to mind. The first one is the difficulties which arose among the allies during 1982, after the dramatic events in Warsaw. I believe these were due to the fact that the political objective to be ued, on which we were all in agreement and which was a serious and unanimous warning to the Soviet Union, had not been clearly defined. We also had to take into consideration the legitimate interests of each economic relations were con-cerned. But this we did with some delay and not without

difficulty.

The second instance which comes to mind is the fruitful dialogue which immediately ensued between Europeans and Americans on the very delicate question of INF. in my opinion, the West owes its united front to this intensive and open dialogue in which European countries made many valuable suggestions. I personally recall my meeting with President Reagan in March 1983 at the White House on the so-called intermediate option. The extraordinary frankness of that conversation greatly contrib-uted to further deficing the

make our needs and priorities better heard if we are not prepared to do more, and above all to do it together.

I ant only too well aware of the effort made on the national scale by countries of great traditions such as Great Britain and France, I also know full well that this is a very delicate question and I can understand the legitimate sensibility of London and Paris on this point, With due respect fur the position of each country, the day will come when these questions will have to be addressed, that is if we are to succeed in building a European francwork.

While recognizing the importance of a military commitment. European countries have for many years deleted from their common political dictionary terms such as "defence" or hypocrisy. Today, we talk a lot about European security.

However, what needs to be done first of all is to clear the ground of certain prejudicial obstacles. The first and most dangerous one is the idea that wider agreement among European countries for a more firmly concerted common defence necessarily presupposes third-force options, and is a prelude to a split between Europe and the United States. or even to a precipitous return of the latter to an Isolationist position.

This is a concept which though well rooted in many circles on either side of the Atlantic nevertheless is based on a two-fold misunderstanding. On the other hand. Europe cannot be defended without the Inited States: an undentable fact recognized by all, including the French. The debate on the potential decoupling impact of the decision on INF stands to

prove this point. On the other hand, the United States could survive without Europe, but the re-duction and fragmentation of the free world could herald an era of growing uncertainty.

Having accepted the principle, which works both ways. that the Europeans cannot defend themselves without the United States, it remains to be seen what the Europeans should do among themselves. Unilateralism and the temptation of a restricted forum are both to be dispelled, since they have no right of existence in Europe's security.

What should be done first of all would be to try to coordinate Politics is the art of the our weapons industries and our possible and shuns rigid con-trasts. It is a fact, however, that procurement programmmes. European industry has suffered considerable losses in the pasi be somewhat difficult for us to through duplicating efforts; for

some it has been possible to reach relevant market positions on a purely national basis, but this will become always more difficult with the next generation of "intelligent weapons". on which Nato has based its conventional modernization prugramme. We will have to work pragmatically, bearing in mind past experiences and looking for industrial and economic compatibilities. The French idea based on relaunching Western European Union (WEU) to coordinate and rationalize European procure-ment is a step in the right

The key issue is of course Europe's political will to move forward, and to do so together. The timid reference to political and economic aspects of secur-ny in Stungart's Solemn Declaration, which was all Herr Genscher, the West German were able to obtain at the end of a long negotiation, stands rather as a testimony of present difficulties than as a sign of progress. Yet, there is no doubt that progress in the field of security is essential in order to lend substance to those policies which we all are advocating as a way out of the quagnitie of the lakes of milk, butter and wine in which we are now locked. At Stuttgart we expressed a political will which did not, however. bear its fruit in Athens. but which cannot be ignored for 100

The articles appearing in this Special Report are part of the series which have been series which have been appearing since January. They will all be included in expanded form in a book Challenges to the Western Alliance, to be published by Times Books, edited by Joseph Goodson, the Great for Strategic and town Center for Strategic and International Studies. International Washington, DC.

long and which will soon need

If Europe shows its ability to face up to the technological and economic challenge of the coming years, and at the same ume provide a greater contribution to common desence in the interest of the Atlantic Alliance, it will have acquired a new and greater international dimension. It will be a stow and difficult process, whose obstacles can only too easily be visualized, but it is something that has to be done in order to move forward. If we are able to undertake this process with clear determination we will give greater strength to the idea of a European Union aimed at reinforcing closer ties among its members and at co-operating to promote a common vision of peace and interdependence with the United States.

ROBERT S. STRAUSS Special US Representative for Trade Negotiations in the Office of the President 1977-1979.

Recession takes

The latest round of quarrels among the Nato allies illustrates how time has changed the nature of the alliance itself but not its institutions. Born at the close of The Second World War, the alliance was founded on the premise that Western security could be largely based on military might. Today, however. Nato has become the centrepiece and principal symbol of a complex web of transatlantic ties of which a military alliance is only one The threat to peace aspect. posed by increasing Soviet military strength is intensified by growing differences on economic issues among the Nato allies.

The global recession has

taken its toll among the partners of the alliance and created new tensions. The common goals and unity of purpose which sustained Nato in the beginning have not translated into cooperation on economic issues. In the long run, the alliance will be able to maintain its military strength and counter the Soviet challenge only if its members can renew their economic vitality and not permit economic conflict to undermine political relationships. This requires, among other things, the creation of new mechanisms for dialogue and cooperation between the United States and Europe. Through these mechanisms we will be able to foster a new consensus on the future of the international economic system and the mangement of international trade disputes.

The past decade has been marked by the rise of the economic component in Nato relationships. As the volume of trade has grown among the allies, the opportunities for disagreement have increased. The US-European confrontation over the Siberian pipeline marked a new low in the Nato economic relationships.

The dilemma now facing the allies is how to manage the economic change inherent in free market economies without further upsetting ally relations and jeopardizing the efficient operation of Nato. Part of the problem lies in the structure of the alliance itself. The 1949 ireary is a concise, mutual



defence pact, with a single sentence in Article 2 pledging the signatories to seek to eliminate conflicts in their international ecunomic policies.

The changing nature of the relationship today presents a montage of issues which requires careful management by all members of the alliance. Only through consensus building and leadership on the part of the United States can such a broad spectrum of issues be managed. The day is past when the US can dictate policy or economically intimidate its allies, as was attempted in the case of the Siberian pipeline.

in the alliance today is that. although there has been a steady evolution in the relative strengths of its member countries, the institutions of our alliance have remained unchanged since 1949, when American military and economic superiority were overwhelming and unquestioned.

responsibilities Systemic have remained much the same and Nato is still an alliance substantially managed directly and indirectly by the United States. American post-war policies, which promoted the economic rejuvenation of Europe and Japan, have had the logical consequence of a relative decline in American power. The US no longer has the capacity to play the role of world manage a role which requires the ability to both police the system and contain financial and trading crises. Accordingly, the allies must become more effective at managing vexing economic issues or the trend to division will accelerate.

Slumping demand in the industrialized countries, coupled with increasing competition from developing countries, has demonstrated to the allies the vulnerability of their economies was happily acknowledged. The to changing global market experience of the Common conditions. Even if the current Market provided a clear demrecovery spreads, the sears of the recession will not heal soon. derived from the removal of Unemployment is likely to barriers. Interdependence was remain high throughout the rest seen as a goal, not, as it is today. of the decade and will be a as an unfortunate consequence, steady source of protectionist. The Socialist experiment in sentiment. We must seek to France during 1981-82 demon-avoid a repetition of the 1930s strated this interdependence.

when retaliatory policies folthe world economy into a long downward spiral.

The Nato allies now face the downward spiral, The liberal international

economic order formulated during the 1940s and originated in the United States, was premised on the theory of free trade. There were many reasons for the American insistence on an economically open world system, but the simple truth is that it served the American national interest.

Il should not be forgotten, as many often do. that American policy was widely supported in Europe, Indeed, the post-war economic system, created by the United States, proved extremely

beneficial to Europe, In his 1983 State of the Union rentinded Congress America's traditional policy and coordinate an overall positive position: "As the leader of the West and as a country that has become great and rich because of economic freedom. America must be an unrelenting advocate of free trade". Nevertheless, the Reagan administration has implemented protectionist measures in various sectors. A major source of contention including steel, textiles and automobiles. While politically understandable, the rhetoric goes one way - its actions frequently the other.

> Many Americans now feel that the fundamental premises of liheral trade policy are no longer valid. The prevailing attitude in Washington, as well as in Detroit and Pittsburgh. seems to be that if no one else is going to play by the rules then why should we? This is a difficult argument for politicians to counter, and if economic pressures continue to mount we may see a further crosion of a liberal trade policy.

The first part of the 1980s has seen the allies increasingly ignoring the basic premises of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (Gatt). The political imperative of preserving jobs has led directly to protectionism. In short, governments are having a difficult time dealing with the funda-mental result of the post-war expansion in trade: greater interdependence.

During earlier more prosperous years, the close correlation between growth in trade and an expansion in economic welfare onstration of the benefits to be

showing that no nation can lowed close on the heels of afford to pursue an independent financial disorder and dragged policy out of step with the world

difficult task of resisting pressures and avoiding a further worsening of transallantic relations. Every state has many powerful economic interest groups, and deteriorating economic conditions intensity their vigour and competitiveness. However, current disagreements should not make us forget that Europe and the United States have similar economic structures and face similar problems. One of the most pressing is structural adjustment and the dilemma of aging industries that will never again operate at full capability. Crisis management, which usually means protectionism, is Address. President Reagan a poor substitute for long-term ceonomic policy. We need to

> First of all, the West should develop a greater conseosus on the future for the world economy. Simple calls for free trade are not the answer. However, we must continue to pursue efforts for trade liberalization in the absence of movement towards a more liberal trading system, proteclionism will gain momemlum.

The rules of the game of international trade are slowly being changed. Tariffs and quotas are being replaced as policy tools by "hidden" barriers such as trade-related investment requirements, tax credits, loans, and government capital infusions. Governments must work to coordinate and control these new barriers or risk falling into a zero-sum system of competitive subsidis-

ation.

Such coordination will require new and more comprehensive trade regulating organizations than those currently in force. A major problem with the existing system of rules and institutions is that they are designed to avoid unavoidable conflicts rather than provide for their resolution. Trade disputes are to the interdependent world economy what political disputes are to democracy: necessary and, if properly structured, healthy.

Transatlantic trade is worth more than \$90 billion (about £04bn) annually. Yet the mechanisms for ensuring the smooth flow of this vitally important trade are notoriously deficient. Regular liaison between economic policy makers is now inadequate.

The dialogue between career officials of our governments should be improved in order to create a greater understanding of policy problems, and to develop shared ideas about the future of the international conomic system. Towards this end, the Naio governments should explore setting up regular working groups composed of under-secretaries. section chiefs, and other specialists. These groups would ensure a greater continuity of discussion and greater understanding of each side's positions and policies.

strength only by maintaining its economic vitality, by intelligent management of trade disputes and hy developing a shared vision of our economic system. The alliance will not be able to meet its responsibilities to preserve our security if acrimony over trade issues sours political relations, and if economic stagnation persists it will take too heavy a fall. Ignoring the problem is a luxury the West cannot afford.

can maintain

From Ike to Rogers - the Supreme Allied Commanders Europe



















Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1951-52, Matthew B. Ridgway, 1952-53, Alfred M. Gruenther, 1953-56, Lauris Norstad, 1956-62, Lyman L. Lemnitzer, 1963-69, Andrew J. Goodpaster, 1969-74, Alexander M. Haig, 1974-79, Bernard W. Rogers, 1979-



Although local wars have been lought around the world during the four decades since the Second World War, there has not been a single military conflict between the East and West. The opposing North Atlantic and Warsaw Treaty Alliances bave been instrumental in containing the differences. disputes and rivalries between the two sides within peaceful

Both alliances, therefore, have come to be accepted as the indispensable components of a balance on which the hopes of preventing a third world war and nuclear annihilation largely

Relations between the superpowers that lead the two alliances have become markedly strained in recent years; and, in those parts of the world not covered by the North Atlantic and Warsaw Treaties. they keep confronting each other in conflicts by proxy. Such confrontations, in turn, adversely affect relations be-tween the East and West as a whole.

As détente deteriorates, and as the deployment of tactical nuclear weapons escalates, the members of both alliances situated in the sensitive areas of Europe tend to become increasingly scared of being engulfed in nuclear warfare at the initial stage of an East-West conflict that may be triggered on or near their own soil by one of the

After what Europeans lived through in two world wars, their dread of being the first victims of a nuclear conflict, and the reaction of certain sections of the public in Europe to the deployment of new nuclear weapons, should not be regarded as signs of irrational pacifism, nor as the outcome of Soviet "peace propaganda".

If sufficient freedoms of expression and association existed in the Warsaw Pact countries, such reactions would no doubt be expressed there also, as strongly at least as in some of their Western counterparts. Indeed, reactions are becoming increasingly vocal in East Germany, despite its repressive regime.

The smaller members of both alliances are obviously disturbed with the feeling that they are not sufficiently in control of their own security and future any more, having relinquished their fate largely to their respective "big brothers".

Such concerns or misgivings on the part of smaller allies and the recent deterioration in East-West relations should not be

Prime Minister of Turkey Jan-Nov 1974, June-July 1977, 1978-79

Perpetual and open dialogue

construed to indicate, bowever, that the two alliances have outlived their usefulness. The world is not yet ready to do without them.

What is needed is some basic rethinking, on both sides, with regard to the two alliances. A lot has changed since the Second World World to warrant a fundamentally new approach to collective security. This rethinking should be based on a nonprejudiced assessment of tendencies and intentions in both the East and the West. It should be clear to any

objective observer that people on either side, with the possible exception of some non-consequential fringe groups, do not want war; on the contrary, they dread the prospect and have no irredentist ambitions.

Governments on both sides also share this. Although the rhetoric of some governments occasionally, and the rhetoric of the two superpowers more frequently, may give a different impression, they all take care to stop short of building up tension to an irreversible point. It is paradoxical and irrational that such a pervasive

mood of peacefulness such aversion to war, should be so contrastingly accompanied with an unparalleled and deadly armament race, between the East and the West, nurtured on mutual suspicion.

The open societies of the West ought to be able to muster enough self-confidence and courage to take the initiative in coming forth with proposals to demolish these suspicions reciprocally. One such proposal may be the establishment of a permanent and institutionalized dialogue, with periodic meetings between the two alliances.

The suspicions, grievances and expectations of all the parties should be aired: and problems, concerning not only areas covered by the two alliances, but also those pertaining to universal peace and security, should be collectively discussed, and possibilities of increased cooperation should be explored, in the course of this Although the Conference on

Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) seems to be deadlocked for the time being, after the promising start in Helsinki, this initiative has and positive. illustrated that the two superpowers and the European countries, both in the East and the West, are not averse to the idea of dialogue - that they are aware of its necessity.

In launching an institutiona-



1952-1957

1957-1961

1961-1964

Dean Acheson signs the North Atlantic Treaty in Washington on April 4, 1949, watched by President Truman. American troops (right) take part in a Nato exercise in Denmark in 1982.

Manlio Brosio

lized dialogue of their own. the two alliances should refrain from acting as if they were trying to sidestep or demote or duplicate the CSCE. On the contrary, they should see to it that the dialogue between the two alliances prepares their members to participate more productively and constructively in the CSCE talks and help unfreeze those talks. After all, it is largely due to

the mistrust between the two alliances that the CSCE talks have got deadlocked. Therefore, fruitful form of communication between the two alliances may substantially case the way for the CSCE, giving the nonaligned and neutral countries of Europe greater opportunity, in turn, to prod the two alliances into making better progress towards rapprochement and a more assured peace. Apart from the CSCE, non-

governmental, as well as governmental, meetings or dialogues of different groups and nature also take place between the East and the West. some of which are attended by a number of neutral countries as well. So the two sides already have an accumulation of experience in this regard. It would be worthwhile and

timely to build on such experience a systematic and comprehensive dialogue within the framework of the North Atlantic and Warsaw Treaty Alliances, in a way that may turn •their relationship into something more constructive It is very important that,

from the outset, various social and political groups, apart from governments and the military. actively take part in this dialogue, through separate but converging platforms. This is Lord Ismay (United Kingdom) Paul Henri Spaak (Belgium) (Netherlands) Dirk W. Stikker

NATO SECRETARIES-GENERAL

1971-1984 Joseph M. A. H. Luns 1984 (Juna 25)-Lord Carrington necessary to prevent the dialogue from being clogged, either by the intransigence of certain governments, or as a result of the inherent inertia and instinc-tive diffidence of civilian and military bureaucrats who are rather insensitive to public

opinion and are even inclined

to regard it as a cumbersome

and uninformed intrusion into

affairs of state. Yet public opinion has an important factor. become not only in internal matters, but also in international affairs and. at the present stage at least, it has also become a force that can enhance peace. It should, therefore, be ensured that public opinion be effectively reflected in this process of dialogue.

In contrast to Western representation, the presence of true and free representatives of public opinion in the nongovernmental groups from the East may, of course, be only exceptional or accidental. But this would be a moral advantage for the West rather than for the East: and this moral advantage may eventually stir a tendency for soul-searching and security matters.

increased outspokenness self-assertiveness among the members of non-governmental groups from the East particularly among those in the smaller countries. They would at least have a

(Haly)

(Netherlands)

(United Kingdom)

chance to be exposed to the atmosphere of freedom that characterizes the democratic countries of the West, and this might in time have positive impacts. Besides, even the governments of the Warsaw Pact countries do not see eye to eye on every issue; and the participation if possible of nongovernmental representatives in the dialogue - although they were, in effect, chosen by their governments - may provide the smaller nations of that alliance with outlets to air some of their differences in a less restrained

It should be ensured that the dialogue is not dominated by the leading powers; for the minor partners of both alliances have reasons to be apprehensive of certain traits and styles in the ways the two leading powers handle international affairs and

6After what the Europeans lived through in two successive world wars, their dread of being the first victims of nuclear conflict . . . should not be regarded as two leading powers, not only within the context of East-West

Such a process may not yield contributing to a general relaxsubstantial results initially but, ation of atmosphere in the even by starting it, new positive world.

forces and trends would be set in motion.
It could provide increasingly wide outlets of self expression for the partners of the Soviet Union; and also help democratize the structure and inner

functioning of Nato.
In an age when the danger of annihilation for all mankind has become so tangible, dialogue on vital matters between the East and the West cannot remain tied to summit talks to be held at intervals of years or decades, pending on a particular presidential election in the United States to coincide with a particularly opportune succession of septuagenarial leader-ship in the Soviet Union.

Piecemeal bilateral contacts between individual countries of the East and the West are also not sufficient. They may conflicting or, at best, limited and disconnected results. Time has come for a more

comprehensive and sustained participatory dialogue. The establishment of such an institutionalized dialogue would help regenerate and update the North Atlantic and Warsaw Treaty Alliances in ways that may enable them to better adapt to changing conditions and to the peaceful mood of their member countries. It could, one hopes, start a

process whereby the two alliances may eventually converge into a bridge of cooper-ation, rather than remaining opposing bastions of confrontation. It would give the smaller members of both alliances a chance to moderate between the irrational pacifism? relations, but also globally, thus

It could, in the meantime. help relax the political atmosphere within the Warsaw Pact community of nations, providing them with opportunities of gradual liberalization without causing excessive apprehension in the Soviet Union.

And it would provide

Europe, as a whole, with a chance to restore its considerably reduced influence in world affairs and over the course of civilization. Most European countries

have become increasingly sensi-tive to democratic values and human rights in the recent decades. But, because of their restricted weight in the alliance, this sensitivity has not been sufficiently or credibly reflected in Nato policies and attitudes. The North Atlantic Alliance

is not supposed to be a partnership for collective deence alone. The text of the Treaty demands that the member countries pledge themselves to safeguarding "freedom" and "the principles of democracy, individual liberty and the rule of law"; and that they contrib-ute to "peaceful and friendly international relations" not only through military measures. but also by "strengthening their free institutions", by "bringing about a better understanding of the principles upon which these institutions are founded", and by caring for the "well-being" of

the people. have been overshadowed by the priority given to considerations of security in the military sense. largely because of the dominant role that the United States plays in Nato. For, despite the American nation's unquestionable dedication to freedom and democracy, most United States Administrations seem to think that a superpower with global interests and responsibilities cannot afford to be very particular about democratie values and institutions in international relations.

This approach has resulted in tolerating occasional deviations from democracy and buman rights in one or other of the Nato countries. It has also led to the identification, not only of the United States, but to some degree of the West as a whole, with some of the most absolutist or anachronistic regimes in certain parts of the world.

President Ronald Reagan has rightly said, in his address to the British Parliament on June 8, 1982, that "the ultimate determinant in the struggle that is now going on in the world will not be bombs and rockets, but a test of wills and ideas" and the West's "spiritual resolve" to uphold democratic the values", "beliefs" and "ideals' that it cherisbes.

It is high time that a Nato strategy reflecting this "spiritual resolve" gains ascendency over strategies stressing "bombs and

Even if mankind may not yet be mature enough to ensure its survival without maintaining a nuclear balance; such balance could be deescalated to much lower levels, without risking security and peace, if East and West would jointly exert at least as much effort to build up These aspects of the alliance mulual confidence as the efforts they have reciprocally exerted, for four decades, to build up piles of armaments and nuclear "deterrence". They could try this by

engaging in a dialogue between their alliances.



of the Marshall Plan.

LANE KIRKLAND President of the American Federation of Labour/Congress of Indus-trial Organizations since 1979.

Facing up to harsh realities

Nato is beset by multiple crises and discord within the Alliance. that cannot be papered over There is a widespread perception of wavering public support without risking an erosion of its foundations. Soothing declar- for Nato and of declining ations of translantic solidarity confidence in its deterrence strategy - that is, its reliance on may case nerves and buy time, but the time needs to be used America's nuclear umbrella. for a serious review of Nato's New questions are also being adequacy in a world that has changed radically since the days raised about the scope and limitations of Nato's mission. It is to this last issue that I wish to The massive Soviet military spcak.

But first, a preface. Nato build-up of the 1970s, the Arab could never have been estaboil embargo and the global lished without the support of recession of the 1980s, have the unions of the United States combined with injudicious rhetoric from the Reagan and Europe, whose leaders Administration to generate fear recognized the significance of

Article II of the North Atlantic Treaty, which pledged that: is the United States that has "The Parties will contribute committed itself, under the toward the further development of peaceful and friendly

strengthening their free insu- of Hormuz. tutions, by bringing about a better understanding of the principles upon which these institutions are founded, and by promoting conditions of stability and wellbeing. They will seek to climinate conflict in their international economic policies and will encourage economic collaboration between any or economic all of them." (Emphasis minc).

It is precisely our stake in the strengthening of free insti-tutions – especially free unions - that explains the AFL-CIO's traditional advocacy of a strong Western defence; and it is our parallel stake in encouraging economic cooperation at the trade union level that directs our participation in the Trade Union Advisor, Committee of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Because the alliance is made up of democracies, it must rest on the approval of electorates, not merely of governing elites. It cannot survive an American perception, accurate or not, that Europeans want American proicction of European territory and of European interests in the Gulf but would gladly decouple themselves from US interests in, say, Central America, It cannot survive a European belief that the United States is an unreliable ally that combines irresolution with reckless rhetoric. It surely cannot survive the impression on this side of the Atlantic, fostered by media exaggeration of European "neutralism," that growing numbers of Europeans regard the superpowers as morally equidistant. The more moderate leaders of the anti-nuclear demonstrations in Europe may deny an anti-American bias, but Americans cannot ignore the fact that there were no notable demonstrations while Soviet SS-20s were being deployed.

If these concerns require a candid, in-depth reevaluation of Nato's role, the American labour movement is not indifferent to the outcome. We have no interest in a self-destructive dialogue or in administering shock therapy to the Europeans by threatening the withdrawal of American troops. The result we seek is a renewal of public support for Nato on both sides of the Atlantic, but support based on a shared commonsense understanding of what Nato is for.
Against this background, let

us turn to the Gulf, upon which Europe is dependent for nearly one-third of its oil and Japan for mere than half. The United States depends on the Gulf for

Carter, to use force to ensure international relations by the flow of oil through the Strait Americans

> European economies, its protection should not be the shared responsibility of Nato. Senator Gary Hart has raised this issue in his presidential campaign, in a way that threatens to tap the current of isolationism that always runs under the surface of American politics and that our trade union movement has always resisted. Nonetheless, there is an air of unreality about a defence arrangement that aims to prevent the devastation of European territory by war but not the economic devastation of Europe by energy strangulation. Equally unreal, to many Americans, is what they per-

ceive to be the negative or detached attitude of Europeans 10 the problems of the Caribbean, which were extensively analyzed in the report of the Kissinger commission. As the commission pointed out growing Soviet-Cuban influence in the area does pose a security threat to the United States. The threat arises not only from the possible deployment of Soviet missiles in the region but from the hemispheric consequences of a Central American war - the massive loss of life, the desiabilization of fragile democracies, and the inevitable extrusion of destitute refugees by the tens of thousands. It is naive to think that the United States, caught up in such a maelstrom close to home, attention from the European theaire. The commission recognized

that the problems of Central America do not begin and end with the Soviet Union. They are deeply rooted in poverty, social commission's proposals for addressing these ancient wrongs are sweeping and profound enough to be described as social-democratic. Certainly, in its scope and intent it bears five years ago. comparison with the Marshall Plan, though on a smaller scale. suggest that Nato radically

'The result we seek is a renewal of public support on both sides of the Atlantic ... '

Il per cent of its supply. Yet it commission also insists that its is the United States that has proposed economic and social committed itself, under the reforms be protected by a policy enunciated by President military shield. The AFL-C1O has con-

ditioned its support for military aid to the Government of El why, if Gulf oil is vital to the gress there in the field of human rights. This reflects our conviction that there can be no purely military solution to El Salvador's travail. A Government that cannot or will not protect the rights of its citizens will not have the popular base necessary to prevail against Marxist-Leninist insurgencies. A Govern-

Meanwhile, Nicaragua has amassed more men under arms than all of its neighbours combined. And while much is made, properly, of the threat this buildup poses to Nica-ragua's neighbours, it has for us another dimension: it is a shield behind which trade union rights are being trampled, as workers are being forced to leave the unions of their choice and join Sandinista organizations. Yet, many of our European friends see the issue in Central America simply as one of American interventionism.

The Reagan Administration's policies deserve criticism, but however badly it has botched things, the fundamental issue remains: what is to be the fate of the peoples of Central America? Do they have a right to free institutions or must they yield to one or the other totalitarian extreme? And should their fate concern the United States alone? The purpose of Nato is not

maelstrom close to home, simply to secure real estate but would not have to divert to secure a political system in which people are free to create and control their own instilutions. The number of countries in which such a system operates is pitifully small. This sad fact, in an increasingly interdependent world economy, injustice, and the denial of means that every retreat from fundamental human rights. The political democracy under the assault of totalitarianism, anywhere in the world, is a blow to the interests of the dozen democracies that signed the North Atlantic Treaty thirty-

It would not be realistic to

Yet this aspect of the report has restructure itself to police the been largely ignored because the world. It would be equally unrealistic to believe that Nato can meet the challenge of the remainder of this century with the structures, doctrines and mission of a generation ago and still command the public support that democracies require for their policies, Bringing Nato into a better alignment with the actual global interests of the Alliance will require an extraordinary exercise of statesmanship on both sides of the



description of the state of the Atlantie Alliance and any attempt to predict its future has had to confront one simple common assumption, namely that the alliance is passing through a serious and lasting

Still, analysis of the various ups and downs of the alliance over the last 30 years and the ways in which they were resolved to avoid irreparable breaks should restore confidence in the alliance's future.

When it was established, the Nato alliance was conceived as a reaction to the threat posed by the Soviet Union to Western European countries. The fear of the Soviet Union led them to search, almost in panic, for the security and protection that only the US could provide. Thus two components were essential from the start: the military dimension of the alliance and the American involvement in it.

Nato suffers today from an identity crisis. It no longer seems to present a clear image of a partnership for countries deeply bound to peace, ani-mated by a political vision of their future, and for which military investment is not an end but only a means for obtaming peace and security.

The history of the Atlantic Alliance is sprinkled with crises. How could it have been otherwise if one considers its exceptional duration? However, the crisis initiated

by the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and the ensuing strains and squabbles about the gas pipeline, U.S. policy in Central America, Europe's alleged reluctance to share the burden (not only financially) of the Western security appears to be of a different nature, firstly by its duration and secondly by its multiform character. Successive years of suspicion

recrimination, misunderstandings and quarrels, broken by intermittent harmony and cooperation, is a more than ordinary crisis. An "ordinary" crisis is a temporary state when the balance of forces and common interests are disturbed for a short period of time before moving towards a new balance and a new convergence of interests. But in this recent crisis the opposite seems to are now frequent?

Vice-President of the EEC Com-mission 1973-77. Belglan Foreign A major

HENRI SIMONET

crisis of identity have bappened. Disturbances of cal

the economic, social and politiequilibrium under the member countries are now frequent. Solid consensus and the sharing of common interests appear to be of short duration and even unusual among the Practically no major political, economic and social interests of

the various alliance countries are immune either alternately or simultaneously from a clash of interests and from differences of opinion. The disagreement on economic and monetary policy, and suspicion about strategic aims and long-term policy iowards the potential menace that still cements the alliance together have been present on a permanent basis within Nato for a number of years. One can summarize the four

challenges that Nato will either bave to overcome, or, at least to manage in the sense of limiting ensuing damage tolerable levels: • the political challenge,

 the strategie challenge, the economic challenge and
 the international challenge.

primarily from Third World instability.

I do not want to dismiss the economic challenge nor dis-count the Third World's instability as a perturbing factor of the alliance's cobesion. But the political challenge and the strategic one are of paramount importance so I will focus on them. It is the political challenge

that appears to be the most global and the most fundamental. All the aformentioned challenges are, in a sense, political Moreover, if any one of them reaches a particular intensity, even if confined initially to a particular field or particular aspect of the alliance

'Disturbances of the economic. social and political equilibrium.

relationship, it risks becoming a political struggle. The political challenge is also

the most fundamental. Because it is defensive, the alliance must be able to rely on a common political vision of the world. It will only be able to resist the peacetime tensions and conflicts of interest if it can rely on a political concept which is not grounded on insuperable divergences amongst the allies. Without a strategy for deter-rence and defence, the alliance

no longer has a centre of gravity. For some years, alliance strategy has been reminiscent of those elegant and fragile antique chairs which one can admire from a distance but dare not sit on for fear of collapse. In an era of strategic nuclear

parity a strategy for deterrence is bound to be ambiguous. Its deterrent effect relies first on the total uncertainty remaining in any opponent's mind about the probability of answering an aggression with nuclear weapons. However, ambiguity should be confined to that and should not relate to the physical capability to retaliate if necess-

The present debate has had tremendous consequences for Western European public opinion since it places the strategic doctrine of the alliance under strain. Most of the countries of Europe have accepted, and even wished, that nuclear deterrence should remain in place and stable because it seems to be the only way of making war impossible.

The time has come for the alliance to integrate into a global strategic framework: The structure of the Ameri-

can deterrent and its connection with Europe's security. Its main features appear to be fussy after several pronouncements that imply for the Europeans a fundamental shift in America's whole strategie thinking.

• The continuation of the strategie dialogue with the USSR, in order to obtain limits on the development of intercontinental weapons such that quantitative levels are reduced step-by-step.

 The reaffirmation and preservation of the solidarity of the strategie security of the two pillars of the alliance.

The alliance has, so far, withstood the acid test of the deployment. The United States has resisted the temptation of unilateralism i.e. forming a global super-power policy with-out consideration of their allies' concerns. Europe, for its part, must escape the temptation of developing its own brand of isolationism. Nato's challenges can be met but it will take a lot of lucidity and political courage on both shores of the Atlantic.

CHALLENGES TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE LORD HOME • WILLIAM G. HYLAND HENRY A. KISSINGER · ALEXANDER HAIG **EMILIO COLOMBO · HENRI SIMONET**

Franz Josef Strauss JAMES R. SCHLESINGER · HANS APEL FRANZ-JOSEPH SCHULZE **JOHAN JORGEN HOLST** MICHAEL HOWARD · BÜLENT ECEVIT THIERRY DE MONTBRIAL BUNROKU YOSHINO - HELMUT SCHMIDT ROY JENKINS - ROBERT S. STRAUSS ROBERT D. HORMATS - JOHN E. RIELLY NORMAN PODHORETZ LAWRENCE FREEDMAN - MICHEL TATU KARL KAISER - SHUNJI TAOKA AMOS A. JORDAN · LANE KIRKLAND **BETTINO CRAXI - ABBA EBAN** MARIO SOARES - RONALD REAGAN MARGARET THATCHER - HELMUT KOHL

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DAVID ABSHIRE - SIDNEY HOOK

NARSAW PACT COUNTRIES

Sources: Statement of the Defence Estimates, 1984, The War IISS (The Milkery Balance, 1983-84).

the state of the s

JOHAN JØRGEN HOLST Director of the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs eince 1981.

NATO COUNTRIES

8 28 .

Nato is committed to a twopronged approach to security, the maintenance of adequate military strength to deter aggression, and a search for progress towards a more stable relationship in which the naderlying political problems can be solved. Arms control and disarmament can contribute to the nuclear weapons which are a stabilization of East-West kept to munition sites in relations in a manner which forward areas and intended for relations in a manner which use by delivery systems with detect from military security, short rappe and firing from detect from military security, short rappe and firing from forward positions is one which attract increasiog concern and opposition.

The alliance will ruo into internal problems whenever the Nato will be compelled to dual track approach to security is obscired to practice or rhetoric. Societies will support the required military effort only when it is associated with an alternative vision of a more cooperative arrangement than an open-ended military compe-

Nato strategy should be assessed in terms of a spectrum of potential contingencies and not be driven solely by the spectre of large-scale invasion. Moreover, attention should be paid to the potential impact of the military posture on peacetime relations and perceptions. This observation is relevant to the discussion of emerging technologies and the options they provide for large-scale deep strikes into Eastern Europe. A posture which is optimized for disrupting a large-scale Soviet offensivo towards Western Europe may push Eastero Europe deeper into the Soviet However, military embrace. Modern warfare has devel-

oped a velocity and intensity of destruction which defies deliberate and measured control by political authorities. It conveys the danger of the military machine driving political institutions across the threshold of no return. Nuclear weapons in particular have compounded the problem of maintaining political control. In the search for viable

conventional options, Nato should be looking for responses which slow down and space out military operations rather than putting a premium on rapid and massive counter-strikes which threaten to consume options for retraint and early termination

self-imposed immobility at the combination of prepositioned point of crisis. Conditions have equipment, regular exercises changed since the strategy of and host nation support agreechanged since the strategy of and host hatton support and host hatton support and flexible response was first ments could possibly provide a conceived in the carly 1960s basis for a substantial build-down of the American permanent military presence in

If the purpose of using battlefield nuclear weapons is not to turn conventional defeat into nuclear victory but rather to increase the danger of escalation to the level of strategic nuclear forces in order case for maintaining the priority of Soviet and American troop the war, it is hard to see why Nato needs the thousands of nuclear warheads which will remain in Europe even after the Montebello decision to reduce Nato's inventory in Europe with 1,400 noclear warheads has been implemented.

ROBERT D. HORMATS US Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs 1977-79.

Towards rebuilt bridges

The recent debate over missile deployment in Europe may bave temporarily diverted the attention of governments away from underlying economic and social pressures on Nato.

The West needs a strategy

that addresses these problems and their inter-relationships. Specifically, it must meet the needs of the US and Europe for maintaining a high level of for Europe to assume a greater snare of the conventional burden; Europe's desire for both a greater portion of Neto conventional production and an improved American dialogue security with minimum reliance improved American dialogue with the Soviets: the need for each side to be more responsive to the impact of its trade and financial/monetary policies on jobs and economic growth in the other.

the other.

Europeans who doubt the credibility of the American nuclear deterrent, and those afraid that US-Soviet friction heightens the nuclear risk, are increasingly nuclear risk, are increasingly negative about Nato and supportive of neutrality. For Europeans, genuine

security depends both on military strength and progress in reducing the tensions with the East. Inadequate attention to the latter erodes support for the former.

The weakness of European economies makes the nuclear problem all the more difficult to resolve. The need for nuclear weapons in Europe can be reduced by improvement of conventional ones. But this is expensive. The relatively low cypensive. The relatively low cost of nuclear deterrents is an important reason for the current impact, of European practices

option of prolonged nuclear war, on the battlefield in Europe, an option which seems particularly unattractive in view of Soviet nuclear capabilities and the density of population and industry in Central Europe. The spectre of being enveloped hy the dilemma of using or losing seems bound to attract increas-

move in the direction of abrogating reliance on the option of first use of nuclear weapons. This is not a matter primarily of declaratory commitments, but rather of re-fashioning the structure of nuclear deployments so as to prevent them from driving decisions about the employment of nuclear weapons.

Furthermore, it seems doubt-ful if Nato should conclude an agreement with the Warsaw pact countries to renounce the option of first use of nuclear weapons as such agreements tend to breed inflated views of their importance and, perhaps more importantly, they could be exploited for purposes of claiming a droit de regard regarding the general defence policy of the other contracting party. Defence policy should not be made bostage to the consent of the adversary. it should be fashioned also in cognizance of his perspectives, expectations and concerns.

Other modes of regulation may require formal agreements concerning build-down, disen-gagement and thinning-out of nuclear (and conventional) weapons. It is necessary for Nato to adopt a comprehensive approach so as not to create an artificial separation between the definition of solutions in the fields of military planning and arms control negotiations.

It may be asked whether the

American commitment to the defence of Europe could be maintained by a different posture than the present one. even taking into account the acographical assymmetries of a distant "island power" like the Nato's reliance on large-scale United States and a continental and early use of battlefield "beartland power" like the Soviet Union in relation to the danger of losing control and of central front in Europe. A nent military Western Europe provided the Soviet Union could be persuaded to build-down its permanent military presence in Eastern Europe corresponding-ly. There is a strong political reductions in the Vienna negotiations about mutual and balanced force reductions in

> Nato's strategy must cover the whole alliance area, not just the central front. While the

heavy reliance on them. European leaders are reluctant to undertake the iocreases in conventional military expendi-

tures required to cut hack significantly on nuclear wea-

pons. They are also unwilling to

proliferation of weapons sys-

countries. US-Community

economic

Europe.

Total soldiers PACIFIC Detachmants from this fleet (average 2-3 submarines, 8 surfece combetant 2 amphibious, 12 eupport ships) sarve in tha Indian Ocean; facilitias also in Vietnam (Da Nang and Cam Ranh Bay) South Yemen 27,633 Ona infantr division (13,900) 980,000 S. KOREA (Aden and Socotra) and Ethiopia (Dahlak Is). 7,000 VIETNAM Soldiers in 800,000 fighting units 740,000 Soldiers in WESTERN PACIFIC fighting units 590,000 Yokosuka (Japan HQ), Subic Bay Main battls tanks osuka (Japan HO), Subic Bay (Philippines), Agena, Apra Harbour (Guam), Midway. Vlain battle tanks 18,000 2 Artillery 7.800 USSR Artiflery **4**) 8.200 USA **MÓNGOLI**A Anti-tank 3,000 guided weapon (including helicopters) Anti-tank (Including helicopters)³ 10,300 CANADA Fixed-wing 7,900 tactical aircraft Fixed-wing 2,700 บรรล USA INDIAN OCEAN (from 7th fleet) Middle East force t05,000 AFGHANISTAN (The Gulf) 4.300 **420** 3,100 CUBA 380.000 EAST GERMANY ATLANTIC O1.800 second fleet INDIAN OCEAN Guentapemo Bay (Cuba). Barmuda, Keflavk /Iceland) WARSAW PACT Holy Loch (Britain) COUNTRIES * 1.501 800 NETHERLANDS Eastem Atlantic NATO COUNTRIES matitime forces. 600/ **Eestem Atlantic** maritime forces. (760) Surface ehips Surfece ships EGYPT €,10,300 S. YEMEN 2,400 Submarines 55,000 **GERMANY** 25,000 ALGERIA Submarines 8 **(4)** Some 10 subs serve Maritime aircraft MOZAMBIOUE Maritima aircraft

the area covered by the alliance, they should surely be tailored to the specific circumstances. In North Norway, for example, Nato can better afford to trade space for time than in Central Europe. The principle of forward defence can be applied differently. Similarly, nuclear weapons don not have to be deployed throughout the Sub-regional ouclear weaponoverall Neto strategy if properly fashioned, particularly if Nato were to move in the direction of a de facto no-first use posture.

300

Mines (offensiva)

850

In future, Nato will need to be able to contribute to the weaving of a more complex texture of defence arrangements which are capable of reassuring over the structuring of Ameri-It seems to suggest rather an general principles upon which it the societies of the member can strategic forces.

rests should be valid throughout states, providing credible deterrence vis-à-vis the Soviet Union whue at me same ume conveying incentives to show restraint, and of contributing towards the construction of a more cooperative political order with an interlocking set of arms control

meh Forces in the Federal Republic of Ge

throughout the ate-range and strategic nuclear deployed throughout the ate-range and strategic nuclear alliance in order to extend forces should be merged in protection to the whole alliance, order to enable Moscow and which instant to create their own free zones need not contradict mix of forces within agreed overall Neto strategy if properly parameters and while observing

on the American market, and among older workers Europeans, on the other hand, argue that they do not disrupt American agricultural exports, and their their steel industry.

INSERTINGEN TOTAL MARKET.

about being left behind on new diminish support for their national defence industries -Atlantic economic relationships

more supportive of sustained
growth and a reduction in
monetary and trade friction,
which in turo would improve
prospects for improving conventional deterrents. And it
should aim at making Western
deterrence less reliant on
nuclear, and more on conventhet have created an inefficient Unemployment and deep divisions within the European nuclear, and more on conven-

tional, weapons - with a better sharing of costs and benefits. intended to heal old animosities and give Germans an economic stake in cooperation with their neighbours. the Community is vital to Western economic cohesion and security. Its current weakness – and growing German alienation from it, particularly among unemployed youth – could jeopardize its future as well as that of Nato, by reducing constraints on econ-No country is in a mood to No country is in a mood to make economic concessions simply to improve "cooperation." But each can take measures, in its own economic interests, that would also improve collective prosperity. Reduction of the US budget deficit, which would reduce US interest rates and enable some European governments to do interest rates and enable some European governments to do likewise would, strengthen prospects for a sustained recovery here and to Europe. Some European countries, e.g. Germany and the United Kingdom, could relax fiscal policy. The European Community as a whole could benefit by lowering subsidies and internal barriers to technology trade. reducing constraints on economic, and ultimately political, nationalism in all European

to technology trade. The US and Europe also need to develop a more active approach to reducing structural approach to reducing structural unemployment – both among young people who will become increasingly alienated if they cannot find entry level jobs and fall further and further behind,

arrangements.

Logically and politically the

order to enable Moscow and Washington to create their own equal ceilings. However, such merger would imply a European demand and expectation to be consulted in the hroadened negotiation at least to the same degree as about Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF) in

American agricultural exports, and fear that their steel industry will be burt by new US restrictions. Defence sales in Nato run 7-1 in favour of the US, causing Europeans 10 complain about ebsence of a "two-way streel." And threatened by growing ties between US and Japanese firms, they are concerned, as Herr Helmut Schmidt, the former West German Chancellor, bas noted, less legalistic negotiating pro-cess – involving the US, European Community, Japan and other major industrialized German Chancellor, bas noted,

Because security and economic problems feed on one another, the Atlantic nations need a strategy to address both. It should aim at making Atlantic economic relationships more supportive of sustained riers, resolve trade disputes, and establish procedures to ensure

> other countries. d) encourages, rather than relards, domestic adjustment. This would recognize the inevitability that governments will from time to time intervene in economies in order to avoid sharp drops in employment in important sectors, while limiting the duration of such intervention and its damage to

other nations.

Finally, the cavalier US attitude toward exchange rate misalignments and volatility – a major irritant to US business and labour, as well as to Europeans – could be improved upon. Currency intervention is upon. Currency intervention is hardly a panacea; but well timed and coordinated, and in adequale amounts, it can moderate erratic swings and demonstrate determination to reduce volatility. And, periodic measures among trade, finance meetings among trade, finance and monetary officials could identify exchange rate "danger - i.c., zones which are zones likely to produce trade distor-tions, with an adverse impact on domestic economies.



MEDITERRANEAN

Gaeta (HO) Naples, Sigonella, 200

Rota (Spain)

La Maddalena (Italy) ANGOLA

ilcopiers. to NATO is increased by the Warsaw Pact's capability to deploy a of anti-ship missales with a range of over 200km in its leady inces, NATO has no equivalent capability.

Sixth fleet

The belief that united we stand has never held truer. Today's defence needs demand cooperation, political and technical, of the highest order.

⊕1,116 440

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Air Force Army

Key:

2,625 3.800

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ease of control and economy of ownership.

A new standard of collaboration proved in service.

Rest of AFRICA

83 10

460 10

Mines (offensive)

26,000

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HANS APEL West German Minister of Finance 1974-78. Minister of Defence 1978-

Limited room to turn

When it adopted the Harmel Report seventeen years ago, the alliance brought to an enaalmost a decade of discussions devoted to a review and successful adjustment of its strategy. Today, we find dur-selves in a new phase of assessment and adjustment. The "decreasing acceptance of nuclear weapons in Western societies" bas triggered this discussion. The peace movements have made it a focus of public interest.

The military strategic debate is essentially concerned with removing Nato's dependence on the early use of nuclear weapons. Conventionalization. strengthening the conventional capability of the elliance, are the answers given by the experts. However, their translation into practice will be possible only provided that complex interrelated facts are taken into consideration; and the room for manoeuvre is incomparably smaller than these clear-cut answers suggest.
Conventionalization is con-

ceivable only provided that and to the extent that the primary aim of our strategy of deterrence, namely the prevention of war, is not abandoned. For us Europeans, one major element of this prevention of war is that the superpowers fully share the risk of a war breaking out in Europe. An aggressor must continue to face incalculable risks as far as his own survival is concerned. Even though the nuclear threshold needs to be raised by strengthening Nato's conventional deterrent, it is impossible at present to renounce nuclear deterrence.

On the other hand, an improvement in our conventional capabilities cannot and must not make it appear possible to wage a conventional war in Europe. It must not be accompanied by a relapse into earlier times in which war was considered a continuation of politics by other means. Today, the decisive criterion of conventionalization is no longer its practical value in a war, but its value as a deterrent in peactime. A conventionalization of our

defence concept will trigger highly dangerous debates in the Federal Republic of Germany. The alliance must therefore be aware of the extraordinarily limited political and psychological room for manoeuvre at its disposal, if it does not wish to desence concept in the rederal Republic which denuclearization is intended to restore in Western societies.

The idea of not defending our territory in immediate proximity to the intra-German border has been discussed before. However, I doubt whether the people in the densely populated region will accept a defence concedi which, in a tirst phas bandons major portions of beir territory, only in order to rave the conventional battle ought out to the bitter end on German soil.

The alternative is being discussed in the United States. Instead of forward defence in the sense of defending the Nato area close to its borders, there is to be forward defence in the sense of advancing into enemy territory. By means of highly mobile units with strong fire power. Nato is to be able apidly to advance into the depth of enemy territory and seek a decision there. This concept too is unacceptable in the Federal Republic. We would expose ourselves to Soviet charges that we wish to launch a conventional attack and involve its territory in a war.

The Germans in particular would, in view of our invasion of the Soviet Union during the last world war, find it difficult to withstand such a campaign. not least because of the Federal Armed Forces' particularly high contribution to Nato's conventional deterrent in Europe.

Treaties, General de Gaulle

substantial force on either side

the creation of the alliance.

itical elites are likely to affect

public opinion and crode

support for Nato. While strong

common interests in the field of

defence against a common adversary still exist, the divisive

impact of intra-alliance debates

on East-West relations, conflicts

in the Third World or nuclear

deterrence, according to this school of thinking, assume a

growing importance. The strong

malaise concerning nuclear weapons among the western

public, they argue, reveals a

disaffection that may well go to

Such line of reasoning may clear deterrence.

the roots of support for Nato.

appear convincing at first sight. But a closer look at the history once remarked, eventually wither like roses and young girls. Can this be said of the and present structure of Nato. reveals that Nato has always: treaty which established Nato lived with internal disagree-35 years ago? Interestingly, no ment and nevertheless evolved throughout the 35 years of its existence. It was a "troubled" of the Atlantic, except for the alliance from the very begin-(old) red, the (new) green and

very rare neoconservative forces on the margin, would However, the subject areas argue that way. When it comes that are regarded as relevant to to popular and elite support for the alliance and which form the Nato, all available survey data object of intra-alliance comboth a remarkable munication bave strikingly. strength and continuity of expanded from the more narrowly East-West oriented issues adherence even 35 years after of the early years, associated Mass support is not Nato's with such matters as the problem but conflict and diver- distribution of costs for troop gence at the level of elites, stationing to an extraordinary. Those who view the future of array of global subjects: The Those who view the future of Nato pessimistically usually argue that sooner or later the Near East, Central America, Third World crises, Northconflicts and disagreements South problems, the manageamong administrative and polment of the world economy etc.

Among the problems that have a potential of undermining support for Nato in Western societies public doubts and protest about nuclear weapons and nuclear deterrence are usually cited first. Although the debate on these issues is led and conducted by elite minorities on both sides of the Atlantic they receive widespread attention to the media and have, indeed, spread to large sectors of public opinion in the form of a vague but nevertheless significant malaise about the necessity and potential consequences of nu-





Protest ... Soviet hardware ... the new face of war. Children link hands to demonstrate against the installation of cruise and Pershing missiles (left); a Soviet missile launcher on manoeuvres; and a Nato ew race or war. Ching on this mains of demonstrate against the instantion of croise and recoming missines (eas, a correct missine soldier on a chemical and biological warfare exercise in West Germany provides a sinister contrast to local mothers and children.

Reflections of this kind also raise questions which might substantially change or strain East-West relations. We need more, not less, mutual understanding between East and

The negative repercussions of

the American deficit for the

acceptable in the long term. In

view of the international protec-

tion and structural change, national budgets will continue

to labour under considerable strain. In the Federal Republic.

a transfer of funds from social security to defence is ruled out. In our country, social security

and justice form part of our security and part also of our catalogue of values which sets

us apart from the East and on

which our attractiveness vis-à-

Finally, technological devel-

opments are the third compo-nent with which Nato's conven-

tiooal capability can be streng-

thencd. The progress already achieved or to be expected in

the field of weapons rechnology

can be used primarily to denuclearize anti-tank defence, anti-aircraft defence and exten-sive interdiction. This indeed

affords the most promising opportunity of reducing Nato's

dependence on nuclear wea-

However, we must not replace reality with science fiction in this field either. Even

if we achieve decisive break-

throughs in weapons technology in the next few years. I doubt that such new technologies can

reach the troops before the

1990s. In the Federal Republic

of Germany at least, the pattern

of expenditure on armaments

is, until the end of this decade.

fixed to such a large extent by

major procurement projects

that substantial change is possible only within narrow limits. We are, bowever, formulating and implementing our security policy in the 1980s.

An approximate conven-

An approximate conven-tional balance in Europe should be achieved above all, not by a reduction in the forces of the warsaw ract of the concentration of its force structure to defence. The Stockholm negotiations in Vienna could provide an opportunity in this respect.

It is essential that we explore

the Soviet proposals thoroughly

and table initiatives of our own.

Concentrating interlocking and streamling European secur-ity policy and its defence-

resources would substantially strengthen the alliance's con-

ventional capability - particu-

larly since the two European

nuclear powers. France and

Great Britain, have, at least in

the past, been committed to a

balance between conventional

and nuclear capabilities. They

must be relied upon to maintain

this balance in future too,

despite the expansion of their

Having been the focal point

of two devastating world wars, Europe bears responsibility for

peace and must actively fulfil

this responsibility. By strength-

to developing, on step-by-step

nuclear potentials.

vis the East is based.

European economy clearly that this solution is not

In addition to the fundamental discussion about the conditions of conventionalization. of which I have mentioned only a few aspects which are important for the Federal Republic. there is the question of implementation.
In the light of present

demographic trends, it does not appear to be possible further to strengthen Nato's conventional combat power by "more troops". The Federal Armed Forces number 495,000 servicemen. In order to maintain this high level, the Federal Republic has, unlike the United States and Great Britain, retained universal liability to military service. From 1988 onwards, the decline in the birth rate will make its impact felt on the Federal Armed Forces; from that year onward there will be a steady decrease in the number of young men liable to military service and by the middle of the 1990s their number will have balved



Hans Apel

Even though the mobilization strength of the Federal Armed Forces, with its reserves num-bering roughly 1.2 million being, remain unaffected, this will ultimately mean a shortfall of some 100,000 conscripts annually. For political reasons it will hardly be possible to compensate for this decline by extending the period of basic

military service.

Given the fact, however, that these demographic trends are particularly pronounced in the Federal Republic, spostantial additional efforts will be needed in order to maintain even the current conventional defence capability of the Federal Armed Forces.

Strengthening the conventional combat power is, not least, also a financial issue, which applies even more if the decrease in the number of troops is to be offset by greater quantities of better equipment We should not harbour the illusion that the necessary funds could be provided by a major expansion of Western defence budgets. The change of government in Bonn has made it clear that the present government too ening the European component is in no position to comply with of the alliance, it can contribute Nato's 1977 aim of a three per cent annual increase in defence basis, the policy of mutual expenditure in real terms - deterrence into a policy of either in 1984 or in the years partnership for common securabead. The rise of four per cent ity, even if the superpowers' demanded by General Rogers weight is immense. Only in this has already proved illusory. The way can Europe perceive its United States is the only function, find its identity, and country, after a phase of use its strength indissolubly to neglecting its defence, to bave involve the United States and substantially increased its mili- the Soviet Union in the process tary expenditure, without regard of gradually developing a to the overall budget. European peace order.

> Many opinions critical of KARL KAISER nuclear deterrence but at the same time call for a replace-ment of the deterrence system by other ways of maintaining Two problems arise in con-

nection with such a demand. First, nuclear deterrence cannot be eliminated within a system of deterrence since the threatened damage remains the prerequisite of its effectiveness. There are possibilities of stabilizing deterrence and of lowering its real and potential cost. However, a replacement of the principle, to prevent damage by threatening damage in order to prevent war, can only be attempted outside the deterrence system by changing political conditions, through interdependencies, cooperation and the gradual elimination of the roots of cooflict. Needless to say that is a task for generauons.

Second, change in the deterrence system is only possible if all parties of a conflict participate. Even the most radical alterations of policy in Western societies will not change the

Nato – the major dates

(other key events in lighter type)

	1949		1962
April 4	The North Atlantie	May 4-6	The Foreign Ministers
, ipin i	Treaty is signed in	•	and Defence Ministers
	Weshington by	٠.	of the North Atlantic
	Belgium, Canada		Council meeting in
	Denmark, France.	٠	Athens review the
	iceland, italy.		circumstances in
	Luxembourg. the		which the alliance
	Netharlands, Norway,		might be compelled to
	Portugal, the United		have recourse to
	Kingdom and the		nuclaar weepons
100	United States.		JAthans Guidelines).
	The North Atlantic	Oct 22-	Cuban missile crisis.
Aug 24	Treaty comes into	Nov 20	
		107 20	
A 47	force. First session of the		1966
Sept 17			1300
	North Atlantic Council		The French
	in Washington.	Mar 29	The French
			Government
	. 1950		announces that French
			force essignments will
June 25	Korean War starts.		and on July 1, 1966,
Dec 20	The Consultative		annotinces that French force essignments will and on July 1, 1966, and declares that the
	Council of the Brussels		Withcrawar of French
	Treaty Powers decida		elements entails the
	to marce the multary		transfer of alifed
	organization of the		facilities out of France
	Western Union into the		by April 1, 1967.
	North Atlantic Treaty	Sept 13	Decision is made to
	Organisation.	ocht io	transfer SHAPE to
	Organisations		Casteau near Mone,
	4054		
	1951	0-100	Belgium.
		Oct 26	The North Atlantic
April 2	Allied Command		Council decides to
	Europe becomes		move the Nato-
	operational with		headquarters to
	Supreme		Brussels.
٠.	Headquarters Allied		
/ -	Powers Europe		1968
	(SHAPE) located at		
	Rocquencourt near	Aug 20/21	Soviet-led-invasion of
,	Paris.	rug roju i	Czechoslovakia.
	rais.	Sept 12	Albania leaves the
	4050	oept 12	Warsaw Pact.
	1952		
Feb 18	Greece end Turkey join		1970
, 57 .4	Nato.		****
Feb 20-25	The North Allantic	Mar 5	Non-Proliferation Treaty
1.00 50-50	Council meeting In		on Nuclear Weapons
	Lisbon reorganizes the		comes into force.
	FigOtt tool Surfres nie	April 16	Salt I opens In Vienna.
4 . 7	structure of the	дри 10	Cent i Opigiani i i ci i ci
*	alliance and Nato		4070
•	-becomes a permanent		1972
	organization with its	Nov 21	Opening of Salt II in
	hardquarters in Paris.	1404 %1	Coneva.
	1953		1974
Mar 5	Death of Stalin		1917
		July 15	Military coup in Cyprus,
July 27	Korean War Armistica	20, 10	followed by Turkish
	signed.		Invasion.
Aug 8 ···	USSR announces it has	A	
	the A-bomb.	Aug 14	Greece withdraws
			from Nato's Integrated
i	1955		military structure ·
{	1999		(reintegrates Oct 20,
May 5	The Federal Republic		1980).
(Indy 5	of Germany becomes a		
-	member of Nato.		1975
	INGINDER OF MAIO.		

concluded, embracing Final phase of the Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Conference on Security and Cooperation in Germany, Hungary, Poland Romania and Europe (CSCE) in USSR. Ministerial meeting of Dec 15-16 1979 the North Atlantic Council, The Council **USSR** invades Dec 21 decides to equip the Afghanistan. forces of the alliance 1982 1956 Falklands War. April 2-

Britain and France Spain becomes that sixteenth member of May 30 invade Egypt (Suez crisis). USSR crushes Nato. Opening of Strategic Arms Reduction Talks June 30 Hungarian uprising. (Start) in Geneva. 1958 Martial law declared in Poland. Treaty of Rome, setting up EÉC, comes into 1983 force. USSR withdraws from

1961 Erection of Berlin Wall.

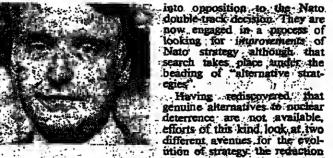
deterrence, including voices
from the churches, acknowledge
the stabilizing function of Affairs since 1973:

Director of the Research institute
of the German Society for Foreign

Troubled thriving

improvement rather than the It now appears that the public from Nato. debate in Nato is returning to a more sober assessment of the possibilities of change with regard to nuclear deterrence. The calmer mode in the public debate and the protest movement that occurred in 1984 has several reasons. First, the decision of majorities to deploy missiles in answer to the lack of progress of the negotiations on

Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF). That decision, societies will not change the notably the vote of the West It looks for genuine alternatives In the meantime, however, For those who oppose number of the case the Second, the peace and protest likelihood of war might, an fact movement of a not oppose the likelihood of war might, an fact movement of a not oppose of second, the peace and protest in principle the children of the meantime, however, For those who oppose number of the meantime, however, For those who oppose number of the meantime, however, For those who oppose number of the meantime, however, For those who oppose number of the meantime, however, For those who oppose number of the meantime, however, For those who oppose number of the meantime, however, In the meantime, however, For those who oppose number of the meantime, however, For the meantime, however, For the meantime, however, Fo



Intermediate-Range Nuclear Force (INF)

tslks in Geneva.

fore lies in two areas: the nuclear behaviour on the peace improvement rather than the movement. The effect of the replacement of nuclear deter. Soviet arms build-up has been rence as well as a general to reduce the number of those detente policy which aims at in the peace movement that improving the political relation- advocate a departure of the ship between East and West. Federal Republic of Germany

Third, the nuclear debate has calmed down as a result of the learning effect which any debate is likely to have. The situation pean mood reassessing the in the Federal Republic of necessity of nuclear weapons in Germany may be indicative for the defence of Europe. Thus, the general situation in Nato. After the outburst of energy that materialized in protest and discussion since 1981 a certain constellation has emerged. First, the group that opposes nuclear deterrence in principle.

The potential for political of the beginning of the 1980s. egy reformers comprising the change which simultaneously tries to preserve stability there—misjudged the impact of its own Social Democrats who went dence on early first use by policies. Approaches dealing stability need strengthening.

What is surprising is not that out-of-area challenges have several difficulties for Nato, but that these difficulties have been mations of the alliance are successfully surmounted for 35 years. History records scarcely another case in which sovereign nations with such widely different mature and as to the

interests have so successfully insulated their association from the pressures placed upon it by their external involvements. Even so, many on both sides of the Atlantic today worry about the durability of this success: Others worry that even if that success can be sustained, continued insulation of Nato from out-of-area challenges, and vice versa, will make the alliance increasingly irrelevant to the course of international events. Such concerns reflect several significant changes in the security environment con-

fronting Nato. One such change is in the nature of the threat. While the potential danger to Nato posed by the regional power of the Warsaw Pact has not diminished in absolute terms (indeed, has if anything increased), other threats have become relatively greater. The past decade bas witnessed an enormous intensification of global instability and violence, ranging all the way from terrorism and civil strife to outright conventional war. Once limited by geography are technology, such violence now readily transcends political and geographic boundaries, in the process confounding both understanding and manage capabilities.

While such formal recog-

Sull another change is in the wittom of the problem is relative vulnerability of Westrelative vulnerability of Western nations Complex, technology for the complex of the complex and resources, developed West and resources, developed West-ern economies are vulnerable to allied perceptions and interests. disruption in a way beretofore. Indicading haps no aspect of the inconceivable except in actual out-of-area question is more

least as much a matter of American will, stemming from post-Vietnam domestic disillusionment with the exercise of power and increasing reluctance to invest lives and treasure where the threat to US interests is not clear-cut and immediate (Indeed, not the least of the ironies associated with American pressure for greater Allied involvement ont-of-area is that it reverses the policy position with which the US entered Nato. It was the US, not its European allies, which insisted that Nato limit its purview to the North Atlantic region).
Together, these changes present the West in general - and

of dependence on early use of

ouclear weapons in case of

Americans, including Mr Robert McNamara, former

Secretary of Defence, launched

the idea of an East-West

agreement on the no-first-use of

nuclear weapons they found and reenforced a critical Euro-

pean mood reassessing the necessity of nuclear weapons in

American concerns over being

implicated in a nuclear war that

starts in Europe joined forces

with European concerns to become the battlefield of poten-

tial conflict between the two

When several prominent

aggression.

President of Georgetown Univer-sity's Center for Strategic and International Studies. A major crisis of identity

AMOS A. JORDAN

appropriate response. ing foreign policy traditions and

 Soviet - schievement of global projection capabilities increases the risk that a regional conflict could escalate to a global one. A commitment of global one. A commitment of military forces by one or more Nato, states out-of-area thus risks increasing the danger of Warshie Pact. Nato conflict, even he it diminishes defence capabilities in the Nato area.

Bith these conditions inhibit agreement on concerted Westernaction at the same time that US willingness to act unilaterally on behalf of Western interests is diminishing.

Together, these dilemmas significantly increase the possibility that a future out-of-area crisis in the widdle Easti form example – could confront the

example - could confront the Alliance with a choice between

out-of-area situations, and called for both consultation prior to out-of-area deployment by any ally, and efforts by rida-participating allies to facilitate such deployments and to compensate for any associated drawndown in Nato area

major war.

The third change – and by far constitutes a common threat. It cannot undertake limited contingencies are wholly unpredictable, and there will unpredictable, and there is nost critical – is the is possible to distinguish cases decreased ability of American such as a potential loss of Gulf power to control global eventure of which threaten the interests Although this, is m part a of all allied states, from cases question of US capabilities – such as the Argentinian in the first two would facilitate, is for more effective crisis consultations. question of US capabilities - such as the Argentinian in-the now-familiar "strategy-force" with of the Falkland Islands, mismatch" problem - it is at which arguably affected only one ally. But even were such a distinction analytically persuas-

> politically. In any case, the distinction breaks down in practice: whatcase, involvement of an ally outof-area automatically invokes if only indirectly - an Alliance: interest. (The more powerful the ally, the greater is the interest, as every US inter-vention from Korea onward well illustrated.) well illustrated.) As n final problem, achieve-

ive, it could never survive

ment of alliance miles with seek to preserve. But begun respect to out of size stalledges unrestrained public argun confronts a more or less pession and unacceptable censors ent US European divergence in the same middle ground.

attitudes toward East-West attitudes toward East-West competition. Generally speak-ing, the European Allies have been less willing than the US to been less writing than the US to perceive and respond to the East in geostrategic forms, and more concerned than the US to insulate their direct relations with the USSR and Eastern Europe from the global East-West competition. The Middle Fast Afghanistan, and Central America are only the most recent examples of regional conflicts in which this perceptual divergence has inhibited the development of a unified Alliance viewpoint, let alone

concerted action.

Given all these problems, it is clear that any attempt formally to broaden the military purview of the Alliance is foredoomed. Even Nato's current security mandate has been stressed to contain such intra-necine issues as the Greek-Turkish imbroglio. To suppose that Nato's commitment to collective defense could be stretched to accommodate even more divisive contin-

date even more divisive contin-gencies is simply quixotic.

The fact is, there are no simple formulas for the Alliance's dealing with contin-gencies with which Nato was never originally intended to cope and which it is no better snited to confront today. Thus the most immediate require-ment is to lower expectations largely US expectations - which currently threaten to exacerbate Alliance problem without solv-ing global ones.

At the same time, European allies must come to terms with the reality that collective security within the North Atlantic treaty area does not excuse ignoring insecurity outside it. The United States, too, is to a degree prisoner of its interests, historical traditions, and domestic structure. Most Americans will not support a security posture in Europe to which their own survival is bostage in the face of allied indifference to conditions outside Nato which seem to Americans both equally threatening and far more imminent.

Fortunately, a formal alliance commitment to out-of-area engagement is not required.
What is required is that
individual allies be willing to
share the costs and risks of
broader security management. and that some attempt, whether through Nato mechanisms or around them, be made to coordinate their efforts. There is some evidence that the former requirement is

already beginning to be met, as the activities of Britain in the Gulf, France in North Africa. and Germany in Turkey and Pakistan indicate. There is unfortunately far less evidence of a serious attempt to coordifatal dissenses or paralysis.

Rato is aware of this risk unfortunately far less evidence of a serious attempt to coordinate these efforts, and it is in edged the increasing vulners this area that scope exists for ability of Western interests to improvements would go far toward meeting the out-of-area

challenge.
First, all could do a far better
job of pooling national intelli-gence. Inadequate intelligence sharing has long been a problem. There are certainly risks; particularly for the US. Yet we simply must accept them.

Second, given such improved common knowledge, we require some routine mechanism for collectively monitoring and forecasting situations which could require a coordinated multinational response.

Not i all contingencies are

to the one which the US maintains with the USSR is not needed among allies, something more is needed than the proforma practice of advising the others of a decision after it has already been reached.

Finally, all the allies need to work to lower the intra-mural noise level. Whether over a pipeline disagreement, or the Palestinian problem, or Central America, rhetoric does at least as much damage as the dispute itself. Such self-discipline is not easy for democratic governments, and is constrained by the very public accountability we seek to preserve. But between unrestrained public argument and unacceptable censorship

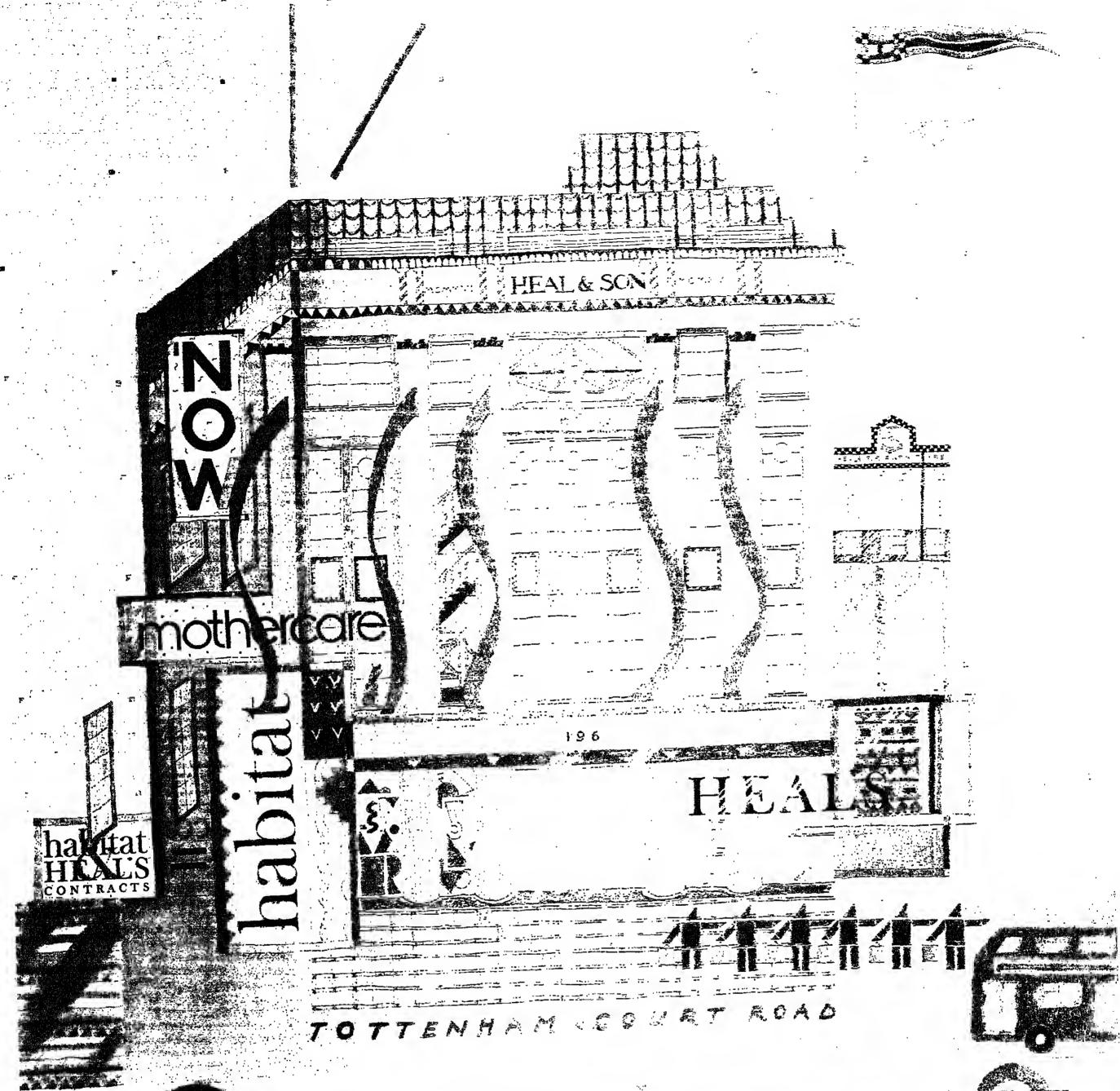
strengthening conventional described them are likely to streng-fence. However, the political then legitimacy among the debate on these approaches in majority that supports Nato skirting a same which the security policy. Such ap-proponents of approaches to proaches must work credibly at raise the nuclear threshold have two levels. First, the stabilizaalways made clear, namely that additional costs would be unavoidable. If there is no radical alternative to nuclear deterrence and desperately little margin of manoeuvre for gradual im-provement in the direction of

raising the nuclear threshold because of higher costs, what are the likely and the desirable consequences? The likely consequence appears reasonably certain. Given the continued build-up of nuclear arms, in combination with the crying necessity for additional resources in an impoverished Third World, the gap between demailes and realines will grow among those who oppose among those who only want to improve it. The nuclear issue will remain an open wound and constantly challenge the consensus that represents the foundation for alliance policy.

pessibilities will remain unbrid-graphe for a goagyine to come. But the large number of those who have legitimate doubts and

tion of nuclear deterrence by improving calculability, bal-ance, and crisis management. Stability is possible at a significantly lower level of nuclear potential. Moreove, any progress in the area of stabilizing conventional arms competition and restoring the balance represents a step in the same direction since conventional conflict remains the paramount trigger of nuclear conflict. The political framework of

nuclear deterrence constitutes the equally important second level. Though resolution of the conflict that lies at the origin of nuclear deterrence will be the task of generations, a great amount can be done to affect the political conditions of the East-West relationship, A minimum set of agreed rules on giobal and regional behaviour as well as cooperative links in non-military areas, in particular in the economic field, are likely to improve and stabilize the environment within which nuclear deterrence plays a continued role. Since the millenium of the non-nuclear world is not around the corner and since nuclear deterrence remains essential to prevent war. the political dimensions of



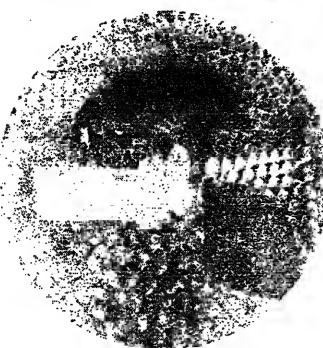




The new place to shop in London

A completely new Heal's with a huge Habitat, a fresh new Mothercare and London's second branch of NOW-filled with teenage clothes and accessories

The man on the flip side



The artist chosen to represent Britain at this year's Venice Biennale is the abstract painter Howard Hodgkin. But is the Biennale the avant garde showcase it used to be in the sixties?

turning point in his career and

Hodgkin's international repu-

Julian Andrews, the director

most important showcase or

art. With Howard Hodgkin, a

mid-career painter who has come to tremendous strength

recently, it's like throwing down

a card, stating that we do

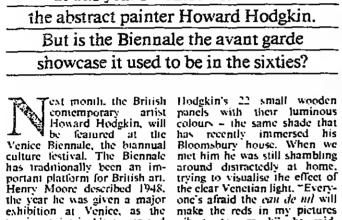
believe that he really is a good

painter - that his work is going

There is some hot compe-

tition from his neighbours at

the Biennale. On one side of the British pavilion will be Dubuf-



tation is likely to be given a it out tremendously, make it go Hodgkin is fascinated by fine arts at the British interiors. His most consistent Council, which commissions and funds the British pavilion, believes: "Venice is still the theme has been people in interiors - friends, often couples in their own surroundings. In Hodgkin's house his work launching pad for contemporary

vibrate too much", he said,

"but the bright light will bleach

as a painter is rigorously confined to a clinically white and bare ground floor studio. Upstairs, the living rooms are a wholly different atmosphere: walls of green and red books. Indian miniatures, Islamic tiles propped up on the mantelpiece and above it a Venetian relief. This division between his work and his domestic life reflects the diversity of Hodgkin's place in the art world. Hodgkin, now aged 52

fet, representing France, and on the other. A. R. Penck tor Germany, "It's rather like being decided to become a painter at the age of seven and he has gone on the Ilip side of a record hy some great celebrity", remarked Hodgkin modestly. about it with a rare thoroughness and professionalism. He has cultivated a private persona The interior of the British as a painter, keeping himself cs. I pavilion is being painted eau de apart from any school or pictures nil, a calm backdrop for movement. He still remains ations".



under exclusive contract to the New York dealer Knoedler, preferring to keep the "all-tooconsuming" intrigues of the an world at distance from his work. And he has a public role as an avid collector - mainly of Indian art, on which is he is an authority - and as a trustee, formerly of the Tate Gallery and now of the National

Gallery. This merger of opposites is also the essence of Hodgkin's art, with its tightness and hedonism, voluptuousness and violence. The vibrating layers of wild colour, purples smeared on pink, raw red spots exploding across acid greens that seem like passionate, impulsive outbursts

are, in fact, built up slowly, the result of days, even months of anxious deliberation. The titles of his works record the location or occasion of the painting. Sometimes Hodgkin begins with a straightforward drawing of the subject, but what follows is intensely subjective. The physical setting is masked. even obliterated by strokes and dabs of luxuriant paint that evoke a moment of intense emotion, signifying an event. perhaps a heated conversation or an erotic oct. that has stuck in his mind. "I am a representa-

tional painter", he explained.

"but not a painter of appearanc-

es. I paint representational

pictures of emotional situ-

Always present is Hodgkin's idiosyncratic sense of the ironic and his sharp, amused eye for characterization. While the title Tea suggests a homely, even staid event, the red dots splattered like blood across the oblong surface of his painting cvoke something much more sinister. Hodgkin recalls the time when, over tea at a friend's house, a male hustler told his life story "like something from

Mayhew's London".

Similarly, in Mr and Mrs J. Kirkman, a domestic interior. the husband is a pair of beady green dots floating on the left, the wife a set of green jewellery. The attention caused by his

prominence at the Biennale will further increase the value of his work. One of his earliest buyers paid £250 for a picture 20 years ago and has just bought a recent portrait for almost £25,000. But his reputation in Europe has matched that in the United States. Two years ago. John Russell, art critic of The New York Times, hailed Hodgkin as the greatest British painter since Turner, and the artist producing probably the most important paintings anywhere in the world. In that context, Hodgkin's display at the Biennale is long overdue.

Jane Withers and **Anthony Fawcett**

All the world's stage

world's longest-running and most expensive international exhibition of contemporary art, opens on June 10. Set in the Giardini Pubblico, its size and structure - it boasts a budget of £1.7 million from the Italian Government - reflects its roots in more assured times.

A central pavilion hooses the main international exhibition and the national parilions are scattered around it. The styles of the pavilions are o vivid display of national images, with pillars, domes, and portices bolstering national prestige.

This year, 34 countries will take part, with a heady hrew of every style of art. Familiar figures like Duhuffet, A. R. Penck and Howard Hodgkin ruh shoulders with Italian dandles masquerading as old masters. New York graffitists and official Russian art.

Picasso, de Chirico and Duchamp with his monstached Mona Lisa are used, among others, to set in context the correct flux of wilfully anachronistic Italians who quote skittishly from old masters. Included from England will be drawiogs from Peter Greena-way's film The Draughtsman's Contract and six paintings by Christopher Lebrun.

in the 1960s as the place to present and promote co ary ait has been eroded by competition from the Kassel Documenta and the Paris Biennale and hy its political and financial problems of the seventies. In 1974 a quarrel between politicians even caused its cancellation.

Reforms have been an-ounced to put the event back on the rails. Prize-giving has been nbolished and themes have been chosen to give the whole event some coherence. This year's slogan is "Art and Arts - the Present and the Past". Sopporters greet the Biennale

rith renewed optimism, but 2 faction of radical critics are adament that it will never rise again, Many shared the opinion of French critic Pierre Restany the last Biennale: This putrid broth smells of comproise and political share-outs. Venice not only faces the permanent threat of high water hat the new Biennale risk of high merde". Still, the lare of the Biennale's Venetian location guarantees its survival. Artists, critics, dealers, collectors and freewheelers still pour in for the three hectic days of press views and parties. Art and commerce mingle: and La Serenissima But Venice is not what is was, makes up for almost anything. .

Russell Davies however ...

Books to buy for their shelf-life

nobody will say anything about the contents? During the first months of our marriage we have tried to do our share of iney come in quite handsome little sets – worth a good foot or entertaining, offering hospitality both to local friends and to members of our families.

But time and account the sets – worth a good foot or two of shelf, I should imagine.

And of course, you can be several account to the sets – worth a good foot or two of shelf, I should imagine.

look especially attractive - we buy only paperbacks, and by the time we bave both read them, fallen asleep on them in bed etc, they present a battered appearance. But surely that is no excuse for the loud snorts, bursts of unexplained laughter and cries of 'Blimey!' which fill the air whenever a guest is left to scan our shelves. One invitee even went so far as to pick out a book and drop it into the nearby waste basket without a word. It was Too Late the Phalarope by Alan Paton. What are we to do? The shelves are built-in so they must be filled with something. We need to know how we can re-stock the space, cheaply, in such a

A. OK, OK, we have got the message. My goodness, Young may I call you Young? - you are wordy young person.

I suspect that what you really ought to do is initiate a video library, preferably specializing in sexy films which may reverse that distressing trend in your marriage which sees you already reading in bed at your time of life. What's more, one video tape looks much like another, so they do not attract comment. However, they do attract dust.

and burglars.

If you insist on books, which
to judge by the length of your
letter I would guess you do, there is a certain amount that can be done. The Bible and Shakespeare, as everyone knows are beyond comment; and they can take up more space than you think. At the turn of the century publishers such as Dent's specialized in splitting up the Scriptures and the Bard's works; into small volumes - Genesis, King Lear, etc - and complete sets of these-will occupy yards and yards of comment-free shelf space. They are no longer cheap, but they are utterly reliable in reducing guests to silence, so you may feel the extra investment is worthwhile. Almost as good, and very

much cheaper, are the works of H. S. Merriman. Henry Seion

Young Married of Cheltenham Merriman (1862-1903) was a writes to ask: How does one prolific author, without whose stock one's bookshelves so that works second hand book shops would look a lot emptier than they do. Nobody buys them, but they come in quite handsome

members of our families.

But time and again we have been devastated – promising friendships have even been like. With this author, nobody terminated – by remarks we bave beard passed about the reading matter we have on display. Admittedly it does not look especially attractive – way of a reaction from your shelf inspectors is the question:
"Who was this bloke, then?" The response: "His real name was Scott", will be enough to

shut them up.

Another alternative is to collect different editions of the same carefully chosen boring work. Victor Hugo's Les Miserables always comes in at least two volumes, some of them vast, and no doubt there are Finnish. Icelandic and Japanese versions to keep your collection swelling. As long as you don't invite any professors of French

literature you are in the clear. Anything by Hugo is suited to your purposes, in fact, and his books are generally far too big to drop into the average British waste basket. Do not worry about that incident, by the way. Your guest probably once had a phalarope called Too Late, which died, and your book brought back unhappy memor-

Some pitfalls to avoid: P.G. Wodehouse is not advised. There is plenty of him - we could probably command most of your space - but gnests tend to retire to armchairs and read him and you may not get a sensible word out of them thereafter. Worse, they may take it to bed, and gales of laughter from an adjoining bedroom are I imagine the last thing you want in your delicate sexual situation. Encyclopac-dist settle arguments, but also start them. Unless you can find a Britannica so very old and decrepit that it's not worth boking inything up, stay out of this area. But remember that the can paint already inches by keeping your telephone direc-tories in the bookshelf. Landon-ers are particularly fortunate in this respect Finally, don't under any circumstances buy a book called: Her Privates We. It's quite a famous book, on sale at the second hand shops, but its ade attracts the kind of comment that can get an evening off to a bad start, even in Chelienham. Miles Kington is on holiday.

to stand up".

elivery systems standi

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Cold showers and coronets

As the howl of the siren died away, a teenage girl crashed through the door and sprinted up the road, but was overtaken by two boys cycling furiously.

At this auxilliary fire station manned by the pupils of Gordonstoun school, every fire alarm in the district is answered with professional immediacy.

This year's fire service captain is Clare Bangor-Jones, who is about 10 read law at Leeds University. She has answered 94 fire calls in her two years in the fire service - which is unique in having women fire fighters. But at Gordonstoun, you

cannot say to a teacher you were 100 busy putting out a fire to do Many schools offer the same

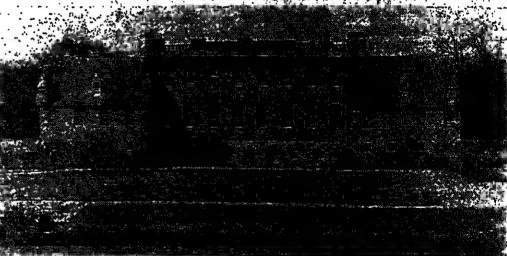
outdoor pursuits, expeditions and community service, but at Gordonstoun - 50 years old this year - they are an integral part of the school's philosophy and timetable. Gordonstoun, with 50 staff,

460 pupils - one third of whom are girls, is a now happy school. The ruled, like the uniforms, are durable and sensible. Drinking, smoking thoughtlessness, pomposity, excessive individualism and sexual intercourse are banned. The Chariots of Fire spirit has been rekindled in the rich farmland on the Moray Firth.

Its bistory began in late 1932, when five of Hitler's SA kicked a man to death in front of his mother. They were tried and imprisoned. Hitler sent them a telegram of congratulation. Kurt Hahn the headmaster of a school at Salem, in Baden, wrote 10 all ex-pupils urging them to condemn the murderers. He was jailed and only after the intervention of Ramsay MacDonald was he allowed to leave for exile in Britain.

Hahn immediately started a new school in Britain, Gordonstoun began tentatively with only two boys, but Hahn's charm and connexions began to win him a few wealthy patrons who were impressed with his determination. Prince Philip was one of the early pupils.

The school also developed pragmatically. The boys helped build what was lacking and served the community by by watching the coast during storms and rescuing people from the Cairngorms. Hahn drew up a fearsome Prussian lifestyle: shorts in all weathers, a bare-chested run and cold shower every morning, and a



Gordonstoun: Chariots of Fire spirit rekindled beside the Moray Firth

solitary, walk of repentance as the ultimate punishment. While Prince Charles was there from 1962 to 1967. Fleet Street focussed on the school, making the boy scout image ont to be faintly ridiculous. At that

time there was internal unrest over the school's approach. For the 1960s hit the school lifestyle like alcohol hits sailors after a year at sea. As one old boy said. "It really only equipped you for life in the Army. It was unacademic and hairy-kneed, catering for the thick sons of the rich." Discon-tent swelled and burst in a riot

in 1968 which was disbursed with some difficulty. "I had problems with life when I left", the former pupil said. "I found it difficult to relate to women. If you were caught in bed with a maid at Gordonstous you were expelled. If you were caught in bed with another boy you were

demoted". In 1972 the school admitted girls throughout the school. Business studies were introduced and more provision made for academic pursuits.

Micheal Mayor, the youngest headmaster in Britain when he was appointed at the age of 31, five years ago, is still trying to change that image but admits it is like trying to turn around a battleship. He has also tried to take the best of Hahn's ideas and adapt them to the demands of today.

But other changes have been more inevitable. There is now a computer centre and more emphasis on academic success. Mr Mayor is proud of his 83 per cent pass rate at 'A' level last

Money should not be an obstacle to coming here".

Pareous are asked to place themselves in one of nine categories depending on their ability to pay the fees. Twenty parents are paying more than the basic, 104 pay less. The entire £500,000 Jubilee Fund is to go to bursaries and scholar-

Distance and seclusion still allow the school a little

ACROSS

Run fast (6)

Up above (5)

Leftover (7) investigator (8)

Passport permit (4) Numerical

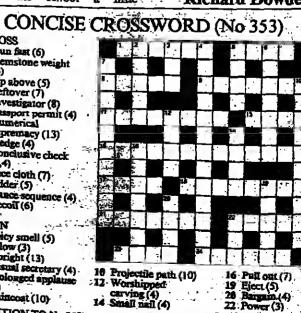
supremacy (13)
Pledge (4)
Conclusive check
(4,4)
Face cloth (7)
Adder (5)

22 Adder (5) 23 Dance sequence (4) 24 Recoil (6)

With fees of almost £5,000 a eccentricity and the pupils seem year, it is astonishing how to create some of it themselves, catholic the Gordonstoun in-take is. "We are not a school for years ago, are in fashion this take is. "We are not a school for years ago, are in fashion this rich people", said Mr Mavor, year which irritates the girls whose woolly socks and long skirts display no leg at all. As I watched the fire fighters

tumbling into their tender, its engine already revving. I said to a visiting prep school head-master, "Would any of your kids not give their right arm to do that?" He shook his head. "It wasn't them I was thinking of".
he said with a sigh, "It's us. We were born too soon"...

Richard Dowden



Upright (13) Casual secretary (4)

SOLUTION TO No 352:
ACROSS: I Syrup 4 Isthmus 8 Romeo 9 Irksome 10 Trappist 11 Whi
13 Fascinating 17 Late 18 Dreadful 21 Manhunt 22 Panic 23 Almans 24 Deive DOWN: 1 Surety 6 Moorhen 7 Sleazy

FASHION by Suzy Menkes

All the flowers fit to print

A sweet rococo in the dress

Is there a distinctively "ro-coco" style in dress? At perhaps no other period - the middle decades of the eighteenth century - were art, design and costume so together in spirit.

Russell

The basic lines of the rococo style, the exhuberant asymmetrical curvilinear asymmetrical curvilinear forms and the love of witty three-dimensional ation, were made for dress. This is especially true of women's clothes (though there are rococo elements in men's dress too), which formed arguably the most seductive and "feminine"

Such a style, absolutist and court-ceotred, derived from France. It was France that exported not only its fashions in dress to the rest of Europe, but also its coocepts of civilized living which in-cluded the growing importance of the status of women. An English clergyman in the 1760s found it quite amazing that Frenchmen "dedicate to womeo almost their whole time, whereas the English allow them but a moderate share of their company and attention".

Encouraged by the salons, women were expected to provide intelligent and sophisticated adornment; uoable to play an overtly political role, it might be said



Madame de Pompadoor, presiding genius of rococo, painted by Boucher in 1759

arondis

that their creative skills were channelled into their dress,

If there is a presiding genius of the rococo style in dress, it is Madame de Pompadour, the first real arbiter of fashion io the eighteenth century. In 1745 she commenced ber reign as "maîtresse eo titre" to Louis XV, and although the liaison was of fairly short duration, it was her fashion sense that was dominant until her death

For in her hands the rococo which could so easily become easily become mere fussiness of decoration, became a supreme work of art. Seen to best advantage in the canvases of Boucher (himself the son of an embroiderer and alive to all the possibilities of luxury textiles). Mme de Pompadour's delicious dresses, covered in ribbons, flounces and ruffics are a vision of what Hogarth described in his Analysis of Beauty (1753) – The beauty of intricacy lies in contriving winding shapes". All the possibilities of the curve were exploited, from the curled hairstyles. (known as moo-tone, like a sheep's fleece), the undulating trimmings on the

of the open fan.

The total effect was a work of art, and took almost as long to create, for the act of getting dressed could take many bours, involving a subile language of coquery which we cannot today, with our more overtly sexual attitude to dress, begin to fathom. Some indication of it might find in Beaumarchais's The Marriage of Figuro when Chérubin confesses to Suzanne his envy at her intimacy with the Countess, l'babiller le matin et la déshabiller le soir, épingle à épingle, a whole world of sensual dalliance conveyed in the pinning and unpinning.

total effect was, created by the accessories as well as the dress itself. Madame de Pompadour even gave her name to a tiny headdress called a pompon, of flowers, feathers, lece or jewels, often worn slightly to one side in the approved taste for asymmetry. If genius is an infinite capacity for taking pains, this certainly applies to the "confections" no other word will do - of

A crucial element in the rococo was a delight in fantasy, expressed both in fashionable dress, and the fancy dress worn at masquerades which flourished in the middle years of the eighteenth century. The French court, led by Madame de Pompadour, paid witty homage to the past in their costumes for the great masked balls held at Versailles, or acted out the supposed simplicities of country life in an Arcadian setting at fetes champeres.

For men self-conscious in their pleasures, including dress, the English could only really enjoy the rococo dressed up to attend masquerades at the pleasure gardens of Vauxhall and Ranelagh. As a style in dress, it never quite took off in the more tepid and democratic English climate, where in any case the court was, in the words of one German visitor. the residence of duliness Without the self-indulgent riol of decoration which is the true mark of rococo dress, in England the style is manifest England the style is manifest through the scrolling arrangements of naturalistic flowers seen in silk design and embroideries; there is no abandon here to be seen in the tightly laced dress and the clightly prim shepherdess hat slightly prim shepherdess hat of many an English sitter.

Of course rococo dress was expensive, time-consuming and above all frivolous; it was part of that "plaisir de vivre" cloquently recalled by Talleyrand. It is now just a historical curiosity; even surviving dresses of the period are mere ghosts without the animation of their original inhabitaots; for dress more than any of the other applied arts is so closely tied to the society that produced it that it is correspondingly harder to recreate and display.

We must return to the portraits, for they alone give some idea of the exuberant fantasy of rococo dress, which in times of blcakness the human spirit can recognize.

*Rococo Art and Design at the Victorio and Albert Museum until 30 September.

*Dr Robeiro lectures in the History of Dress at the Courtauld Institute of Art. Courtawa Institute of Art.
Her book Dress in EighteenthCentury Europe, will be
published by B. T. Batsford.

Aileen Ribeiro











Above: rose-printed cotton T-shirt £13.90, contresting circuler skirt £30.30. From all branches of Benetton, Tomatoe and Fantomax, Child: Tena lawn print dress £29.50 Liberty, Regent Street W1, Lace-edged socks £4, Lemon cotton bar pumps £19 Cacherel 103 New Bond Street W1.



Above centre: Impressionist style print for cropped cotton top £13,90, matching trousers £18,50, stephanel, 15 Brompton Roed SW3; 15 South Molton Street, W1, 88 King's Road SW3, and Western Road Brighton.

Child: pages print pink and white

Child: pansy print pink and white tine cotton dress with white collar £35 by Cacharel from Simpson Piccadilly and 103 New Bond



Above left: bright dungaress £34.90, T-shirt £7.50 Benetton. Tomatoe and Fantomax branches. Clover leaf earrings £9.50 by Monty Don from Liberty, Hervey Nichols. Belt, Margaret Howell. Scart from Chelsea Girl.

Left: Liberty print floral jacket £55, Liberty Regent Street W1. Red T-shirt £7.50 Benetton. Red end silver grey cotton trousers £19.70, also blue, white. Stephanel, 15 Brompton Roed SW1; 15 South Molton Street W1; 88 King's Road SW3; Western Road, Brighton. Matisse-inspired yellow metal earrings £19 by Monty Don From Harvey Nichols, Liberty, Child's sunflower yellow tennis top £9.70, printed trousers £14.90 both Benetton.



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m Hangaran polyester 165% 1 and cotton 135%. Casual overshirt Hength 25" 1 and casy fitting skirt with clasticated waist, aide scam pockets, self belt. Skirt length 29" with two inch hem. Leaf green OR save blue primed with small self coloured sprigs. Made in our Kent workrooms sent within 28 days and refunded if ursuitable. 12,36 bust, 38 hpp. 1438b. 40h 1, 10140b. 42h.i, 18(42b. 44h.1 and 20144b 4nh.) Shirt £23.50 - Skirt £26.50

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PETA MARIE of Loodon to illustrate the packaging for their Chelsea Flowers soaps. David Hockin's painting of a carnation is strong and stylized in contrast to the more delicate images from the fire torons artists. cosmetic nouses. A fresh, dewy complexion is coloured with the warm, varied shades of summer flower gardens. Yves Saint Laurent's Rose Pink' collection Blouse & skart

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to give depth of colour.

The flowering period for fashion tooks set to continue into the autumn with floral and Provenced prints mixing with lartans and paisley swirls in a riol of pattern.

painted in intense hibiscus red

and yellow on pools of aqua blue

and yellow on pools of aqua blue look fresh aod new.

Freech designers have a fresh way with flower prints, especially Kenzo's bold mixes of colour and Jean Paul Gaultier's mixed beds of natural and exotic

Geotler sweet pea colourings sprout on the knits of the season. Cottage garden colours are washed on to the boff of an

artist's canvas.
Six British painters bave

been commissioned by Norton of Loodon to illustrate the

The flower as a symbol of

beauty and femininity is a source of iospiration for the cosmetic houses. A fresh, dewy

mixes pinks with ochre and reds

five women artists.

A berbaccous border of blooms

in a pot ponrri of prints bring fresh life to the flower as a design motif. Fashion designers

are drawing their inspiration not just from the garden, but from the bold hands of master artists.

The arabesque sbapes of Matisse, broad brush Strokes of

Van Gogh and the flickering touch of the Impressionists are

Christine Painell



THE TIMES **DIARY**

Keeping tabs on Tabarin

The Foreign Office has blocked publication of an article recounting a secret British military expedition launched more than 40 years ago to stop Argentine penciration of Britain's Antarcue territory. The article, by Dr Peter Beck, principal lecturer in international history at Kingston Polytechnic, had been commissioned by the privately circulated newsletter of the government-funded British Antarctic Sur-

vey. The operation, codenamed Tabarin, was organized by the Admiralty, on the orders of Churchill's War Cabinet, to prevent any Argentine allempt in claim sovereignty while British forces were busy clsewhere. The issue remains politically sensitive in view of the . Antarctic's future strategie use and resource potential to Britain. However, the FO ban will not prevent Beck's account of Operation Tabarin from surfacing: I am told that Pular Records, organ of the Scott-Pular institute, intends to publish and be

 A number of German veterans have written to ask if they can turn up at next week's D-Day cel-ebrations. Charles Barbier, of the tonrist burean in Caen, tells me his usual reply is: 'Yes, sn long as you dnn't all come at once like last time."

Short recall

One of the stops on the controversial European tour of P. W. Botha, the South African prime minister, will be Delville Wood in France. It was the scene of a fieree engagement in the battle of the Somme in 1916 in which a South African brigade was virtually wiped out.

The South African Broadcasting Corporation this week ran a television programme about the battle, and said that Mr Botha would be paying tribute to those South Africans who had fallen in the defence of a free Europe in two world wars. Does Europe rememit asked rhetorically. The SABC's own memory is somewhat selective. It omitted to mention that Afrikaners were lukewarm about their country's involvement in the World War and that Mr Botha's National Party openly sympathized with the Nazis in the

Same ball game

Anhur Scargill, not known for his American culture, was sporting a baseball cap on the picket line at Orgreave coking plant near Sheffield vesterday where he earlier complained of rough handling by the police. Scargill, who was autographing pound notes for his supporters, explained: There's a story behind this hat. It was worn by Kentucky miners working for the group Amax during a dispute. And we all know who the head of Amas was then - lan

BARRY FANTONI

And what didn't you do nver the holiday weekend?

Street music

bronation Street has finally chieved cultural respectability; on hursday the Halle Orchestra, with our opera singers, performs the remiere of the Coronation Street haterio before an audience of 2,000 i Manchesier's Free Trade Hall.

Hand it to him

usinessmen who think bribery is a ne qua non for piling up profits in the Middle East should think again. Iohammad al-Guwaihes, a projects irector in the Saudi Arabian health inistry, was recently offered a 100,000 bribe by a firm of South orean contractors. He tipped off ie police, who arrested an official of c company as he was about to pay first instalment. Mohammed ill not be nut of pocker, King Fahd is sent him a reward - of £100,000.

Jnfrank

llegedly miffed at being excluded om the judging panel of the Top of ic Irish book promotion, author id broadcaster Frank Delaney has 1 rip in a Dublin newspaper. Was it e idea, he asks, of a bright pywriter in an advertising agency London, whose idea of fun would to take the slogan "The top of the awrrnin" to yer sor "? Delaney ys: "I know the book marketing ople will think it is all great sport; ople who trick around with other ople's hard-fought reputations ually have fun, a sort of expense count fun ... there simply must more dignified ways of selling oks". He should know. Two years o he was only too keen to act as airman of the Best of British thors panel - the Book Marketing nuncil's first such promotion. "I n'i talk about that", said Delaney sterday. "I agreed at the time to iserve confidences about the

Has the Liverpool affair been - the words are those of Sir Trevnr Jones. liberal Party leader in the city council - a "coofideoce trick from

start to finish "? Events begin to nourish the suspicion that Labour's plan to introduce an illegal budget was never more than a strategem: to win electoral support and to squeeze extra muncy from a government whose inner city commitments are completely at odds with its rates, control exercise. Why else, when Labour's strong showing at the elections earlier this month was hailed as an endorsement, have councillors delayed, and delayed again, taking the budget vote?

Meanwhile the patience of a government with every interest in outfacing a group of potential law breakers and big spenders seems to have been stretched almost to the point of condoning the Liverpool gamesmanship. Plans are in train for a flurry of ministerial visits to Merseyside (including a prime ministerial visit), which seem in imply a desire for negotiation and

Official spokesmen now rigor-ously avoid talk of direct rule. Back into the drawer has gone the list of possible commissioners drawn up by Sir Genrge Museley, the Environ-ment Department permanent secretary. Last week an unfamiliar atmnsphere of peace marked the latest meeting between Patrick Jenkin. The Environment Secretary. and delegates from the city council Only a month ago Councillor Derek Hatton was heard threatening 10 carry class struggle to the minister's front door in the London suburbs. Nnw. albeit in a begrudging scouse way, there are professions of admiration; Mr Hatton said things were on the "right path" to a negotiated settlement.

The cynical, local view (held by Trevor Jones) is that the Trotskyist rhetoric was always misleading, that the metropolitan

Conciliation: the improbable Mersey sound

of taking Liverpudlian verbosity at face value, that they prematurely descried in Mr Hatton the lin-caments of a Livingstooe.

Those accustomed to the murk of the municipal buildings in Dale Street tended instead to watch Tony Byrne, the finance chairman, no believer in Militant, but a power within the district Labour Party. More warily, observers puzzled over the arrival on the scene - thanks to election victory in St Mary's ward -of Tony Mulhearn, a supporter of the policies advocated by Militant of more weight and longevity than Mr

Perhaps, (the charitable view) since that piece of theatre on March 29 when the unbalanced budget idea first appeared, both the Labour majority and ministers have peered over the abyss and chosen to take a few steps back. Municipal breakdown was seen to involve more thanglamorous marebes and a centrally appointed Gauleiter. Old people in council homes might not be fed; the entire municipal debt market could be crippled; even the famed-Mersevside public service unions baulked at the prospect of the non-appearance of their pay packets.

Assume for a moment that peace breaking nn the borizon. Mr Jenkin's bottom line is that he can do nothing for Liverpool that will set up claims by other local authorities - some of which are more needy. Labour councillors' base line is no sackings. Between the two there are several points for an

The fact is that there is some. spare money. Not a lot mainly it. could come from the element in the £350m urban programme that bas not yet been allocated. Liverpool already benefits from these innercity grants; they could be stretched. Just as significant there are disregards - classification by the Environment Department of some spending as "inner city" and immune from the complex system of rates penalties.

There is now a fair degree of agreement that a budget could be put together for Liverpool which would involve: no compulsory redundancies or any great departure from Labour's 1983 promises. It would cost a hefty rates rise -possibly 45 per cent - but that could be "sold" locally on the basis that most council lenants would be protected through the rebates scheme. Mr Haitin would still be required to convince the Young Socialists that be had extracted substantial concessions.

Of course it would be premature to announce that the crisis is at an end. Michael Reddington, the city treasurer, will soon face a severe trial in the City markets as he tries in roll over a large outstanding loan: if he fails, the district auditor might insist on a budget being presented immediately. Any deal could easily come unstuck.

Mucb depends on that rather obscure official, the district auditor obscure official, the district auditor (formerly a civil servant, now an employee of a quango, the Audit Commission for Local Authorities). Having no direct connexion with the Government, he is supposed to make up his own mind about the legality of councillors' actions. So far he has kept remarkably cool and holing that Mr Jenkin has chosen to yay out substantial sums of rate pay out substantial sums of rate support grant to keep Liverpool affoat - bas merely monitored cash

flow.

The Government's line all along has been to leave matters to this official. He would be the one to go to the courts and certify that items in an unbalanced budget were illegal; it would be his job to apply to have Derek Hatton committed to jail for contempt if a court's orders were refused. As matters stand, the auditor is giving the council until June 7 to produce a budget; after that he might ask the courts to rule some of their sbort-term borrowing excessive and illegal.

The famed "commissioners" have never been much more than a set of bogeymeo. The legislation to suspend the council exists in draft and is easy to define; what civil servants are still unsure about is how practically to intervene - through a single strong man, a team of experts or merely a financial manager to secure loans to the city. The preferred solution - in extreme circumstances - is still for Sir Trevor Jones to lead his Liberals into a breach caused by the removal from

office of Labour.

An irony of the situation at present is that Liverpool (thanks to 10 years of modest rates and mixed administration) does not figure on 1984's "hit list" of councils to be rate-capped. It will in 1985. But next year, the Merseyside cynics remind us, there are no district elections. The scope for amateur theatricals

David Walker

As P. W. Botha prepares for his first tour of Europe, Michael Hornsby looks at Pretoria's quiet back-tracking over a Cuban withdrawal from Angola

Missing linkage: the key to a Namibia deal?

The recent conference on Namibia in Lusaka, the Zambian capital. although ending inconclusively, came very close to agreement. Indeed, the Zambian president, Kenneth Kaunda, said it might have succeeded had it lasted only a few more hours. As it is, he believes a new negotiating process has been set in train that could finally solve the

What is new is that after years during which various outside agents - the United Nations, the so-called "Western contact group" lihe US. Britain. Canada. France and West Germany) and latterly the US on its own - have tried in vain to engineer a settlement, the parties most directly concerned. South Africa and the Swapo guerrilla organization. now seem 10 be taking matters into their own hands, with Zambia acting as go-between.

The US, which has been at the centre of recent peace moves in Southern Africa, was alarmed to find itself relegated to the sidelines in Lusaka.

What is especially worrying the Americans is the slowly emerging prospect that a Namibia settlement might come about without the removal of Cuban troops from Angola, the main point of the exercise for Washington in a presidential election year. Indeed, President Kaunda has left little doubt that the US was kept out of the Lusaka conference precisely because it is so wedded to "linkage" the policy of making a Cuban withdrawal a precondition for a Namibia settlement.

A German colony from 1884 until the First World War, Namibia. better known until recently as South West Africa, was subsequently administered by Pretoria under a trusteeship mandate conferred by the League of Nations in 1920. In 1966 the UN, the League's successor body, terminated the mandate, and in 1971 the International Court of Justice advised that South Africa's



Antomatic rifles at the ready, Swapo gnerrillas attend a political lecture in their Angolan camp

continued presence in the territory " claiming to have the support of most of the local population.

There are today just over a million inhabitants, 70,000 of them white, in a country occupying some constitution for the territory. 320,000 square miles, much of it arid but rich in minerals, including diamonds and uranium. In 1966 Swapo, with its power base among the Ovambos of the northern region. who account for 50 per cent of the entire population, began a guerrilla war against South African .occupation. The fighting spread and intensified from the mid-1970s when Swapo obtained bases in an independent Angola.

An important break in the cycle of violence came on January 31 this year when Mr P. W. Botha. the South African prime minister, announced that South Africa had begun "disengaging" its forces from southern Angola.

Even before the January 31 announcement South Africa. it has now been learnt, had begun putting out feelers to Swapo. On January 29 the head of South African military intelligence had a secret meeting in Lusaka with Mr Sam Nujoma and other top Swapo figures. South Africa floated the idea of setting up a Namibian "government of national unity" formed by Swapo and other political groups in the territory, mostly regarded as puppers by Swapo. Mr Nujoma said thank you,

very interesting, but no.
The South African offer would have meant a sharp departure from UN Security Council Resolution

435. hitherto the internationally was illegal. But Pretoria stayed put, accepted basis for Namibia's independence. This envisages a UNsupervised ceasefire and then elec-

> President Kaunda's strategy at this month's Lusaka conference was. as he put it to call Mr Botha's bluff - a reference to repeated statements that South Africa would not oppose an agreement giving the "internal" Multi-Party Conference (MPC) delegation formal equality of status with Swapo at the talks.

The idea was to get a declaration calling for a ceasefire and early implementation of Resolution 435 (without any reference to the Cubans), which Dr van Niekerk would then have had to sign as one of the co-chairmen. The plan very nearly succeeded but was sabotaged by two groups in the MPC, the National Party (NP), representing the views of most Afrikaner whites in Namibia and well to the right of its big brother in Pretoria, and the white-led (though multiracial)
Democratic Turnhalle Alliance
(DTA) of Mr Dirk Mudge.

They raised the old bogey of the United Nations' lack of impartiality and also Cuban "linkage". President Kaunda was ready to reword the declaration, substituting "without undue delay" for "immediate" with regard to implementation of 435 (thus giving the MPC time to seek assurances of impartiality from the UN) and providing for the NP and the DTA to append a dissenting footnote on the Cubans. But at this

point Mr Nujoma lost pasience and stormed out according to some sources on the advice of Soviet diplomats in Lusaka.

Some collusion between the NP, Mr Mudge and Dr Van Niekerk seems probable. But there is much evidence that South Africa, if it cannot get a "government of national unity", would settle instead for a modification of 435 that would substantially reduce the United Nations' role, with South Africa and black states in the region monitoring the transition to independence. In return Cuban "linkage" would be quietly forgotten.

A clear bint of this came in a little-noted statement by Mr Botha to the South African parliament on April 27: "It is clear that the people of South West Africa, including Swapo, cannot wait indefinitely for a breakthrough on the Cuban question. If the political parties, including Swapo, can in the meantime come to some agreement with regard to the future of their country. South Africa will not stand in the way.

President Kaunda has since acknowledged that such a "regional settlement" could be a way out of the Namibia impasses and could be endorsed ex post facto by the United Nations. Why should Swapo play ball? The answer is that Swapo has been seriously weakened, militarily by the South Africa-Angola security pact. Politically, however, it is getting stronger all the time - even some whites in Namibia are now advocating support for the organization - and it has little to fear from whatever procedure is used.

Outlook slippery in banana-money land

Manila The Philippines is green and

productive. Its people have one of the highest educational levels in Asia. Its democratic tradition predates the arrival of the Spanish. But today the country is technically bankrupt, with a government that has all but lost its credibility with its creditors. Economic collapse can be staved

off only with a \$650m stand-by loan from the International Monetary Fund. The loan has been delayed for some months for a variety of reasons, most of which stem from the government's unwillingness to meet the IMFs terms and its disregard for the fundamental cconomic measures neccessary to get excess liquidity and inflation under control. The Philippines is well into its third moratorium on debt repayment. The IMF money is

crucial to further private lending. Yet the conditions which the IMF is expected to impose, including a substantial devaluation of the peso. will almost certainly make an already bad situation worse, since it is giving the Philippines only until the end of next year to get its house

in order. Some economists believe the conditions will be unworkable and will lead to unrest if they are forced through in such a short period. Unemployment and inflation are likely to accelerate to levels that PHS could strain even the easy-going

about 40 per cent and, when the IMF conditions are applied, could soon reach 50 per cent.

The economy was already per-forming badly before the assassination last August oo the only man who had the national standing to succeed President Ferdinand Marcos, Mr Benigno Aquino. Money flew out of the country: its

international reserves fell from \$2 billion on August 31 to \$600m in little more than six weeks.

By the end of the year even that figure was in doubt when the central bank was forced to admit that it had claimed assets that it did not have. The overstatement was discovered only when IMF officials arrived to negotiate rescheduling of the \$25 billion national debt. But even that was not enough to frighten the Government. In the last quarter money in circulation went up 40 per cent of last year.

The IMF undoubtedly knew that the recent elections would scarcely damp down money supply. For a while the black market exchange rate improved as an estimated \$1 billion flowed into the country, from fortunes stashed away overseas, to finance the elections. But demonetarized pesos, which would otherwise have gone to the incinerator, were also apparently handed out by President Marcos's New Society movement to make sure the votes came in on May 14. "Banana money," said one economist scorn-

fully.
Worse still, it is thought that some new peso bills have been printed with duplicate serial numbers to give the impression that fewer new notes are going into circulation than is actually the case. Little wonder that the IMF is out content with a mere letter of intent from the. Philippines government before the \$650m starts to flow. President Marcos is telling his people that the IMF funds will become available by the end of this month or early next month, while insisting that devaluation, for the third time in a year, is not a forgone conclusion.

Crucial to the rebabilitation of the economy is the breaking up of the "crony" monopolies which dominate and strangle it. Some have already gone, taken over by the government after they over-reached themselves and could not meet hundreds of millions of dollars in

But Marcos cronies still control two of the country's primary export industries. Mr Roberto Benedicto has monopoly control over both sugar growing and marketing, Mr Eduardo Cojuangeo runs the coconut industry, on which one third of the country's 50 million people depend. In the IMF view, both these monopolies must be broken up to give better distribution of income in what are anyway notoriously cyclical industries. Whether Mr Marcos is

politically willing to carry out these fundamental reforms is doubtful:

So far he has shown no such intention. With a break-up of the monopolies would go much of the bedrock of his political support. Crony banks which should have loog ago collapsed are being shored np. Within the last two months a large tract of land in Mindanao has changed hands in circumstances which do not suggest greater social awareness. Mr Cojuangco meanwhile goes from strength to strength with the presut high copra prices.

Both sides may be said to have woo the election. Mr Marcos could claim a functioning democracy to appease US congressmen and international financiers concerned about political chaos if there is no prospect of peaceful change. The opposition won more seats than it might have realistically expected and got a firm foot in the door of the National Assembly, powerless though it is in the face of Mr Marcos's dictatorial powers.

But it is on the president's willingness to be less of a dictator that the country's future political and economic health depend. The damage to the economy could take years to put right. It is up to Mr Marcos to show sufficient flexibility to allow the healing to go ahead unhindered by political upheaval.

David Watts

Roger Scruton

When democracy lets us down

Writing in The Guardian on May 16, Peter Jenkins eloquently presented what might be called "the Tory case against Mrs Thatcher". He argued that the present government has repositedly acted in page that with a state of the case of the repeatedly acted in ways that either ignore constitutional conventions or threaten to destroy them. Toryism, be implied, is about balance - the checks and balances of the constitution, and also the balance of

social power. Throughout its history, the Tory party bas been concerned to limit the power of each dominant faction by bestowing an equal and opposite power on its rivals. Thus was established the tradition of Tory democracy, from which the present government has allegedly strayed.

Mr Jenkins gives as his principal example of this straying from tradition the move to abolish the metropolitan authorities. He sees the GLC, for example, as a part of the unwritten constitution of the kingdom, and the elections by which its high officers are appointed as essential to the process whereby the interests of the governed are represented before those who govern

The metropolitan authorities are, lowever, recent additions to the fabric of British government, and their growth has been persistently opposed by Tories of the old school. Lord Salisbury, for example, regarded the growth of the LCC (the predecessor of the GLC) as a threat the terror of the GLC) as a threat section of the GLC and the section of the section both in the autonomy of Parliament and to the representation of the people.

. It seemed to bim to exemplify just he same concentration of irresponsible power as resided once in the cartels of manufacturers, and now io the leadership of the TUC. The Tory attempt to curtail the powers of local government received a profouod setback under the un-Tory government of Mr Heath, whose reorganization of county boundaries in accordance with inscrutable bureaucratic imperatives created devastating opportunities for the "rational" oppression of the British people. The GLC has been no exception to the process. All that has changed under Mr Livingstone is that the inability of Parliament to represent the interests of the British citizen before those who pretend to speak for him has become a matter of public scandal.

understand "traditional Toryism" we must also understand the distinction between represen-tation and election. In another, equally lucid piece of journalism, which appeared in The Sunday Times on May 13, Andrew Stephen delivered a delicate analysis of the "People's Republic of Islington" (that "bastion of democracy", as Mr Jenkins ironically described (t). Mr Stephen showed that this largely working-class commonity had voted to subject itself to the whimsical government of middle-class radicals, whose claim to represent its interests The author is editor of the Sallisbury is about as plausible as the claim of Review.

Mao Tse Tung to represent the interests of the Chinese peasantry. The radical barons of Islington represent the interests of their own class, and of whatever minority might temporarily seize hold of their fashion-ridden consciences. But they are unrepresentative of the community, not despite but partly because of the fact that they cained power by election. Had they been appointed they would have been answerable to those who appointed them. As it is, they are answerable in the sbort term to no one; and risk no more, in the long term, than a return to irritated indolence:

To say as much is not to belittle democracy but to point to the reality of "elected dictatorship", Election can lead to representation only in certain conditions, and, at the local level, these conditions do not obtain. First, most decent, citizens who mind their own business, pay their rates, and make, limited demands on their neighbours - do not bave time or energy to waste in local politics. Councillors are therefore chosen from the ranks of those with a special interest in controlling local funds, and with the freedom and mobility to devote themselves to the electoral process: Their government is as likely to be representative of local interestas is the government of Animal Farm. following elections in which only the

pigs can stand. Secondly, elections are intelligible only when issues are clear. Hence prospective councillors posture as members of political parties, thereby importing into the local election the recognizable colours of national politics. It is as though two candidates for the chairmanship of a football club should stand, one as Labour, the other as Conservative. The true Tory will vote Cooservative; but his vote will bear no relation to his interests as a footballer.

Thirdly, the two major contributors to local funds .- central government and local business - are disenfranchised. Their money is purioned and redistributed without regard to anything other than the votes of those who receive it is endorsing that persecution of the industribute for truth the mortd's industrious (in truth, the world's most persecuted minority) which, in the eyes of the resentful, constitutes true social justice. It is arguable that, in its highest

form, representation can exist only in a court of law. But the historical constitution; of Parliament has endowed it with some of the character of a court of law, which imposes, a strong condition of answerability on all those whom it appoints to high office. If powers of taxation are to be rightly used, they ooght first to be restored to Parliament And it is this which Parliament - to true Tory fashlon is presently trying to achieve:

Peter Kellner

A battle Tebbit must win

If anyone gets round to writing a biography of Mr Norman Tebbit, the Trade and Industry Secretary, he or she may well conclude that one of his most important decisions was taken, unannounced, on Monday morning of last week. He withdrew a modest-looking item from the agenda of a Cabinet committee.

neeting on privatization... By this action he won a vital tactical victory over they Treasury. More important, his victory could be worth £150m to the Government. More important still Mr. Tebbit's decision gives Britain a sporting chance of remaining at the forefront of world microchip technology.

His decision concerns lumos, a

company set up six years ago by the Labour government to compete with: America and Japan in the manufacture of advanced silicon chips. Today, after receiving £110m of government support. Inmos bas started to make profits. Sales are growing at a prodigious rate. The company has won a substantial share of the world market in one of the chips it already makes, and it leads its American and Japanese competitors in the race to develop the next generation of chip technolo-

in normal political times, ministers would demand, and probably receive, great credit for sustaining such fruitful cooperation between the public sector and some of Britain's best design engineers. But these are not normal political times. Instead of welcoming Immos's success, ministers seem embarrassed

Their problem derives from the fact that Inmos is beginning to do so well that the Government will make much more money by waiting a few months. Since the Treasury wants to privatize everything it can as fast as it can, it can justify selling Inmos now only by denying the company's potential: to admit that potential would be to wreck any justification for a quick sale.

Which brings us back to Mr lebbit and his act of discreet. heroism. Last Tuesday the Cabinet committee that deals with privatization was due to discuss a bid for Inmos from Ma Bell - the American company AT&T. The bid is worth £50m. Although Mr Tebbit does not want to sell Immos to the Americans be is under increasing pressure from the chancellor of the Exchequer. The Trade Secretary feared that he might find himself isolated among Cabinet ministers if a decision were forced. So he stalled. By removing Inmos from the committee's agenda, he has won. valuable time in which to fight for

the company's future.

There are three reasons why it is the author is polyimportant, even within the serms of New Statesman.

the Government's general approach to industry; for Mr Tebbit to win bis battle to save inmos from the clutches of AT&T.

The first is that control of Inmos would pass to the Americans. With some products, such as cars and television sets, it can be argued that foreign control is belpful, especially if it gives British factories access to more advanced technologies devel-oped abroad. But even if that general argument is accepted, it does not apply to the sale of Inmos. The benefits of high technology would flow not to but from Britain - and to a country that is increasingly reluctant to export its own latest microchip technology. Inmos guarantees British access to a wide range of microchip systems independentity of formal or informal US trade restrictions; to sell to AT&T

would be to tear up that guarantee. The second reason to reject this bid is that AT&T has no interest in keeping inmos's talented design team working on the transputer, their brainchild for the late 1980s. First unveiled last November, the new system can handle 10 million instructions a second. It puts on the one chip the properties that must today be programmed into several linked components. It is likely to be one of the most important products of the 1990s - if Inmos has the chance to develop it. But since the transputer does not fit into AT&T's idea of where it is going Inmos would not get that chance if the British company were sold.

Even if there two reasons fail to melt the Treasury's icy heart, the £50m would cause the Government to lose money on the sale. What is more, two independent assessments have put inmos's value far higher. Earlier this year the Government's British Technology Group (which technically owns Inmos on the Government's behalf) asked a US consultancy group, Integrated Circuit Engineering, to advise on the sale of Inmos. The consultants replied that it would be a grave mistake" to sell it for less than £200m. The same conclusion has been reached by the London stockbroker Messel & Co. whose seneral approach to economic and industrial policy is close to the

Government's own. That Imms will be sold at some point by the Government is not in doubt. The issues are: when at what price, to whom, and with white guarantees that its potential as a world leader in mirochip technology. will not be lost. I have never said it before, and I doubt if I shall ever say it again; but just this once - all power to your elbow, Mr Tebbit! The author is political editor of the



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INDIA'S BAD EXAMPLE

Wheo Mr Denis Healey in the Commons receotly stated that Hongkoog, with one per cent of the population of Iodia has twice India's trade, he was making an important point about Hongkong, but an equally important point about India. If Hoogkong, with one per ceot of its population and less than 0.03 per cent of India's laod area (without even water as a natural resource) can so outpace India, there must be something terribly wrong with the way Indian governments have managed their affairs; and there is.

A paper by an Indian ecooo-mist published today (Priciog, Planning and Politics: A Study of Ecocomic Distortions In India, by Subroto Roy, IEA £1:80) shows bow Asia's largest democracy is gradually being stifled by the imposition of economic policies whose woeful effect and rhetorical uoreality find their echo all over the Third World. As with many of Britaio's former imperial possessions, the rot set in long before iodepeodence. But as with most of the other former dependencies, the instrument of economic regulation and bureaucratic control set up by the British has been used decisively and expansively to consobdate a statist regime which inhibits free enterprise, minimizes economic success and consolidates the power of government in all spheres of the economy.

We hear little of this side of things wheo India rattles the borrowing bowl or denigrates her creditors for want of further munificence. How would Indian officials explain their poor performance relative to Hongkong? Dr Roy has the aoswers for them. He lists the causes as a large and heavily subsidized public sector, labyrinthine over control privale enterprise, forcibly depressed agricultural prices, massive import substitutioo, government mooopoly of foreign exchange transactions, artificially over-valued currency and the extensive politicization of the labour market, not to meotion the corruption which is an inevitable side effect of an economy which depends on the arbitrament of bureaucrats. The first lodian government

under Nehru took its cue from Nehru's admiration of the Soviet economy, which led him to believe that the only policy for India was socialism in which there would be "no private property except in a restricted sense and the replacement of the private profit-system by a higher ideal of cooperative service.

Consequently the Indian government has now either a full mocopoly or is one of a few banking,

insurance, railways, airlioes, cemeot, steel, chemicals, fertilizers, shipbuilding, breweries, telephones and wrist watches. No businessman can expand his operation while there is any surplus capacity anywhere in that sector. He needs govern-ment approval to modernize, alter his price structure, or chaoge his labour shift.

recent study of those developing countries which account for most manufactured exports from the Third World shows that India's share fell from 65 per ceot in 1953 to 10 per cent in 1973; nor, with the numerous restrictions on inter-state movement of grain, that India has over the years suffered more from an inability to cope with famine than during the Raj when famioe drill was centrally organized and skilfully executed without restriction

Nehru's attraction for the Soviet model has been inherited by bis daughter, Mrs Gandhi. Her policies have clearly positioned India more towards the Soviet Union than the West. The consequence of this, as Dr Roy states, is that a bias can be seen in "the antipathy and pessimism towards market institutions found among the urban public, and sympathy and optimism to be found for collectivist or statist ooes." All that India has to show for it is the delivery of thousands of tanks in exchange for bartered goods, and the erection of steel mills and other heavy industry which help to perpetuate the unfortunate obsession with industrial performance at the expense of agricultural growth and the relief of rural poverty.

Of course the Indian example is repeated in dozens of countries of the developing world, where dirigiste development economists - 85,000 of them according to OECD - argue that the liberal international economic order must be changed: in other words that the accepted laws of supply and demand must be suspended on behalf of the Third World, Their policies have aided neither efficiency nor equity nor liberty in the countries concerned; indeed normally the reverse has occurred.

developing countries' exports are largely internally caused. If they changed their economic policies by liberalizing financial and trade control systems and by substituting export promotion for import substitution they would discover what Hongkong, Taiwan and South Korea have already discovered on their way to greater economic achievement

The obstacles to growth of

The aid lobbies maintain that foreign aid is crucial to this process. Their arguments are echoed in the Third World where governments seek to obscure the poverty of their own policies by blaming the Western world both for refusing to lend them enough money and then for lending them too much.

in fact, external finance It is not surprising that a accounts for only 13 per cent of total investment in developing countries. This includes official capital flow in the form of soft loans and grants as well as private flow. Thus the capital formation which has raised the growth rate in the Third World has mostly came from domestic sources. External finance is therefore not, pace the Brandt Report, the main determinant of the prosperity of developing countries. So, the biggest contribution that the industrialized world could make to the developing world is not to expand aggregate monetary demands but to reduce restrictions on Third World imports.

> That should be the agenda for all the industrialized giants whose leaders are to attend the London summit. However, in the hubbub created by international debt the distinctions have become blurred. The question of foreign aid, trade and development has become merged into the single proposition to transfer wealth from rich to poor. It is not like that. A distinction has to be made between development aid and the temporary relief of hardship.

> Development aid should concentrate on those policies which are most conducive to stimulating growth and pros-perity in the Third World. Experience suggests that there may be a better way than lending World governments Third money if they intend only to use it to consolidate their position through dirigiste decisions which ignore market factors. The relief of hardship, be it for famine, drought or disease, is essentially charitable act, but when becomes a continuous or semi-permanent process it is self-defeating as an act of charity if it does not help to change the conditions in which relief was

> In those cases where official funds are concerned the question of aid - its purposes and its effect cannot be removed from the political dehate. It is taxpayers' money being transferred to governments directly or through international organizations. Because it is called "aid" there is a tendency to put it above the political battle. That cannot be right; it is a legitimate subject for critical discussion in which there are unlikely to be any sacred or inviolable assumptions.

first required.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The real danger to Gulf oil plants ratiling over the Gulf situation and then back down – just as we have done in every similar crisis in the past, from Vict Nam to Lebanon,

From Mr Miles Copeland Sir. Dean Acheson, our Secretary of State under President Truman, used to say that failure to see a problem at all was less daogerous than seeing it

wrongły. t now suggest that the premises underlying most public discussions of the escalating tensions to the Persian Gulf, such as we see on television and read in the press, are flawed - or, in any case, are at odds with what our government strategists have recently learned about the Soviets intentions and oper-

ational policies. When our planners sit down to ponder the situation now rapidly rewing in the Gulf they should not be too quick to assume that it is only the sea lanes that are in danger, that they can be kept open with gunboats, and that the Soviets are genuinely afraid of the possibility that we might intervene into the situation militarily.

There is a greater danger to the oil installations themselves, and the possibility that they may be sabotaged by a team using the traq-Iran war as cover and seeking to deprive Western Europe of its main source of energy.

Also we who bother to read

translations of Kremlin "think tank" papers and who listen to recent defectors know that despite their public statements the Soviets are delighted at the appearance of American military might at the scene of crisis.

MILES COPELAND. At the present juncture of the 3 The Green, Asion Rowant. East-West conflict nothing would please them more than to have us include in a bit of high-profile sabre-Oxford. May 22

Teachers' pay claim

Sir. Thank you for at last coming out

with your trenehant leader on "Teachers' tantrums" (May 21), Having been myself involved with

schoolmastering and teaching since 1942 and with 24 of those years as a

headmaster. I would agree with the

The worst word to enter the

argument was comparability. As you

rightly point out, the whole concept

is an impossible one to apply to the

professions. In my experience teachers would argue the fatal "if

only I had gone into industry, banking, law, the Church or the

Services or medicine. I could have

they would have become chairman of the board or bank, a QC and then

Horror of Dresden

From Mr Ronald E. Walker

The assumption always was that

His sensibility would have been

write a sentence or two reminding us

of what "those appalling missions"

must have "meant" to those on

whom the bombs fell - the packed

cilizens, refugees, and zoo animals,

for example, who in February, 1945,

were in Dresden incinerated, buried

alive, or boiled to death in the

horrific fire storm created by two

waves of Lancaster bombers, num-

bering about 770, and followed the

next day by over 300 US Flying

Fortresses to bomb and burn up the

Whether the death toll was nearer

30,000 or 300,000, and figures wildly

vary as to that brutal and degrading

atlack, your reviewer's sympathy for

the bomb crews cries out for some of

us to remember how we turned the

evil of our enemies back upon them a hundredfold. This calls for haunting melancholy rather than

The Religious Society of Friends

survivors.

From Mr Alan Barker

word tantrums.

been earning £ . . . "

a judge, a general, admiral, a bishop, a consultant - and even a politician (which many do, unfortunately).

their own.
Above all, we must not allow the

We should face the fact that the

dangers of nuclear war (a "confron-nation of the first kind") and

conventional war I"confrontation of

the second kind") are now surpassed by those of unconventional warfare

(confrontations of the third kind")

involving the use of proxies, "freedom fighters", guerrillas, terrorists, saboteurs, "peace movements" and the like, and that it is

being fought largely under the table.

we take above the table will damage

our side and help theirs.

It follows that any warlike action

relax tensions.

Yet these same people, having chosen teaching and often ill-served by their meotors in departments of education and training colleges find that they are not selected for posts as head of department, deputy bead or

The teachers bave both Houghton and a Clegg award behiod them. They claim to be professional and it is clear that a new definition of that word is required.

At a time of high unemployment 1 suggest that teachers need a course of retraining. Yours faithfully

ALAN BARKER, Luckboat House.

Training for industry

From Mr Peter King

Sir. Sir Kenneth Corfield (May 111 Sir, Chris Peachment's humanity is laments in a geocral way the shortage of trained engineers parnot in question when, in his review of the video-cassette. Night Bimibers licularly electronic engineers, in the (May 19), he asks us to wonder "what those appalling missions meant to the people who flew on UK. May I please make two specific observations.

1. You reported a few days ago
(May 11) that the percentage of "science" graduates leaving Oxford even more evident has he gone on to around six per cent, and it is suspected that of those who do find employment, some are in work not consonant with their qualifications. Why will not industry in general and STC in particular, of which company Sir Kenneth is chairman, employ and train more unemployed and misemployed Oxford graduates? 2. If industry in general and STC in particular have known about this shortage of some kinds of engineer for several years, why do they not do something about it? STC's intake of cogineering and other graduates has actually dropped from 314 in 1979 to 218 in 1980 and 271 in 1983, while the total labour force ex-

panded over the period.

If this is typical of industry, and 1 suspect it is, then it is not surprising that the percentage of Oxford graduates of all kinds entering business and industry dropped to only 10 per cent last year from 13 per cent five years ago. Shortage is not the cause. Yours sincerely

PETER KING 42 Cambridge Street, SW1.

Saleroom losses

sympathetic pride.

RONALD E. WALKER.

(Quakers). Friends Meeting House,

Yours faithfully,

Croydon, Surrey. May 20.

Sir, Sir Geoffrey Agnew's letter of May 16 draws attention to a new condition for exemption for owners of works of art: they have to give three months' notice of intention to sell. "Failure to give notice will be taken into account if an application

Two questions arise: were the

raises the vexed question of who should bear the loss of interest if a time ban is imposed on the export of a work of art. Surely his suggestion is right: that the figure on which capital gains is calculated should be that much less.
For example, if a sale for £500,000 held up for a year by government

action then the figure for capital gains purposes is not £500,000 but this figure discounted for a year's Note well, government bonds due for-repayment in a vear sell at a

considerable discount to their redemption price. If necessary the matter might be tested in the courts. Yours truly, Stobhall, by Perth. May 18.

Cameron

Experimentation beyond the pale

Sir. Your suggestion [leading article, May 24] that experimentation on human embryos prior to six weeks' with the embarrassing exception of our bold intervention into tiny gestation may be acceptable is open Grenada.

Arriving at the party io full uniform is our style, not the Soviets'. They prefer to fight through proxies - or, better still, through agencies which do what they want done, but do it for reasons of given in the context of a generally cautious approach to the new possibilities presented in the field,

possibilities presented in the field, this is a major admission.
For one thing, the criterion upon which the working party advance this principle is arbitrary. If the possession of a "rudimentary sense of awareness" which "might be equated to sensitivity to pain" is to thought to cross our minds that we and the Soviets have a mutual interest so far as security of the Gulf forbid research, then why does not the "sensitivity to pain" pure and simple of the developed foetus concerned and that we can accomplish anything by inviting them to talks - talks which, some forbid the excruciating procedures of hope, may be broadened to include abortion methods like suction and saline amniocentesis? consideration of means whereby to If, on the other hand, the absence

of even a "rudimentary sense of awareness" clears the way for experimental procedures on the embryo, then why does it not also make them possible on, say, anaesthetised children and adults, whether terminally ill or for some other reason unwanted and undefended by society?

It is the widespread acceptance of the practice of abortion today which has paved the way for this kind of thinking, in marking out the unborn as unprotected by the principles of human dignity which we claim to hold dear. It is dearly to be hoped that the Warnock committee will not permit the fact of widespread abortion to determine the way in which they think about the protection of human persons in their first days and weeks of existence.

For if the notion that experimentation on human beings is acceptable provided suffering is not involved is allowed to take hold, it will not be long before better specimens are found by the doctors (with, no doubt, all manner of advantages to medical progress) in handicapped neo-nates. suitably anaesthetized, and then in the abandoned elderly, in a new euthanasia which would doubtless bear the imprimatur of learned men anxious to further human under-

standing.
Is this but scaremongering, or may it not indeed be the case that. just as abortion for foetal abnormality has brought in its train an analogous practice in paediatrics, so embryonic experimentation will ntove beyond the bounds prescribed by the force of its own logic - that humans are now available as laboratory artifacts?

When this last happened, under the medical ethics of the Nazis, it happened with brutality and inhumanity. There is a sense in which the policy you. Sir. propose ensuring not even the equivalent of "sensitivity to pain" - sends down the spine a deeper chill. For, in the

From the Reverend Dr N. M. de S. interests of medical science and i progress, the very dignity of man ha been abandoned.

Yours faithfully. N. M. de S. CAMERON, The Warden's Flat, Rutherford House, 17 Claremont Park, Edinburgh, May 25.

From Conon G. B. Bentley Sir, "Britain's first surrogate mot ers", proclaims a headline in yo columns today (May 22). Really, S Are we asked to believe that nev before did the husband of a barry

wife get a bastard by another women in order to continue his line? Are we to suppose that who Defor related how Roxana, still n pregnant after eighteen mooth cohabitation, put her maid Amy bed with her unofficial husband. was imagining an expedient that he never been tried in fact?

The truth is that "surroga motherhood" is no new thing. If n as old as the human race, it certainly as old as the stories of t patriarchs in Genesis. Did you never read, Sir, be Sarai, having failed to conceive, sa to Abram: "Behold now, the Lo

has prevented me from beari children; go io to my maid; it m be that I shall obtain children her", and Abram did as s

The only novelty, as far as 1 c sec, is the substitution of artific for natural insemination and that far from being an improvement What are we to think of a man w gratuitously inseminates a wom with a test-tube instead of with t instrument provided by nature the purpose, or of a woman w tolcrates such indignity?

That such a thing can happen is measure of the softening of the bra induced by pseudo-medical mum jumbo. A child ought to be the fr of the fusion of male and female in an androgynous whole, not just an affair between an ovum and spermatozoon. Yours faithfully,

G. B. BENTLEY, College of St George, Windsor Castle, Windsor Castle, Berkshire.

From Mr David Poole, QC Sir. If as you suggest, unimplant embryos are to be exempt fro experimentation after the sixth we on the grounds of awareness. sensitivity to pain, should n implanted embyros be exempt fro abortion at the same time and on t same ground. If not, why not? Yours sincerely. DAVID POOLE.

postgraduate students not only

other polytechnics but by univ

by the image of the college present by the press last week, which is ve

far from being the truth. It is me

unlair that we should all be jude by the behaviour of a very sm

group of radical activists.

Polylechnic of North London,

and European Studies. Prince of Wales Road, NW5.

Department of History, Philosoph

the Institute of Directors to put

this right. But it is worth saying

the institute does in fact have qui

creditable record in these matte

some years ago, as I recall,

Yours faithfully.

May 20.

ANN WILLIAMS.

They will be as distressed as I

Deans Court Chambers. Cumberland House, Crown Square, Manchester. many of them have been accepted

sities as well.

Polytechnic militants

From Dr 1nn Williams

division of the Polytechnic of North London for 18 years. During this time, the majority of our students have been not left-wine extremists short on brains, as implied in your editorial on Friday (May 18), but intelligent men and women who came to the college to study and to learn.

Their solid achievement is shown not only by our examination results. which will bear comparison with those of any institution in the country, but also by the fact that

Golden handshakes

From the Chairman of the Wider Share Ownership Council Sir, Many of your readers will sympathize with the views expressed by Mrs Fordham (May 18).

The problem arises essentially from the progressive divorce of management from ownership. Public sentiment apart (though by no means to be discounted). sufferers from excessive rewards and benefits secured by directors are. of course, the shareholders.

They, however, are scattered, disorganized and sometimes neither well informed nor much concerned. while their natural leaders, the major institutions and associations. have (with one or two shining exceptions) a poor record of restraining managerial excesses.

Rarely a significant shareowner himself, the modern executive director has effectively become the shareholders' worst enemy. So far from being rewarded in relation to risk las Mrs Fordham points out he has little to fear except a takeover bid; and even in that situation many executive directors will be protected hy relatively long contracts of service, a comparatively new and unwelcome feature of the commercial scene. I suspect Mrs Fordham recognizes

that it would be too much to expect

institute advised that the remu ation of executive directors sho be fixed by their non-execut colleagues. The best hope probably still lie more shareholder militancy - a hopefully, in a growing number participating employees.

Yours faithfully. EDGAR PALAMOUNTAIN. Chairman. Wider Share Ownership Council

Juxon House, 94 St Paul's Churchyard, EC4. May 21. Out of touch

From Mr Peter Johnson

Sir, Perhaps history has the rem for the running sore which irritating those of us who agree Mr Ian N. Callow [May 22]. In 1 of yore the ghastly sight of hi with lolling tongues, eyes protruct in terminal agony would glimpsed above gate or bridge the Tower of London. Today medieval barbarity is thrust t our eyes in every royal park.

Could not some treadmills provided deep within the Towe that those so inclined may jo their doom in seclusioo, unseen the more sensitive, sensible sedentary public at large? Yours faithfully. PETER JOHNSON. 22 The Hamlet, Champioo Hill, SE5 May 23.

Short shrift

From Wing Commander J Tyrrell, RAF (reid) Sir. In the 1930s, having a very head of hair, it cost me two shi for a haireut. Now in my m seventies, with the minimum o left. I find it costs me several po to visit a barber. (My g daughters laugh when I say t have to visit the barber.)

Could the law of dimioi returns be considered in this ca

Yours faithfully, J. E. TYRRELL The Sycamores, Crooked Billet, Vimbledoo Commoo, SW19. May 16.

PAINS OF THE PENAL SYSTEM

Up in Scarborough, the Police Federation; across io Southport, the Prisoo Officers' Association; the Justices' Clerks were meeting over io Blackpool, and the introducing a time-limit oo Association of Prison Visitors in the shadow of Nelson's Column. and Wales, like the 110-day limit It is a wooder that there was that exists in Scotland. There the anyooe left to mind the shop of the criminal justice system over the past week of raioed-oo conferences. The Home Secretary was hastening from resort to resort, mollifying the police at one and offering bope to remaod prisocers at another.

Now, oo doubt, the routine admioistration of criminal justice (as distinct from deployments associated with the coal strike) will siok back into obscurity again until the party conference comes round, and Mr Brittao feels the need to make the traditional assurances to delegates that the Government is

not departing from the firm line. Mr Brittan's versioo of the firm line is at its best briskly managerial in character, rather than a matter of simple reliance on severe penalties. Managerial efficiency is an excellent thiog as far as it goes. But evidently aware that it is oot coough. Mr Brittan bas been given to making spasmodic and rather awkward gestures with a retributive air as he did to last year's capital punishmeot debate, and again a few weeks ago wheo he committed himself to extend the experimental "short sharp shock" treatment for juvenile offeoders: that at the very time when evidence is begioning to accumulate that the treatment is followed by relapse quite as often as less drastic regimes, and that the courts are exploiting their new sentencing powers and sending young offenders who would in the past have been given only a detention order to the more rigorous youth custody centres, where they would be exposed to the company and influence of hardened and expert young criminals.

He was more in tune with his better self last week wheo he told the Justices' Clerks that the Government were thicking of remands before trial io England accused goes free if he has out been brought to trial without excuse within the statutory period. There are more than 1,000 prisoners at any time in England and Wales who bave been waiting more than three mooths for trial (some more

than a year). The overcrowding they suffer often worse than it is for prisoners who bave actually been coovicted of an offeoce. Access by lawyers and others is often made difficult; speaking to the prison visitors last week, the Archbisbop of Canterbury deplored the plight of remand prisoners and the high rate of suicides among them. A threemooth time-limit is still far too long except where special factors apply, hut a statutory limit would give prisoo and court authorities an incentive not to delay cases unnecessarily.

The oumber of remaod prisoners rose by 88 per ceot in the ten years up to 1982 and is still rising. Considering that the Government has almost doubled expeoditure oo the criminal justice system since 1979, the extent of stress and despoodency within it is surprising. The chairman of the Police Federation greeted Mr Brittan last week with a truculent attack oo the mere possibility that the Edmund-Davies formula for police pay might be uoder threat. Those whose business it is to try to restrain pay to the public services do find the steady rise to the relative rewards of the police an awkward precedent. But Mr Brittan was right to reassure the conference that he would not allow police pay to fall back again.

The improvement in police well.

numbers, quality and morale sioce the formula was adopted have contributed to a real improvement in the capacity of the police to respood to the increasingly complex challenges of recent years. There are even signs that this success is having some impact on serious crime, though it is in the oature of criminal statistics that success is not necessarily reflected in measurable terms.

In the courts and the penal system there are fewer signs that the extra expenditure has brought results. In part this is because prison building programmes are no help till the new prisons are finished. But the delays, the overcrowding, the failure of policy initiatives to have tangible effects, all still contribute to a depressingly unchaoging spectacle. Britaio continues to send relatively more criminals to prison than comparable European countries, and does so almost out of habit, with waning confidence io the rehabilitative poteotial of imprisonment, and little analysis of the relative roles of rehabilitation, retribution, deterrence and the protection of the public in penal policy. In some parts of the country, the commonest reason for being sent to prison is the non-payment of fines.

The Archbishop spoke up holdly last week for retribution as against deterrence, arguing that the former affirmed the individual's responsibility for his actions. A system of punishment must not "become divorced from the instinctive morality governs most people's Dr Runcic added, Penal which policy in this country is so sunk in inertia that such thoughts about first priociples must be welcome, wherever they may lead. New thicking need not be cither soft or naive. But Mr Brittan's managerial approach is not enough; he needs ideas as From Lord Perth

for an export licence is made".

Reviewing Commutee for the Export of Works of Art: consulted?: And does this constitute a new "Waverley" criterion? Lord Astor of Hever's letter to

you, appearing on the same day. PERTH.

Rights to compensation From the Attorney General Sir, I am oot going id comment oo

Sir, I am oot going to comment oo the substance of your further article today I "Why every true Tory hopes Havers will lose". May 25), oo the case at Strasbourg about the nationalisation by the Labour government of the aircraft and shipbuilding industries. May I however met make two points however, just make two points about it.

First, I wish that you could find it possible to discuss this difficult maner without personalising it (and thereby trivialising it) by representing it as one in which because I am the Government's chief legal adviser, I personally am the defendant

Secondly, may t suggest that we should do welt at all times oot to lose sight of the distinction, which is very relevant to this case, between saying that a piece of legislation, or what is done under it, is wrong or unfair or otherwise to be criticised and saying that it therefore

necessarily involves the United Kingdon in a breach of its international obligations under the Convention. It is the latter that this case is about.

May I also make two further points. First, I may have given the impression io my earlier letter (May 2) that the European Commission of Human Rights endorsed all the orguments which the Government had put forward. There were some aspects of those arguments - which were as I described them and not as your political editor did - which the ommission did not codorse. They nevertheless agreed with our

the legislation itself nor the compensation paid under it involved any breach of the United Kingdom's obligations under the onvention. Secondly, 1 see that on another

page of today's edition of your newspaper, Mr Robert Maclennan. MP, is reported as accusing me of having made what be calls "the bizarre suggestion thai

arguments which were deployed by the British Government before the Commission must remain confidential and that the proceedings of the Commission and court should not be revealed to the public".

Mr Maclennan may - if he is

indeed accurately reported - find it bizarre that the proceedings before the Commission should be confidential. But, except to the extent that the Commission itself authorizes disclosure or to the extent that they emerge from the Commission's report which will now be published and which I hope that all concerned will study carefully, that is what the Commission's Rules of Procedure say. They are binding on all parties and t did not invent

Proceedings before the court, on the other hand, are public and Mr Maclennan is wrong to imply that I said that they were oot.

Yours sincerely.
MICHAEL HAVERS. Royal Courts of Justice, WC2. Astronomy

The night sky in June



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE May 28: The Princess Anne. Mrs. Mark Phillips, Patron of the Surrey County Agricultural Society, at-tended the Surrey County Show (Honorary Director, Mr E. Grinsted) at Guildford today.

Her Royal Highness travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight and was received on her arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Surrey and President of the Society the Lord Hamilton of Dalzelli.

The Hon Mrs Legge-Bourke was

Forthcoming marriages

Mr W. D. Eccles and Miss C. M. A. Seddon

The engagement is announced between William, son of the Hon John and Mrs Eccles, of Moulton Hall, Richmond, Yorkshire, and Claire, daughter of Mr and Mrs Brian Seddon, of 77 Lawn Road.

Mr R. J Davies and Miss P. J. Lynskey

The engagement is announced between Russell, son of Mr and Mrs T. J. Davies, of Leichworth, and Philippa, daughter of Mr and Mrs R. B. Lynskey, of Rio de Janeiro.

: Ntr Nt. E. Esdale -and Miss D. Bennett

The engagement is announced vetween Mark, son of Mr and Mrs 3. P. R. Esdale, of Hampstead, condon, and Deborah, younger laughter of Mr and Mrs W. Bennett, of Canterbury, Kent.

tr A. S. Everill

nd Dr. S. M. A. Denniston
he engagement is announced etween Allen, eldest son of the late fr W. J. Everitt and of Mrs Everitt, f Upion-upon-Seven, Worcester-tire, and Susanna, eldest daughter f the Rev Robin and Mrs Jennislon, of The Hope, Clifton-n-Teme, Worcestershire.

r D. C. Feeney ad Miss.l. A. C. Mort

ween Denis, eldest son of Dr and Irs D. W. Feeney, of Wellington, ew Zealand, and Judith, only tughter of Captain and Mrs. C. W. lott, of Shawford, Hampshire.

oapy lather, or the foam of cations, he washing-up liquid for Some

hich the commercial jingle

laims: "Hands Ibat do dishes

The question came to mind in reading a description of a ovel family of substances

hich are attracting the

dilention of research chemists

li fields as diverse as pharma-

new fuels. The substances

The paper began: "Gas

nposed of a dilute agreous

subbles trapped in a matrix

irfactant solution are called

ams and are familiar to most

Some people may bave

scription to bubbles in a

ashing-up bowl. What is

rtainly not generally ap-eciated is the idea that it

av be possible to create a

fferent type of foam. They

e still bubbles, but inside

ere is a liquid of a type

tich is not soluble in water

Bubbles of that type are

However, the polyapbrons

Sich is why there is a large unusual properties.

iich caused them to be made

entific curiosity. They have store volatile liquids.

in relating that

e called polyaphrons.

'fficulty

stead of gas.

lled biliquid foams.

an be soft as your face"?

Princess Alexandra will be present at a preview of On Your Toes, in aid of Help the Hospices, at the Palace

Theatre, London, on June 4. Princess Alexandra, as pairon, will visit the Tavistock Clinic at Belsize Lane on June 7.

take place at Westonbirt School. Telbury. Gloucestershire. oo

11.45am today.

June 26, ai noon.

Terbury Glou Saturday, June 3.

Captain J. D. Handford and Miss K A. Blackmore

Mr B. S. Magee and Miss C. A. Nickson

Dr A. H. Methuish and Dr M. R. Mullins

Mr J. M. D. Symes and Miss A. S. Boddie

Marriage Mr G. I. L. Henderson and Miss C. A. Barry

Science report

Blowing bubbles to find

a safer engine fuel

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

The engagement is announced between Andrew, younger son of the late Mr H. W. Melhuish and of Mrs

J. Melhuish, of Henley-on-Thames, and Margaret, elder daughter of Dr L. Mullins. CMG, and Mrs Mullins. of Welwyn Garden City.

The engagement is announced between John, second son of Mr and

Mrs Dacres Symes, of Netherbury, Dorset and Ann, younger daughter of Commander and Mrs R, G, Boddie, of East Clandon, Surrey,

The marriage took place on Saturday, May 26, at the Church of

5t James the Less, Pangbourne, Berkshire, between Mr Gavin Henderson and Miss Christine

capsules for containing drugs.

Sebba, of the Witwatersrand

Chemistry and Industry.

a safety fuel lies in the fact

that the substances have a

thixotropic nature which pre-

vents misting. An internal

combustion engine can be run

on a fuel with a particular

Such a fuel might save lives

in aircraft or car crashes.

Similarly, conversion to the

type of foam involved might be

a safer way to transport and

Source: Chemistry and Industry, No 10, May 21, 1984.

polyaphron (PVR 20).

Printed Books and Manuscripts:

Wednesday, 30 May at 10.30 a.m., King

Street: "Venus and Adonis" was Shakespeare's

first published book to come from his printers

in 1593. While the volume to be offered in our

sale ou Wednesday is from the ninth edition of

1602 it is the only complete copy recorded still

in private hands of any edition before 1636. Probably acquired

by the first Earl of Macclesfield (1666-1732) it has passed to the

present owner, Viscount Parker, by direct descent. A price in

the region of £60,000 to £70,000 is expected. The sale will also

ranging in price from £700 to £20,000. There is also important

French literature including a First edition of La Fontaine's

English Furniture, Eastern Rugs and Carpets:

Thursday, 31 May at II a.m. and 2.30 p.m., King Street:

A most unusual offering in this sale is a group of George ΠI

Rusoc furniture - five chairs including an armchair, weirdly

quirky style. These would have furnished a Grotto or Hermit's

Retreat and survivals are rare. The planist Moura Lympany is

seiling, amongst other things, a Regeocy satinwood Pemhroke

Victorian Pictures: Friday, 1 June at 11 a.m., King Street:

This sale on Friday includes paintings in the £500 to £8,000

range. The more important lots include Atkinson Grimshaw's

"Southwark Bridge by Moonlight" expected to realise between

£3,000 to £5,000; an Edward Pritchett view of figures on the

Heywood Hardy entitled "The Cast Shae" at £5,000 to £8,000.

Other important artists represented include Burne-Jones with

Piarzetta, Venice, with Santa Maria della Salute beyond

expected to realise between £4,000 and £6,000; Alexander

Rossi's "At the Seaside" also £4,000 to £6,000 and a fine

table, a George III mahogany Canterbury and a mahogany

demi-lune sideboard. Entries for next sale close 24 May.

shaped as naturalistic branches and two tables in the same

"Fables" Entries for next sale close 25 May.

contain five printed and three manuscript Books of Hours

Mars, baving passed oppo-sition, is slowing down in its retrograde motion and will reverse on the 20th. Moon a little to the north of it on the A memorial service for the Hon Maxwell Stamp will be held at St Lawrence Jewry oext Guildhall at 10th and Salurn near hy throughout the month.

Jupiter will be in opposition A service in memory of Mrs William Temple will be held in Canterbury Cathedral on Tuesday. on the 29th and will be at its hrightest for most of the month, Just north of the Moon on the l 4th.

Mercury will be in superior conjunction on the 23rd and is

unlikely to be seen this month.

Venus is also too close to the

Sun for observation, being in

superior conjunction on the

Saturn is just to the north of Mars, but the two planets will not be in actual conjunction as the retrograde motion of the The Grasshopper Ball, in aid of the Bristol Cancer Help Centre, will former will continue for a few weeks whereas the latter will stop. Moon close to it on the

The engagement is announced between John Douglas Handford. Uranus will be in opposition the Parachute Regiment, only son of Mr and Mrs D. G. J. Handford, ot on the 1st, at magnitude 5.5, just about at naked eye limit. With binoculars it should not be difficult to find this greenish dol Thames Dillon, Surrey, and Karen-Anne, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs T. G. Blackmore, of Dulverton. using the reddish Antares as a

Neptune will be in opposition on the 21st, magnitude 7.9 and difficult with binoculars, per-The engagement is announced between Sean, son of Mr and Mrs F. A. Magee, of Cockfosters, Hertfordshre, and Ceet, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. H. Nickson, of Southwelf. haps impossible at its present low altitude.

The Moon: first quarter, 6d17h; full. 13d15b (eclipse): last quarter, 21d11b; new. 29d03h. The eclipse on the 13th is another penumbral one, not visible from Europe.

The summer solstice is at 05h on the 21st. That is nominally the longest day, but for practical purposes the length changes by not more than a minute for several days about that date,

All the planets except Mars are "doing something" this month, and the events form a coincidental pattern, Imagine a line from Earth to Sun extended at both ends. It will, of course, rotate owing to the annual motion of the Earth, but for the moment consider it to be at rest. A planet crossing that line in the direction of the Sun is said to be in conjunction, inferior if it is on the near side of the Sun and superior if

beyond it.

Both the inper planets are on quite splendid when there is no Moon. Summer skies can never rival the far side this mouth; Venus

side from the Sun, are in dark means that the Sun is more position. thau 18° below the borizon, but from the middle of May to the outer planets; Uranus will cross end of July that does not the line on the 1st. Neptune on happen and "astronomical twithe 21st and Jupiter on the 29th. light" lasts all night in England. Saturn and Mars are not far from the line as they were in

opposition on the 1st and 11th of last month. As the said line is not stationary we cannot say that the planets are in alignment, but No 2 to us, is now prominent in it is a coincidence that both the the south. Arcturus in the inner planets are on one side of the Sun and all the rest on the giant star somewhat cooler than it is a coincidence that both the

The five outer planets can all rather low in our northern sky.

The only bright star among called yellow, but colour differthem is Antares, the reddish ences are not easy to discern giant in Scorpius, but the with the naked eye. At least, the southern aspect generally is reader can try.

crosses the line on the 15th and Mercury on the 29th. Planets at the other end, on the opposite the other end, on the opposi light" lasts all night in England. In Scotland the twilight period is longer by several weeks.

The brightest star. Sirius, bas left our evening sky weeks ago and the next two never rise in high latitudes like ours. No 4, or

The next in order is also be found on our map, straddling prominent, quite high in the four of the southerly zodiacal cast; that is Vega, much hotter constellation and inevitably then the Sun. It is classed as a white star while Arcturus is

Archaeology

opposition.

Clues on surface to Etruscan city hidden beneath fields

fended Etruscan city have low would you describe a number of potential applirecently been rediscovered in south Tuscany. No rulns survive above ground, and the Some of the possibilities being explored include the development of a safety field remains lie under rolliog arable fields, about 6km from the Tyrrhenian coast. The site is not clearly identified from the Classical sources, and an and the development of tiny Research in this field is understanding of il rests almost described by Professor Felix

entirely on archaeological sur-

University, In South Africa, and the Virginia Polytechnic A massive wall surrounded institute and State University and area of about 240 bectares in the United States in (590 acres), which is almost the size of the City of Loudon (one square mile). Only two other He explains how simple known Etruscan cities are as ones can be made and what large or larger than that: Vei, properties those substances 243 bectares (630 acres). need to be classed as a polyaphrons. Professor Sebba and Volterra, whose fourth century BC walls enclosed as suggests how more elaborate much as 260 hectares (642 versions could be used as tiny acres). In terms of size alone, capsules for hiomedical purtherefore, this settlement is an poses.
I he possibility of producing extremely important site.

vey and excavatiou.

The site had been ubserved once before by George Dennis. uineteenth century English Etruscologist. He beard about it from an Italian eugineer. who. in 1842, had remuved the remains of the entire circuit of the defensive wall and used the stones to build a new road! Dennis visited the site and published his discovery, including information about what the locals had found in the fields. In spite of that, however, after bis death the site returned to

a portrait of his wife: Poynter, Waterhouse, Millais, Leigbtou

On the Premises; St. Osyth's Priory, Essex: Monday

and Tuesday, 4 and 5 June at 11 a.m. and 2 p.m. each day:

The contents of St. Osyth's Priory - named after the 7th century

virgin martyr who preferred death to the inducements of her

Danish captors in 653 - are varied indeed, ranging as they do

from early Chinese jades to Lalique glass. The property of Mr.

Somersei and Lady Juliet de Chair the most unusual, not to say

largest, item is the 'St. Osyth Mural' by Fernando Calderon

depicting the Running Bulls of Pamplona and which covers

MP for South Norfolk and, later, Paddingtoo, includes

some 36 square yards of wallspace. Furniture 10 be offered from

the collection of the author, traveller and one-time Conservative

examples from the Spencer Churchill Collection at Northwick,

Lord Shrewsbury's sale at Ingestre Hall as well as the sales at

Hengrave Hall, Coolacoomb and, more recently, Horham Hall

19th and 20th Century Illustrations: Monday 4 June

al 5 p.m., South Kensington: An upsurge of interest in the art

of the illustrator has led to an entire sale being devoted to this

particular collecting category in which the majority of the

conceived for eventual publication. Covering a wide field, it

includes a watercolour by Richard Doyle as well as a number of

For further information on these and other May/June sales,

CHRISTIES

AWEEK IN VIEW

call 01-839 9060 for King Street or 01-581 2231 for South

watercolours and drawings to be offered were originally

illustrations for Punch and allied oublications.

and Frith. Entries for next sale close 1 June.

obscurity.

Today a crupmark along the line uf the wall is the only indication of its former pres-ence. That is clearly visible from the air, but detailed soil analysis bas confirmed that the cropmark does indeed indicate the line of the robbed wall trench.

The whole area is being systmatically surveyed by a team of field walkers, led hy Lucy Walker. Their work is part of a larger survey of the Alberna Valley and Ager Cosanus, coordinated by Elizabeth Fentress and Maria Grazia Celuzza.

Walking across the ploughed fields, the traces of an Etruscan settlement are visible everywhere, including tiles, building rubble and an enormous quantity of broken pots. A layer of soil developed on top of the site after its abandonment, and those artefacts are being dragged to the surface hy the

Two small excavatious carried out by Mauro Micbelncci suggest that the city was developed in the late sixth century and destroyed in the mid-fourth century BC. The scatterings in the fields represent the remains of the buildings, their contents, and the activities carried out in the settlement throughout its life.

An understanding of those scattered fragments depends on detailed surface field survey, as a tutal excavation of the area is

obviously quite unfeasible. Most of the ground is under cultivation and, therefore, available for fieldwalking in the late summer after the harvest.

The buildings had rectangular stone foundations, with tiled roofs, and probably mud-hrick walls. The ploughed-up re-mains are concentrated along a dispersed line of cobbles, which was clearly the main road.

There is a band of land inside the line of the wall, building or settlement debris: it is possible that that area within the defences was cultivated or kept for livestock.

An interesting point is how the material varies from place to place in the fields. Towards the west end of the site, the plough furrows are littered with fragments of amphorae (storage jars). There are also several scatterings close to possible exit routes through the wall.

To the east, however, domestic building debris is more evident. Looking closer at those two groups, there is evidence of kilus among the amphorae, and the biproducts of weaving and metal working amid the domestic area.

The contrasing location of those crafts and industries implies that there may have been at least two formal levels of economic organization within the settlement.

The association of weaving and metal working artefacts with domestic debris suggests that those activities may have been controlled at the domestic level. By contrast, it is likely that the amphorae industry was controlled at a mure centralized level, and linked with the regional marketing of foodstuffs including wine and olive

The construction of such a large defensive wall would in itself have been centrally controlled and urganized. All the stunes for the buildings and the wall had to be taken to the site from some distance. Michelocci suggests that the

city was a colony set up by Vulci, a powerful city-state, to control its newly acquired territories in the Albegna Valley. That fits in with the results of the survey, which suggest that the scale of the economy was regional rather than international, although clearly centrally organized.

The survey project in the Albegna Valley was born out of Professor Andrea Carandini's excavation of the near by Roman Villa of Sette Fenestre and is supported by the Sette Fenestre Committee, with British and Italian funding. The importance of the survey

is underlined by the fact that in a few years' time regular deep ploughing will have irretrievably damaged the quality of information, and many sites, including that city, will be "lost" forever. The survey team has caught them Just in time.

Lucy Walker Albegna Valley – Ager Cosanus Survey

Church news

Canterbury appointments

The Archbishop of Canterbury has appointed Dr Edward Norman and the Rev Nicholas Stacey as two of The Six Preachers of Canterbury

Cathedral The office of The Six Preachers The office of The Six Preachers was established after the Reformation by Archbishop Thomas Cranmer in 1541. Three scholars represented the old learning and three the new, They were charged to go round Kent preaching the reformed religion and had to deliver 20 sermons a year.

The small college of The Six Preachers is attached to Canterbury Cathedral. The members are

Cathedral. The members are appointed directly, by the Archbishop and have always been scholars and well-known churchmen. They are no longer expected to travel the county but carry out a preaching role within the cathedral.

The ceremony of Institution for Dr Norman and Mr Stacey will take place in September. They will give their first sermons in the summer of 1985.

he Rev Colin J. F. Scott, Rector of Sanderstead, in the diocese of Southwark and an Honorary Canon of Southwark Cathedral, has been appointed as the next Suffragan Bishop of Hulme in the diocese of

Other appointments

The Rev J B Ardiny, Vicar of Si Michael
and Ala Angele, Abbey Wood, and Sub Dean
of Woolwich, diocese of Southwark, to be
priest-in-charge of Si Michael and All
Angels, Lover Sydenham, and priest-incharge of All Sanis, Sydenham

upon-burnance was a cock with Bowden and Biggin. diocese of Coventry to be priest-in-charge of Briston accord with Bowden The Rev R G R Edwars, assistant curate of Chadwell St Mary, diocese of Chelmsford, to be Vicar of Archivel, diocese of Steffield,

The Rev. G Fisher. curate of Ripponden with Rishworth and or Barielland with West Scantinonden, diocese of Wakefield, to be Vicar of St Michael, Sutton-in-Holdermens, diocese of York,

The Rev. D B Foller, curate of St Mary's, Luton, diocese of Solor and Man

The Rev. D B Foller, curate of St Mary's, boundas, diocese of Solor and Man

The Rev. D M Fowler, curate of Houghton and Kingmoot, diocese of Carlies, to be priest-in-charge of Grayring with Old and New Hubbon, same diocese; of Stephen. Chaertend, diocese of Clocester, to be Vicar of the new benefice of St Stroben Canderford, with St Ellieibert, Littledean same diocese.

The Rev. I E Gooding, briegi-in-charge of the Process o same diccess
The Rev. I E. Gooding, priest-in-charge of Dorby, to be Rector of the parish after it rapiding of a new Group Ministry.

Birthdays today

The following list was published a day too soon.

Sir Douglas Black, 71: the Downger Viscountess Davidson, 90; Major-General T, H, F, Foulkes, 76; Mr Peter Fraser, QC, MP, 39; Lieuten-ani-General Sir George Gordon Lennox, 76; Miss Linda Esiher Gray, 36; Sir John Herbeed, 62; Sir Towor, Holdsworth, 57; Me Rob revor Holdsworth, 57; Mr Bob Hope, 81: Professor Robert Knox. 80: Miss Beatrice Lillie, 90: Sir James Marjoribanks, 73: the Earl of Morley, 61: Miss Nanette Newman 45: Professor Arthur Phillips, 77: the 73; Friesson Armin, 71; Lord Reilly, 72; Sir George Terry, 63; Mr Carl Toms, 57; Sir Bernard Waley-Cohen, 70; General Sir Richard

Yesterday's list should have been:

Sir Owen Aisher, 84; Mr Albert Booth, 56: Miss Faith Brow Mr Edward du Caon, MP, 60; Mrs Liz Edgar, 4t; Sir Reginald Eyre, MP, 60; Mr Dietrich Fischer-Dicskau, 59; Sir Leslic Glass, 73; Miss Thora Hird, 68; Miss Rachel Kempson, 74; Sir Leslie Monson Kempson, 74; Sir Leslie Monson, 72; Miss Thea Masgrave, 56; Mr. Justice Otton, 51; Professor Stuart, Piggott, 74; Brigadicr Dame Mary Raitton, 78; Mr Geoffrey Rippon, QC, 60; Mr Julian Slade, 54; Sir Anthony Williams, 61; Sir Gordon Wulstenholme, 71.

Stonyhurst College

Stonyhurst College Scholarsbip, Order of Meril 1984:

P. Haworth, Llanarth Court, Register, Stonyhurst Association Arundel Scholarship: Stonyhurst Association Arundel Scholarship: Fiscation, Stonyhurst Major Scholarship: Pfised, Winderfold House, Chaddesisy Corbest, Sharpies Mathematics Scholarship: St. Daly, St. Many's Hall. Sconyhurst

Royal Society of St George The City of London branch of the

Royal Society of St George has elected the following officers for the

The following bas been called to the Bar: D. M. Birrell, BA(Hons), of Liverpool Polytechnic Lincoln's Inn Hardwicke Scholar, of Southport, Merseyside.

OBITUARY ERIC MORECAMBE Ebullient and inventive

Eric Morecambe, OBE, the comedian, who died yesterday at the age of 58, was the ebullient half of a double act. which was rooted in English music-hall comedy and yet achieved its greatest success in the very different medium of lelevision: it triumphantly overcame the problem there of maintaining intimacy between performer and audience.

Morecambe and Wise started

as conventional cross-talk comedians, modelling their act on Abbott and Costello, hut developed a standard of performance that recalled a more distinguished cinema pairing, Laurel and Hardy. The timing was brilliant and so was the ability to transcend, indeed deliberately exploit, banal material; while moments of inminutely rehearsed rouline gave an extra dimension.

The act evolved from the classic formula of straight man and feed. Ernie Wise, trying and feed. Ernie Wise, trying desperately to stand on his dignily, was the larget for endless insults about his size, his short, fat hairy legs and the join in his (in fact imagined) toupée. Morecambe, griuniug like a Cheshire cat, pushing bis spectacles - a superb natural prop - further up his nose, always bad the punchline ready. But over the years the situation was inverted, so that it was Wise who went off arm in arm with the pretty girl leaving Morecambe tricked and aban-doued. The quality, and a key to he immense popularity, of Morecambe and Wise was that. while sticking to a core of familiar gags and routines, they Eric Morecambe was as

funny and extrovert off the screen as on it a natural comedian who could stand independently from script writers. He was, at the same time, a serious minded man who never took his success for granted and worked obsessively hard - and from time to time at cost to bis health - on honing and improving his craft.
He was born John Erie-

Bartholomew on May 14, 1926, taking the stage name More-cambe from his birthplace on the north Lancashire coast. He showed an early aptitude for singing and dancing and was a professional entertainer at the age of 12. He first met his future pariner, a boy called Ernest Wiseman from Leeds, in Bryan Michie's show, Youth Takes a Bon, and their double act was conceived on a train journey from Birmingham to Coventry during the hlitz.

National Service separated Ihem - Eric was a Bevin boy in the mines - and it was pure chance that they worked together again. In 1947 Eric joined Lord George Sanger's variety circus as feed to the comic, who lurned oul to be none other than Wise. More-cambe and Wise developed autumn of 1983 he was taken ill from there, al first as comic again, suffering from exhausradio spot and finally getting their own radio series. You're Only Young Once. in the BBC North Region.

Their first television series. Running Wild, started in April, 1954, and was ao humilialing failure from which they took several years to recover. But time was on their side - they were still not yet 30 - and through radio and summer shows were able to gain the confidence and experience for another crack at television with The Morecambe and Wise Show for ATV ia 1961.

The series continued, with growing success; for seven years, during which there were also regular stage shows and

Sir Charles Buchanan, Bt. who died on May 25 at the age of 85, became JP for Nortingbamshire in 1952. Deputy Lieutenant in 1954, and High Speriff in 1962

Latest wills

£1m estate

Mr Peter John Smith, of Wrottesley, Codsall. Staffordshire, left estate valued at £1,083,592 net. Mr Michael George Wilde, of

Wraxall. Avon, managing director of the British Aerospace Aircraft Group, Weybridge-Bristol Division from 1978 and a senior member of the Anglo-French Concorde super-sonic airliner design team, left estate valued at £49,579 net. Miss Rosemary Stabb Mills, of

Liphook, Hampshire, left estate valued at £532,694 net. She left a sufficient sum to the British Council
to establish a scholarship for a Ugandan, Kenyan or Tanzanian working in his or ber country as a social worker or teacher, for a year's course in Social Work in the United

Kingdom.
Mr Cecil Henry King, of Canford
Cliffs, Dorset, chartered accountant,
and former chairman of the Baptist Missionary Society, left estate valued at £377, 133 uet. He left: £5,000 each to the British

and Foreign Bible Society and the

Baptist Missionary Society, £2,000 to West Cliff Baptist Church, Bournemouth, £1,000 to the Baptist Union, £500 to the United Society for Christian Literature. Other estates include (net, before,

tax paid): Cockburn, Mr Malcolm James, Cerne Abbas, Dorset Ford, Mr William Wallace, of Enfield 1230, 280
George: Mr Frederick James, of
Birmingham 1203, 564
Green, Mrs Kathleen Jessey, of Hadley Common, Hertfordshire

Head, Miss Freda, of Northampion Hill, Mr Allan Michael, of Cradic West Midlands £230,374 Kimpton. Commander Raymond Arthur Brown, of Tenterden £270,113.

Loyst, Mr Cecil Carrington, of Hove McCardie, Mrs Julia Alberta, of Marske by the Sea. Cleveland £377,725

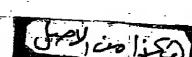
Milner, Mr Joseph, of Barnard Castle, co Durham £341,45.
Payne, Mr Leo John, of Southamp



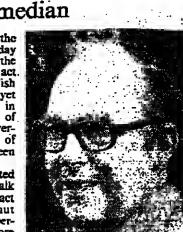
June issue...out now **CERAMICS ISSUE** English

Porcelaines de Paris

Complete floor plans of the Grosvenor House Antiques Fair. the Fine Arts and iques Fair at Olympia and the International Ceramies Seminar and Fair, at the Dorchester Hotel



comedian



three films. The Intelligence Men. That Riviera Touch and The Magnificent Two: though, as many comedians found spired improvisation within a before them, the cinema's demand for a cohcrent narralive was often in conflict with their personal style. In 1968 all activities ceased when Morecambe suffered a serious heart attack.

After his recovery the show moved to BBC Television, acquired a new script writer. Eddie Braben (who replaced Sid Green and Dick Hills) and proved even more popular than before. By the early 1970s. Morecambe and Wise were at their creative peak, gloriously inventive and drawing huge.

A highlight of the television year was their Christmas Show in which distinguished and unlikely guests from Dame Flora Robson to Glenda Jack-son and Andre Previn would happily let their hair down and join in the fun, Even the former Prime Minister, Harold Wilson, appeared in a sketch, while the newsreader Angela Rippon showed her legs in a dance routine and was almost a national sensation.

But television is a relentless devourer of material as well as presenting the constant danger of over-exposure. Even More-cambe and Wise were not immune, and when in 1974— their new series started slipping down the ratings they decided to take a long rest and were off the screen for more than a year, From then on their appearances were strictly rationed : -

In 1978 the pair returned to ITV hut early in the following year it was announced that Morecambe was suffering from nervous exhaustion and this is was followed soon afterwards hy another serious heart attack, In June he underwent a sevenhour open heart surgery operation; he admitted afterwards that it had saved his life.

A film project and the 1979 Christmas Show were cancelled and there was some doubt whether Morecambe and Wise would appear together again. They did eventually return hut it was clear that Morecambe would have 10 accept a less

In 1973 he and Ernie Wise produced an autohiography Eric ... and Ernie: in 1981 Morecambe turned his hand to a novel. Mr. Lonely, about the ups and downs of a club entertainer; and be followed this with a book for. children, The Reluctant Vam-

He was a tireless worker for charity, particularly with the Lord's Taverners, and for some years was a director of Luton Lown Football Club. He was # appointed OBE in 1976, and in the same year was made a Fireman of the City of London He married Joan Bartlett, dinger, to 1953, and they had a daughter, Gail, a son, Gary, and an adopted son. Steven.

Mr Guy Sixsmith, who died on April 12 at the age of 81, was Stipendiary Magistrate for Mid Glamorgan from 1966 to 1975. and before that of Cardiff from 1948 to 1966.



Lincoln's Inn



Biedermeier The Antique Dealer &

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THE ARTS

Galleries

Anniversary of diversity

the 1930s

Summer Exhibition Royal Academy

Elizabeth

Blackadder Mercury

Since the last war, largely due to the establishment of the Arts Council, official subsidized support of new and experimental art has become such a generally accepted way of life as to make any other seem quite inconceivably archaic. Yet right through to the end of the 1930s. with the Royal Academy still the unofficial arbiter of official. taste, there was nobody but the individual private gallery willing or able to promote avant-garde work. There were only ever four or five of these even so, of which just one, the Mayor Gallery, is still in existence, and this year celebrating the fiftieth anniversary of the most significant exhibition in its distinguished history - that given to the artistic grouping known as Unit One.

With Paul Nash as its chief instigator and Sir Herbert Read as its unofficial critic-in-residence, and a membership that included Henry Moore, Barbara Hepworth, Ben Nicbolson, Edward Wadsworth and Wells Coates, it has, not surprisingly. attracted a lot of attention subsequently from art his-

In Unit One; Spirit of the 1930s (until the end of June) no attempt has been made to repeat the kind of detailed historical reconstruction of the original Unit One show, since Portsmouth Art Gallery did that very well only some four years ago, Instead the organizers sensibly take a wider look at the works produced by the individ-ual members just before and after, as well as during, the brief grouping. Taken in conjunction with Mark Glazebrook's cool catalogue appraisal of the vigorous propaganda put forward on the group's behalf by both Nash and Read, these show Unit One theory and practice to be rather less unified than they would perhaps have like everyone to believe.

connexion with the clear-cut abstractions of Wadsworth's amoeba-like forms or Wells Coates's circular radio cabinets. The case, as in most such embattled situations, had tended to become overstated, distracting attention from the work. Unit One is best seen now as a rallying point for many of the more significant British artists of the period, each highly individualistic, but each also trying to find a "modern" art, contemporary in spirit and expressive of the age.

Looked at this way round, without the necessary (for them) superstructure of theory, the paradox is that the bard and fast distinctions between abstract and surrealist suddenly start to dissolve. The fat rounded shapes in a Burra still-life appear in that same Wells Coates radio design or Wadsworth's abstract bulges, while the gaunt poles and wiry loopings of Hillier's Pylons create a structure not far removed from the elegant spidery white lines that link the abstract shapes of Nicholson's Milk and Plain Chocolate. Abstraction and Surrealism bad not yet been forced into the opposing camps soon to be devised by the theorists. Unit One marks the last point at which they showed together without guilt.

One age's modernism so easily becomes the next age's academicism. The hopes Her-bert Read had of Unit One replacing the Academy came largely true in the next generation, only not quite in the way be might have expected, its general ideas, predominantly the abstract wing of Unit One, became those of the official modern art institutions like the Arts Council and the Tate Gallery, which seemed destined to supplant the Academy after the war. The Royal Academy Summer Exhibition did at one time, and not so long ago, seem about to wither and die. Building, ironically, on the dissatisfaction of a new generation with dry official modernism, and applying more rigorous selection, vastly im-proved standards of display and more concerted attempts to bring in younger artists, it captured instead a whole new audience - nearly 120,000 by last year.

There are just hints however

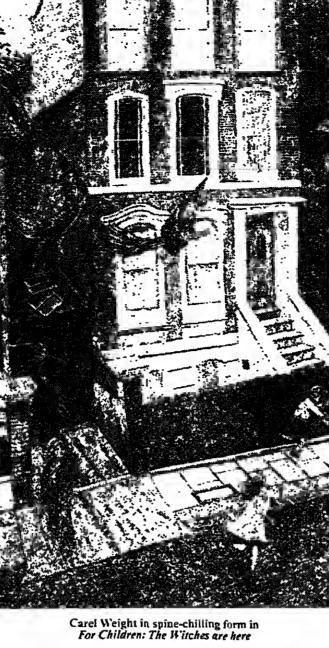
Unit One: Spirit of Still-life with figures in a glass, works both firmly Surrealist in spirit, seem, at first sight at least, not to have much obvious dence and a forgetfulness of the spirit, seem, at first sight at least, not to have much obvious dence and a forgetfulness of the spirit wiscome. Numbers exhirecent virtures. Numbers exhibited have gone up by 300, or 20 per cent, and in too many rooms it feels like it. Talk of Victorian-style hanging is no substitute for lack of rigorous selection, and often results in the hanging of quite small works ten feet up a walt. These reservations apart, there are several rooms and groupings of works that make a particular impression. Best perhaps is the main sculpture room, where selection

has been rigorous and the display is immaculate. Paolozzi's grim sequence of bronze heads and John Wragg's more expressionist plaster ones are nicely set off by Allen Jones's gaily coloured fibreglass dancing figures, and backed up by some powerful seulptors' drawings and etchings. Another success, and a rather unexpected one to find at the Summer Exhibition, is the room of large. brooding canvases on social and political themes or themes of personal angst (Gallery VII) - The Flight of the Alone to the Alone by Eric Morby and The Actors by Mark Wydler are two striking paintings among an altogether remarkable group of works. Nearby in Gallery V, by way of contrast, is a room of cheerful naive realism, among which, if your visual stamina is good, there are some scenes of cheeky delight. Peter Millward's Charge of the Light Brigode is well worth the search.

If the feet can last, the main graphics room, though far too crowded, seems strong this year. full of good, small works in black and white like Raymond Cowern's tiny etching Conversation in Rughy, a miracle of compressed observation, Arturo di Stefano's grim Goyaesque etching of a Man on on Ass. and two sombre etchings by Rachel Grigor. After this it is perhaps a question of loooking up tried and trusted favourites. Carel Weight is in spine-chilling form with witches flying through the streets of his native Wandsworth; Peter Greenham (whose Arts Council touring exhibition opened in Norwich last week! has two of the best portraits in the exhibition, A Red Coat and Marsic Wehh CBE; and Richard Eurich is in best quirky form with a lurid firescape sharply titled The Last of the Gur. Meanwhile two other favourites will, through death, no longer be there next necessary instead to go to the

passion for both.

this year.



year: Gertrude Hermes, whose Mercury Gallery in Cork Street linocuts have already become twentieth-century classics, like Undercurrents, and John Aldridge an underrated artist who loved gardening and painting equally and whose Garden in Ironbridge is filled with a

The greatest difficulty of the Summer Exhibition as always is hearing the quieter voices above all the visual charter going on around you. Elizabeth Blackadder, for example, well represented as she is at the Academy, looks rather drowned

where she is having her, by now customary Summer Exhibition sideshow (until June 16). All watercolours, the exhibition consists of two main groups of subject-matter. flower studies and still-lifes. The loose-knit patterns of decorative objects. of painted toys, lans and puzzles on table-tops, reveal the kind of disciplined abstraction necessary to contain the bold extravagance of birdlike strelitzias, rococo oreluds and art nouveau poppies, while they in turn seem to give back to the still-lifes a clear sense of colour. pattern and energy.

Nicholas Usherwood

Television The champions of inhumanity

"They would laugh", said Father Luis Gurrurian of his former Mayan Indian parishiopers. "If you suggested that they were part of an international Marxist conspiracy." Father Luis was speaking to BBC2's Third Eye's The Hidden Holocaust last night. He left Guatemala on the orders of his bishop after three priests had been murdered in bis diocese. Altogether, 14 Catholic priests have been murdered sinee 1976 and said Father Luis, thou-

sands of Indians. The Indians are a majority of Guatemala's population of seven million. Four out of five Indian children are under-nourished, and half of them die before the age of five. Eighty per cent of the Indiaos are illiterate and Father Luis reflected that many of them would not even know the name of the president, let alone more intricate political

ne had grow up in Spain and gone to Guaicmala as anti-Communist as anyone, but events had convinced bim that in this country, where two percent of the population own 70 per cent of the tand, the problem was out Communism but poverty. Anti-Communism was an excuse for barring social justice.

Amnesty International places

Guatemala top of the list of countries where human rights are violated. All Indians, said Father Luis, were suspect. More: than 100,000 had become refugees in the last three years. Those who remained had been re-settled in strategic villages. closely supervised by the army. The men were forced into civilian patrols to hunt "subversives", setting Indian against Indian and breaking traditional

An indian sold of a recent

people together and set fire to them. Children were beheaded and women chopped down with macheies. Father Luis said that even the forming of cooperatives and community groups was regarded as subversive, the authorities believing that any kind of political awareness could become a threat.

Now Father Luis lives in

Washington, lobbying on the Indians' behalf, particualtly trying to ensure that the sevenyear-old arms embargo imposed by President Carter, but breached, he said, by President

Reagan, was not lifted entirely. In what is inevitably a grim series, the producer Ruth Jackson's programme was especially harrowing – although, on a spring Bank Holiday, possibly, and unfortunately, for a minimal audience.

Dennis Hackett

Opera

Swinging along on a shoestring

Rossini double bill

Gaiety, Ayr

What adventure could be better than the one that's ending now?" The finale ensemble of The Silken Ladder, with its ranling Rossinian repetition. artfully hammers the message into your heads all the way

Not that any audience should take too much convincing in Graham Vick's first production for Scottish Opera since taking over as their director of productions. For the little oneact farces which the young Rossini set for the Teatro San Moise in Venice are proving to be just the thing for taking to those smaller Scottish venues other operas cannot reach.

The Marriage Contract begins with semiquavers and strobe lighting flickering in and out of the frenzied activity of the London office of Tobias Mill (Eric Roberts in fine form). who in 1840 sees his daughter as woman to be married off: this

rich Canadian client.

nials getting to know each other's little ways, pacing each escalating situation just as Richard Honner, conducting enjoys unfurling Rossini's budding arias and ensembles.

The Silken Ladder's curtain rises on Russell Craig's same elegant, ilai grey interior: Nashstyle floor-tiles and double doors, surrounded by any number of useful little cupboards. Now, as if in an enchanted looking-glass, they open to reveal clothes and toys useful for distraction during the longeurs of someone else's aria); the doors have become discreetly Frenchified, and so have the characters.

And, just as the set nicely hinges the two operas together. so the twinning strengthens ensemble and reveals the cast's versatility

Meryl Drower is again the

more merebanise to be ordered time, though, as Julie, she is and despatched, preferably to a already secretly married to as ledgers and maps fly, Vick ardour by Harry Nicoll, earlier gently nudges the opera's chuckling observation of colonials getting to know the lover Edward. Both display considerable vocal etamics Dorville, sung with bright tenor does Deborah Stuart-Roberts: in Marriage an irresistible servant girl. in Ladder Julie's cousin Lucille, who ends up happily with Blansac, Julie's intended.

He, earlier on, was the flamboyant, big-hearted Canadian, imperturbably and resonantly portrayed by Alan Watt, Bill McCue, at first a sepulchral merchant's servant, now come into his own as the ruddy and ridiculous Schastian, a firstclass huffo bass.

Scottish Opera, as glad as Rossini at the chance to show off imagination and skill at minimal expense, travel to Stirling, Dundee, Dunfermline and loverness within the next three weeks and are having the double bill recorded by their sponsor. Scottish Television.

Hilary Finch

London debuts

Winning blend of expression

Even on the strength of one two. Ravin's tone was smaller shared concerto it was plain and purer, and her tempera-that Roy Shiloah and Shira ment more classically poised. difference. The concerto was winning as their feeling for the Bach's in D minor for two music's essential spirit. Outer his fellow Italian Americans of a short tour with his quartet. Chuck and Gap Mangione.

The content of a short tour with his quartet. Haves's favourite tricks: he got and almost paradoxical style:

Bach's in D minor for two music's essential spirit. Outer he reminded me strongly of the late Tubby Hayes: a similar who is probably Nistico's true somehow he contrived to swing twith a section of the LSO a splendidly controlled rhythunder Stanley Sperber) as mic virility. Small wonder Isaac confidently and stylishly, of Stern is watching over this pair. course from memory, as if they were merely rehearsing back home at the Jerusalem Music Centre instead of facing a packed Festival Hall celebrating the 36th anniversary of Israel's establishment.

> Not even disaster with a string in the first movement. nesessitating the loan of an orchestral violin, ruffled Shiloah, the more romantically

ment more classically poised. Ravin, aged 14 and 15 respect- Yet their blend, especially in the ively, were debutants with a loving slow movement, was as

The Hartley Trio, former

RAM students whose official debut somehow slipped through this paper's net, returned to the Purcell Room as uncommonly positive, spirited advocates for Beethoven, Smetana and Brahms, There was not a lifeless, unmotivated note in a programme also impressive for firmly consolidated ensemble. However, it took Brahms's mellow C major Trio after the

interval to melt their three instruments into a truly homogeneous blend of tone.

Earlier, in relishing the dynamism and dynamic surprises of Beethoven's Op 1 in C minor, also the intensity of Bohemian mood-change Smelana's rarely heard O the brilliant-fingered planist sometimes emerged too penctrating in the small hall, while the violinist's tone, especially in the upper register, seemed a little cold, 100 lacking in sensuous allure (a bit more vibrato might have helped). The cellist, Elizabeth Parker, was always unforced and golden, and, in the Brahms, Caroline Clemmow and Jacqueline Hartley wisely attuned themselves to

Joan Chissell

Sal Nistico

100 Club

Sal Nistico first caught the public car with his rockpropelled tenor saxophone solo on the arrangement of Horace Silver's soul-jazz tune "Sister Sadie", which refurbished Woody Herman's popularity in the early 1960s.

Nash's Stone Tree or Burra's

His time with Herman's niably thrilling. brash young Herd came after a false start as a member of the Jazz Brothers, the Jazz Messen- obeys the same instincts. In

The "Sadie" solo, and the others he performed during several years with Herman, defined a kind of macho speedfreak style of tenor-playing ideally suited to the context of a big band - a style more to do with physical prowess than artistic conception, but unde-

Twenty years later, Nistico gers soundalike quintet led by London on Sunday, at the start magician's sleeve. It was one of

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Nistico was the kind of intensity, a similar sense of sideman a bandleader prays for. barely suppressed joy, sometimes even a similar sound from the horn.

> The comparison was most appropriate when, during a flagwaving version of "I'll Remember April", Nistico cut the rhythm section for a couple of choruses of unaccompanied tenor, streaming through the changes at 70 bars a minute, the phrases unwinding like multi-coloured ribbons from a

who is probably Nistico's true fore bear.

The set also included a bitten-down version of Charlie Parker's "Cheryl", its fast blues structure suiting Nistico's small. decidedly dodgy instrument.

The drummer, Clarence Beckton, displayed a strange

quite beautifully in a style worlds away from the conventional starched briskness of

Only Nistico's obsessive hard, early-Coltrane tone, and a bouncy treatment of "How brought the best from Bas Van Dijk, a pianist whose block chording filled all the spaces and hid the defects of a decidedly dedgy instrument."

Only Nistico's obsessive double-timing during a version of "I Can't Get Started" revealed the insecurity at the heart of the saxophonist's approach; but, since it is that very defect which makes his strengths possible, one really decidedly dedgy instrument. should not quibble.

Richard Williams intense and ripe-toned of the

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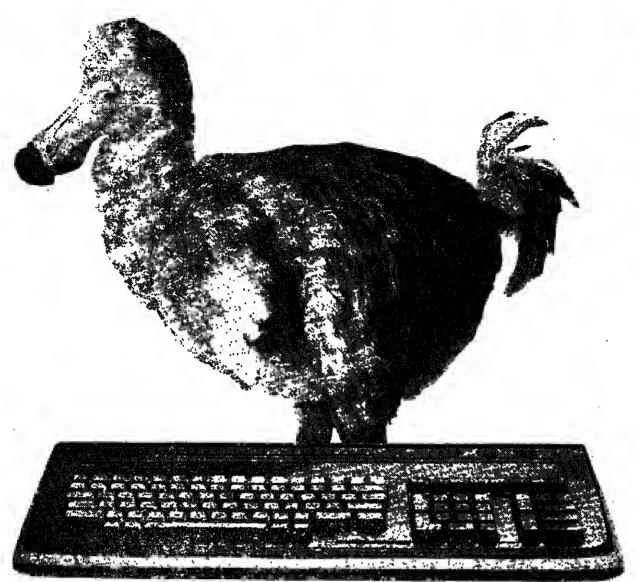
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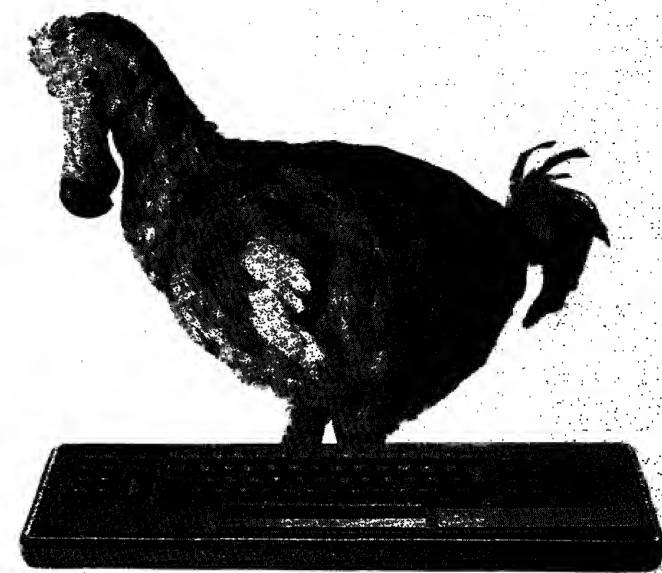
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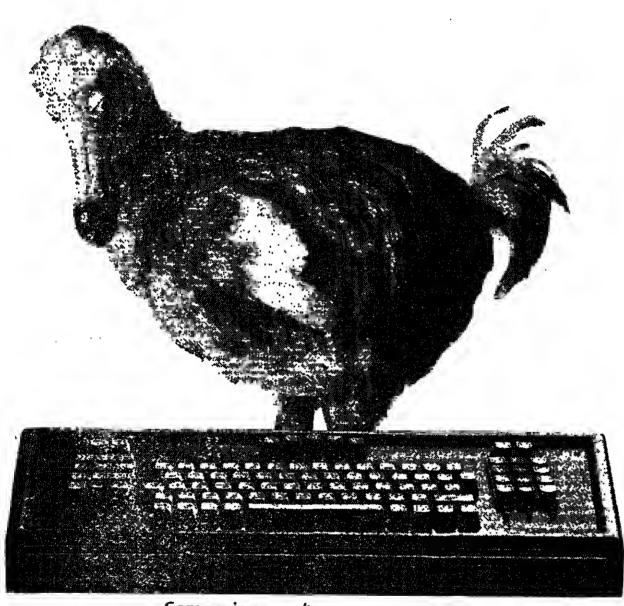
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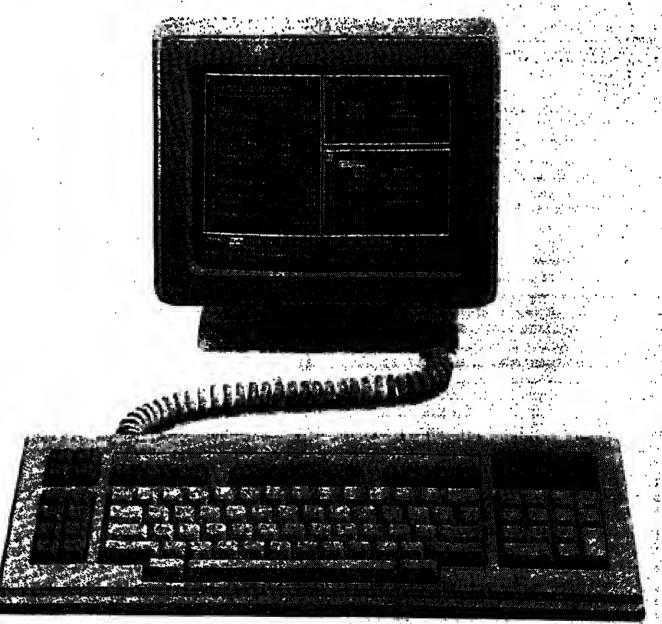
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Some micros can't cluster work stations, run concurrent applications or link into a mainframe.



Some micros can't grow as you grow.



Some micros aren't the new Burroughs B25

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THE NEW B25 MICRO BUSINESS COMPUTER FROM BURROUGHS.

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THE TIMES TUESDAY MAY 29 1984

Business Competition: Page 21

Putting **Biarritz** in the picture

By Danny Green
Fraoce has taken a world lead in high-tech telecommunications home and businesses. Last week the sleepy south-western resort town of Biarritz which has been cabled-up with an interactive video service based on fibre optics, saw its ad-

vanced network inaugarated. Fifteen hundred osers now have "visiphones" which add a television camera, screen and computer style keyboards to a telephone handset. The town plans to add another 3.500

eventually. The picture quality and range of services available makes North American and European rivals such as Prestel look primitive.

The terminals are linked to domestic Television and hi-fi equipment. A central control station beams II television channels down hair-fine filaments of glass to each terminal. They include the English-lan-guage satellite service, Skychan-nel, and e French satellite

One-off feature films and documentaries supplement the

regular programmes and the 12 FM stereo radio stations: Telephoning another sub-scriber is no more difficult than with an old-fashioned dialling unit. Another Visiphone user is greeted with your face on their screen. The camera mey be switched off for those embarrassing moments.

Business advertisers are saving on the cost of mail shots. The speed of digital fibre optic transmissions lets them send hlack and white or colour pictures to other terminals. Tele-shopping in Biarritz has become a screen glossy catalogue - users flick past photographs and prices and place their orders on the video.

Information services, such as tourism can also be called up. Guides come complete with maps and photographs of the

local beauty spots.
But there has been a price to pay for such luxing. The French state has heavily subsidized the Biarritz Experiment. Each terninal cost about £500 but subscribers pay only a flat rental of £5 a month for all services.

Biarritz is seen is a vital part of government policy to breath icw life into the French lectronics industry. The official opening of the network vas marked by a 500-mile lisiphone link-up between resident Mitterrand in Paris nd bis Communications Min-

This could be an official picket.

Tholiday offers

The English Tourist Board is jointly funding the development of a computerized information and booking system for hotels and holiday accommodation. Other ster, M Mexandeau, in Biarritz. M Mexandeau defends his Jovernment investment by aying that costs will halve participants in the project are the Department of Trade and Industry, and the computer services company, Datasolva. The system, called Reservision UK, will enable when the terminals are made in quantity for nationwide con-

Each of the 300 businesses and 1,200 homes is fitted with e tlack box called an Entrance Vnit. This is effectively a nixing unit (multiplexer) for clanging electrical signals from he terminal to pulses of light fir the fibre optic cable and vice-versa.

Sockets for fitting external cameras and video recorders mean that products and services can be demonstrated to cuslomers. Universal wall sockets are scattered around premises with Visiphones so that ternew machines. The £129 Commodore 16 offers the usual home computer facilities of colour display, sound facilities, cassette program loading and access to joystick controllers. The machine has a full professional keyboard and 16K of user memory. Commodore also offers an expanded version of this machine in the £245. minals can be moved from

room to room. Biarritz plans "Supervideotex" for later this year. This covers animeted tele-shopping catalogues and promotional videos with documentary-style commentary. It will also provide personalized television advertising to local husinesses.

The search for a common standard There is no such thing as a standard

office eutomation system. There is probably not even one which would suit a majority of potential customers for commercial, industrial and administrative office use. So what are the prospects for developing the all-electronic "office of the future" that many experts have predicted in the past few years?

An answer is emerging through the Department of Trade and Industry's office autometion project, e scheme in which 21 organizations in the public sector beve submitted themselves as guinea pigs for e unique experiment in information technology. Each organization is working in partnership with on equipment supplier and a consultant to devise an office outomation system which is best suited to its

needs.

Progress reports on each of these triads " are being made evailable from this month through the Bulletin. a two-monthly newsletter intended to pass on the lessons from each installation. The first issue includes e report on the first meeting of the 21 Club, coovened to share experiences at the halfway stage of the pilot scheme. This exchange of knowledge is one of the conditions set by the DTL which is providing £250,000 as the catalyst for

each venture.

There is another aspect to this exercise in the transfer of technology. It demonstrates the incredible range of products and ideas which continues to llood on to the market: large and small computers, keyboards, displey screens,

More jobs

in the

industry

Employment within the computing Industry is ahowing signs of an upturn, according to the National Computing Centre's third annual survey of salaries and frings benefits in computing. The 500 organizations surveyed reported an increase in ataif in all job categories, particularly in system/software development whose numbers rose by 20 per cent. The buoyancy of the labour market ie also indicated in the continuing shortage of trained personnel, the aurvey says. Another poeitive sign is a 50 per cent increase in trainea programmera, generally regarded

programmera, generally regarded as the seed com for the industry's

future, and a sensitive indicator

proprietors of hotels and holiday establishments to offer eccommo-

dation for sale on-line through travel agants and tourist infor-

mation centres throughout Britain via Prestel. A pilot scheme in four seaside centres will be operated this summer, and the project will be formally jounched in November at

the ABTA Convention in Toronto.

New Commodores

Commodore has launched two

new machines. The £129 Commo-

 \odot

printers, disc stores, connections to link via "in-house," or public tele-phone lines into a network for passing electronic mail or teletex and videotex services, photocopiers, document

transceivers and so on.
Clearly, if all these pieces of equipment are going to be easy to use.

maintain and change when there is a
need to expand an installation, then it must be possible to plug them together in various combinations, more or less at will. However, there is rather more to this matter of interchangeability than that statement of the seemingly blindingly obvious.

Over the 30 years since the first

lumbering commercial computers were nursed into operation, the question of a communications standard of some kind was of limited interest. The idea is well established in telephone services, where any subscriber can pick up a telephone and call a subscriber io another country, without pausing to think about how and why it is so easy - even though telephone handsets and other equip-ment are of very different types. Unless something similar prevails in

the computer systems field, then the continuing avalenche of hardware, software and computer networks will pile up as a gigantic Tower of Babel. It is against this background that the European Commission has endorsed proposals by 12 big manufacturers for international computers standards. making it convenient to plug different types of machine together. But there is a wider coalition of companies

COMPUTER

BRIEFING

Medical schools and hospitals in the cantral London aree ere to be

linked by an optical fibre remota teaching system. Lecture theatres and seminar rooms at Westminster and Charing Croes Hospitals will be

linked to rooms in the West London, West Middlesex end St

Stephens Hospitals, Lecturers will be able to address students and utilize a variety of visual aids and

materials, via a two-way speech and colour video link. The system is being installed by Plessey under contract to the DTI, and is

scheduled to be operational hy October to coincide with the merger of the Westminster and Charing Cross Hospital Medical Schools.

A welcome boost to the

electronic mail service. Telecom Gold, is being given by Tandy, in a package deal for new and existing users of their micros. The service.

offering a range of facilities such as electronic mail, telax, paging, storage and database systems, is available for a reduced payment of £20 (usual cost is £100), which

themselves turned into elactronic data, and in a company rejoicing in the name of Pigtales, porker printouts are proving a useful money spinner, both et home and overseas. Sald to be the largest pig production database in the world, Pigtalas was established in 1979

with the support of pig producers and veterinary consultants. Run-ning on an Alph Micro 1050

microcomputer the managing director Mr Bill Miller, a qualified vet, says the system now holds information from 150 producers

The pig hreeding end feeding programs have been integrated with a farm accounts package to give comprehensive coverage to the pig farmer. The first export order hes been to Canade, where it is being sold es e franchise husiness by e leading pig producar.

and 20,000 sows.

Mail boost

Micro-bacon

Medical aid

United States and Japan also in favour of the particular procedures in different in ege or type, could communicate with each other when customers began to link together in

The name of this particular game is Open Systems Interconnections (OSI). is a technique that the Department of Industry has fostered under its Focus committee set up over three years ago to pool the expertise of manufacturers, computer users and the Government's specialists in international standards.

The contribution that technical backroom boys make to international standards in elmost every industrial

THE WEEK

By Pearce Wright

controls that should protect them.

Over the matter of OSt the stakes

are even higher, in some people's view. There is a standard which already exists. It goes by the initials SNA (Systems Network Architecture) and was devised a decade ago by IBM so vast networks.

Adoption of SNA would obviously place an enormous advantage in the hands of one multinational company because the underlying strategy behind the procedure would have to be eccommodated by suppliers of every other single product intended for office automation. That would give IBM a technical leverage of a kind for which there is no precedent since the first industrial revolution, Every other company would be at the mercy of a fundamental shift in IBM's approach to design, and in its timing.

OSI is a general recognition that the two technologies of computers end communications have inextricably merged. The awakening has not been a technical cry of "Eureka" hut a commercial one. Menufacturers of large computer systems were not started by communications companies but hy office equipment suppliers and' companies in other branches of electronics.

Probably because they did want to open the opportunities for communications to enter the market, the computer makers steered away from communications for a long time. By the same token, communications suppliers built special purpose computers for electronic telephone exchanges and kept eway from husiness data processing, and scientific end industrial work.

The details of OSI are already being examined by the International Standards Organization, which has to ratify proposats as a suitable globat protocol before they become a formal world standard. But that is a long and formal

process. This is where an important innovation can fall unless some national or regional group seizes the initiative. And this is what the DTI Focus group has done. It is in the form of a set of guidelines for industry which antici-pate the formal recognition of the OSI standards, hut they are of course in complete harmony with those being prepared by the International Standards Organization. Therefore, they allow British suppliers and users to move very quickly to open connection procedures without waiting for the full process of international ratification to completed.

Since IBM had a compelling need for SNA to ensure that the medley of computers and other products of its worldwide customers evolved coherently, the argument for OSI is not necessarily an argument aimed solely against tBM. Every thread of industrial and consumer experience from, for example, telecommunications and broadcasting to the acrospace and motor industries, must support the notion of the common technical heritage which lies in OSI, allowing individual firms or nanonal and regional groupings to pursue their own designs within that framework without being isolated.

Apple's latest expected later

By Sid Smith

The inauguration of a £2m promotion campaign for the Apple Macintosh computer coincides with reports of delays in its appearance in Britain.

Originally scheduled for an April launch, the Macintosh is now officially due bere some

now officially due bere some time in June. So keen is Apple to attract interest in its new micro that it is trying to designate June 4 to 9 as Macintosh week. However sources within the company indicate that shipments to Britain are dependent on the satisfaction of the huge US demand, fuelling speculation that the computer will continue in short supply throughout the

sunimer. Press and television advertis-ments for the £1,795 mechine are already appearing with assertions that the Mackintosh replaces other computers as completely as the telephone replaced morse code.

The key to this exaggerated claim is the Mackintosh's system of "icons", on-screen pictures of equipment such as printers and telephones. The user can operate this equipment by pointing to the icons with an on-screen indicator - itself manoeuvered through the kcyboard or via e hand-held 'mouse" controller.

With the use of this system. the Mackintosh claims to enable non-computer adepts to use information technology without the need to learn the complex command codes and operating procedure often necessary for computer oper-

Apple suffered a notable flop with the first computer to use this system. The Apple Lisa was considered much too expensive when first unveiled at around £8.000, though subsequent amendments and price cuts have sharpened its competitive

By cootrast, the Macintosh has been greeted with geoeral approval - record US sales following the launch of this smaller and cheaper implementation of Lisa technology. Based on an advanced Moto-

rola microchip, the Macintosh has a 9 inch high resolution screen and 3½ inch disc drive (each disc capable of storing the equivalent of approximetely 100 pages of double spaced typing) in a unit measuring an unusually compact 10 inches by 10 inches. In addition, the computer has

a detached keyboard and the characteristic Apple mouse.

Steve Jobs, Apple chairman, believes that Lisa technology represents the future direction all personal computers. "Macintosh makes this tech-nology available for the first time to a broad audience - at a price and size unavailable from any other manufacturer. By virtue of the large amount of software written for them, the Apple II and IBM PC became the personal computer industry's first two standards. We expect Macintosh to become the third."

The Macintosh is being assembled in e specially-built factory at Fresno, California.

The low chip count of the Macintosh is partly responsible for the degree of automation possible in the new plant, where computer control systems and remotely guided robots should be capable of a planned one-every-27-seconds production schedule for the computer.

and commercial advance usually goes

unsung. But it is intricate and painstaking work.

Yet if you consider when a drug is withdrawn from the market for sideeffects, or a car is recalled to remedy an inhereot and potentially lethal fault, consumers soon demand to know what is wrong with the standards and the

that the computers they sell, though

Mrs Jane Snowball, aged 72, is are osed directly by the elderly

been placed io sheltered hoosing handle the new equipment.

nne of 430 people in the

Gateshead aree able to shop at

without leaving her home. She Is

connell, Newcasile University

An IBM-compatible personal computer for less than £2,000 has

been leunched by Thorn EMI Computeraid. The Televideo Tele-PC is both hardware and software

compatible with the IBM PC and is

claimed to provide more features.
A herd disc version, the Tele-XT, is also available at £3,895. A portable version, the TPC 11, will be

Compatibility

launched next month.

High-speed tech

Pigs are the latest items to find and Tesco stores. The specially themselves turned into elactronic adopted television which have

local Tesco superstore

or disabled occopants or by e

local street warden on their

behalf. As well as 'allowing

electronic ordering of more than

physics, and electromegnetic modelling.

German link

New passwords

Plug-in bubble mamory boards which provide password protection for the IBM PC, has been announced by Geringdell Systems. The PDIB Series also provide non-volatile memory space and disk emulation. Password protection covers both the computer and the bubble memory contents, One option prevents the comupter being used. Another prevents unauthorized access to the memory when the machine is in

Coup for ICL

ICL has won e multi-million-dol-ler order Irom Payless Cashways, one of America's largest retailers of building materials, to supply an of building materials, to supply an informetion processing system for the US company's network of retell outlets. The system comprises ICL's HANDI (home end improvement) package for building-materials retailers, and a System 25 computer with point-of-sela terminals, VDU's and printers in each retail outlet.

Greater access

The British office automation firm Information Technology, has daveloped an information retrieval system which anables a terminal user access to databases on different makes of computers, and combine all the items of data retrieved on the screen display in any required format. Callad Access, it also allows computer terminals access to external as well as internal databases.

Conference calls

shown using a viewdata set 1,000 grocery items, the system which is part of an experiment also contains information on has A microprocessor-controlled telephona which sats up confarin computerized teleshopping timetables, opening times, wel-organized jointly by Gateshead fare benefits and the names and ence calls, has been announced by Siamens UK. Called the Saturn phone numbers of local council-200, it can handle up to six external lines and 20 extensions and lors. Mrs Snowball said she had no trouble learning how to provides a variety of calling functions, including on hook dielling end hands-free calling via a huilt-in microphone and loudmatrix operations as rapidly as supercomputers costing 10 to 20 speeker. tima more, tha company says.

Applications anvisaged for the new machine Include structural enalysis, computational chemistry and physics.

Air defence

EASAMS has been awarded a contract worth nearly £2m by Panavia Aircreft GmbH, to provide a software maintenanca facility for the Tomado FMk II eir defence aircraft. The new facility will be hased at RAF Coningsby, and will enable software maintenanca personnel to test and modity programs for the Tornado's on-pourter control computer. Welid Logic Systems has signed a three-year technology cooperation agreement with the information technology division of Slemens AG. The two companies will need to be the companies of the companies and the companies and the companies and the companies and the companies are companies are companies are companies and the companies are companies and the companies are companies are companies are companies and the companies are companies are companies are companies and the companies are companies and the companies are companies are companies and the companies are companies are companies are companies and the companies are companies and the companies are companies are companies and the companies are companies and companies are companies are companies board central computer.

Head start in the Chinese market

By Frank Brown

tiay company in California has a head start in penetrating the world's largest potential market for compoters - the People's Republic of China.

Corporate Data Sciences of Santa Clara bas developed a simple enmputerized method of constructing, displaying, editing and printing the 7,310 Chinese picaugram charecters of the new short-form dictionary authorized hy the Chinese, The company has also agreed

in principal to form a joiot venture to manufacture its computer products in Canton-These include the Hex 29 highspeed desktop computer, and a high-resolution intelligent VDU called the Video Scroller Terminal.

The VST has a built-io high-speed microcomputer which chables it to recieve data of rates up to 12 million hytes a second, and draw images literally like lightning – its drawing speed exceeds 39 million picture elements a second, Its screen has three times more picture elements than standard 80-character, 25-line VDUs, and it costs

According to the CDS president, Mr Phil Martinez, the VST is the noly low-cost terminal in the world that allows users efficiently to produce and display elearly legible Chinese language characters.

The Chinese approached CDS in 1981 to previde Hex computers for various applications in China.

CDS, however, was not allowed to export its computers due to the US Department of Defence's concern over their potential use on eruise missiles. The Reagan administration has since increased the performance eriterie of computers that cao be exported to China and the company's eomputers now qualify for export.

The VST may also open the door to low-cost computer-aided design systems.

Report Floating Point Systems has announced e computer thet can perform as many as 341 million floating-point operationsper second. The FPS-164/MAX performs will work together to develop new software products, interface Valid's CAE workstations to Siemens' CAD tools for chip development, Contributors Frank Brown, Geoffrey Ellis, and to mainframe computers. Metthew May, Sid Smith

Computer Appointments

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A large IBM metriferne user require several System enalysis with a minimum of three years analysis experience which should include taking at least one project from teasibility to implementation. An ability to communicate at all levels is imperative and preferably some supervisory experience. A programming beckground would be desirable, also exposure to IMS. The company have several major systems to develop in various application areas and so are prepared to look at candidates from any applications background. Excellent benefits compliment these positions including relocation (if necessary), 4 weeks holidays, persion acheme, life assurance, discount BUPA and eports and social tectifies. REF TP 7656.

PROGRAMMER/ANALYST WEST LONDON C:£14.000 This leading provider of information require a Programmer/Analyst with the ability to adapt a flexible approach to a variety of tasks. The position will include programming, user contact Le, providing the users with detabase information, the ability to administer the growth of the department and in the near future some staff supervision. Applicants should have two to these years IZM, COBOL, the ability to lead the stage as a size of the ability to administer the growth of the should have the contest and one database experience. IDMS is used expensively on 4341 series. IZM with most systems being on-line. Excellent penetics are offered in.

PRIME PROFESSIONALS

LONDON

Graduates with a degree in any disipline and upwards of 18 months experience of programming and/or ensiyets are required by this leading international consultancy. Areas of particular interest are IBM maniferances (CDBCL, PL/I, or ASSEMGLER) IBM maniferance (FIRII), Hewent Packard, Data General, Tandern, Burnouchs and Datapoint. However, applicants with experience of all other hard/software will also be of interest. Successful applicants will, be working on a wide variety of applications (including banking, financial, commercial and manufacturing) hardware and software, for which comprehensive training will be given. The positions are both demanding and rewarding, and candidates will (although not immediately) have the option of working in a variety of locations including overseas. REF TS 8004.

To:£14,500

EEXCELLENT

C:£7,600

Three Programmers and one Systema Programmer are required for permanent positions based in Oatar. All salanes are time of tax, housing, transport etc, and positions since year renewable basis. Candidates for programming positions should have three years COSOL expenses on PRIME hardware. The Systems Programmer lawing times years PRIME experience plus familiarity with PRIMOS. Please call for full information. REF TB 8488. GRADUATE JUNIOR PROGRAMMERS HERTS

Applications are invited from graduates with a Computer Science degree or equivalent. Training in Assembler plus at least one high level language is absolutely essential. REF TK 8450. ANALYST/PROG. TO RETRAIN SURREY 29 - 11.000 A well established user require a comparant programmer with some analysis skills to work within their extremely progressive data processing environment. Approximately 2-3 years Mint COROL experience gained on any man hardware. The company will give full training on VAX equipment where required. The work will involve all on-line systems development, with excellent opportunities for advancement. REF TT \$481.

Up to £15K S/WARE SUPPT. ANALYST RERKSHIRE One of the workds major handware manufacturers have, due to their combinued expansion, vacancies within their Applicants Support team. Successful applicants will be required to carry out about term problem solving and free tollow through and implement the longer-term solutions where needed. They will have complete responsibility for any action needed to reache problems as delang into code, writing program fuses, their subsequent testing and release. Applicants must have good analytical ekids to determine the real problems, be presented to work under pressure and know when to eak for help. Technically a DEC tackground would be preferred, but any hardware, software expensions coupled with a ability to learn quackly would be considered. The company offers excellent promotion/career prospects and a salary which reflects the experience and responsibility needed for this position. REF TJ 8484.

ARABIAN GULF



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BUSINESS PEOPLE IN THE PEOPLE BUSINESS The second of the second secon

01-451 1682 01-651 0212)

Computer Appointments

Granada Microcomputer Services Ltd.

Market Development Manager

-breaking new ground in microcomputers c.£25,000 + car

A fresh and radical epproach to marketing business microcomputers is essential if the merket's vast potential is to be realised fully. No longer is it sufficient to promote the technical marits of hardware and software and then leave the customer to his own devices. Support must be total. From careful pre-sales anelysis of user needs, through thorough training, to comprehensive post-sales engineering and applications support.

Granada Microcomputer Services is committed to breaking this new ground. Already, we have established threa very successful Business Centres in Slough, Ealing and the City of London, which are building reputations for thorough end professional support. Now, backed by the resources of the Granada Group (profits of £44 million on turnover of £520 million last yeer) and its netional network of engineers and outlets, we're planning further expension and development. In what is undoubtedly one of the most exciting and dynamic business

environments in the UK todey, this opportunity is truly outstanding. Based in Ealing and reporting to the Managing Director, you will lead our market development activity, breaking new ground in applications, in mass education, and in other high volume products and services. Innovation, creativity end e strong awareness of user requirements will already have been proved in stimuleting and satisfying new merkets for high volume systems products. Of equal importance, however, will be the personal stature to implement, end to influence others. You are likely to be e graduate end eged between 30 end 40.

Salary, comprising e high base plus bonus, will be around £25,000 — with more possible linked to exceptional growth. The usuel large

with more possible linked to exceptional growth. The usuel large company benefits include a company car.

If you think you can rise to this exceptional challenge, send your curriculum vitre, stating current selary to: Graham Cole.

If you think you can rise to this exceptionel challenge, send your curriculum vitae, stating current selary, to: Greham Cole, Group Personnel Adviser, Granada Group PLC, 36 Golden Square, London W1R 4AH.

GRANADA

LECTURERS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND

INFORMATION SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT

needed by the University of Maryland in the United Kingdom and other European countries for part-time and full-time teaching.

Post-graduate degree required, teaching experience preferred.

Contact Office of the Area Director, Box 99, 7 North Audley Street, London W1.

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Our client company is a leading Systems House specialising in High Technology in Europe today.

Based on the Continent, our client has achieved considerable growth and success in developing and implementing Systems in the following sectors: communications, energy, defence, industrial and finance/banking.

The company is still a relatively small operating company (circa 120) offering significant career growth combining the following factors: a) a wide variety of software/technical projects, b) European travel opportunities, c) project and manpower responsibilities and d) active involvement in client liaison/sales support.

The company is currently seeking to recruit a number of extra staff over the coming months to work on advanced software development systems. Experience in one or more or the following areas is desirable:

Process Control

INTEL

Mini-micro Interfaces Tandem

Protocols Petrochemical

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Air Traffic Control Signal

Processing

Hydraulics IBM Series 1

FORTH TELEXTEX

Telecommunications

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Factory Systems

For further written information please telephone or write (preferably including a c.v.) to Datamatics.

Initial interviews will take place in London during June/July with final interviews in Europe to follow.

PECRUITMENT SERVICES 01-399 9183

WE NEED THIRTY TOP PEOPLE TO HELP US DEVELOP OUR COMPUTER SYSTEMS

We're not simply looking for thirty top flight software programmers, we're looking for the elite of the computer world.

By working for us you'll be in the forefront of systems software development supporting IBM and Tandem equipment.

You'll also be working for a bank that's in

the forefront of computer technology.

Such as ATM's on-line credit card facilities,

Such as ATM's on-line credit card facilities, and a wide range of specially-developed applications on the most advanced of IBM's large mainframes.

We are also among the top half dozen users of IMS in the world and were currently planning the installation of IMS/1.3 and SNA. The opportunities for experience are therefore immense, with centralised computer

operations covering over 80 countries.

And working with you will be a team of

And working with you will be a team of 1500 highly qualified staff.

That should give you some idea of the

That should give you some idea of the importance of the positions we're offering.

IMS Systems Programmers
(location Cheshire).

We expect you to have a thorough knowledge of IMS/DC together with a good understanding of MVS and at least five years

The successful applicant will have a knowledge of one or more of the following: Fast Path, MSC/ISC, DBRC, Performance/Tuning Tools.

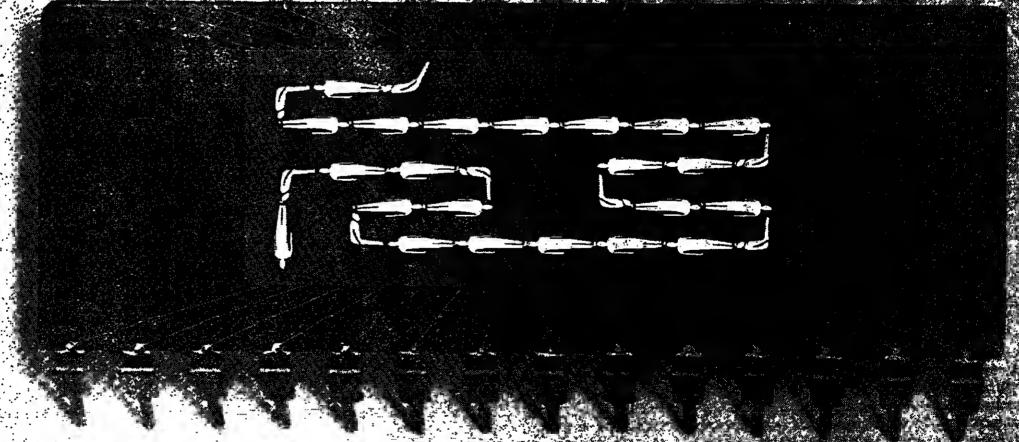
Teleprocessing Systems
Programmers
(location Cheshire and Dorset).

We need system programmers with 6 years practical experience of teleprocessing together with an in-depth knowledge of SNA in either a TCAM or VTAM environment.

Experience with 37X5 NCP is essential.

MVS Systems Programmers (location Cheshire).

You should have at least 6 years experience



as a MVS systems programmer.

Knowledge of TSO/SPF, SMP and Assembler is essential. Experience with MVS/XA or VM would be an advantage.

DBA Staff (location Cheshire and Dorset).

We need staff with at least 4 years in-depth experience of IMS DB/DC. Practical experience in one or more of the following areas is essential: Database Design, Application Support, DBRC, Fast Path.

IBM Communications
Designers (location Cheshire).

We need experienced TP system programmers who have had practical experience of working in a planning environment. Candidates should have a detailed working knowledge of

the following areas: VTAM (TCAM knowledge would be a bonus), 37X5 NCP, other SNA products including MSNF, NCCF, NPDA.

Tandem System Programmers
(location Dorset).

We would expect you to have in exceptions.

We would expect you to have in excess of 4 years Tandem experience in a system support role. Also to have specific experience of PATHWAY/TMF, XRAY and SYSGEN.

Some experience of application development and implementation on Tanden equipment would be an advantage.

Be part of our future.

If you can meet our exacting requirements then this could prove to be an excellent move for you.

A wide range of fringe benefits is available

including profit sharing, annual bonus, low cost loans, moving expenses and low interest mortgages.

The basic salary is up to £20,000 or more, and your level of responsibility will depend entirely on your tream all ability and experience to date.

For an immediate informal discussion about joining Barclays phone Stewart Joynson on Knutsford (0565) 3888 extension 2455 or 2728

Or write to him at Barclays Bank PLC, Radbroke Hally Krutsbord, Cheshire, WA169EU and quote reference SP/2.





Three touch-screen

micros to be won

Three of the new touch-screen Hewlett Packard 150s plus date is June 15, but already we peripherals and software are the have received a number of

pripherals and software are use prizes, worth more than £10,000 carries.

Below are listed five features

Below are listed five features

micro. You do not have to be a operation, which must husinessman to enter - only to explained in your entry.

TOUCH SCREEN FACILITY which allows the

COMMUNICATIONS - the ability of micros to

BUILT-IN BUSINESS GRAPHICS using

bar charts, graphs and pie charts.

connect to larger computers and other distant peripherals both within organisations and to public

statistics in a wide variety of different ways including

ERGONOMIC DESIGN involving such factors as compactness, keyboard design and high resolution displays.

ADDING PERIPHERALS - the addition of such

extras as printers, larger capacity disc drives and

user to tnuch a particular point on the screen and the system reacts as if a key has been pressed.

available on the HP150, all of which could have some impact

on this micro's use. We want entrants in not more than 250 words to outline an original use

for one or more of these five attributes in a specific husiness

Business Enterprise Computer

interesting original and poten-tially advantageous business

application for this type of micro. You do not have to be a

We are looking for the most



Tandem Cochemical

뉴무 1000

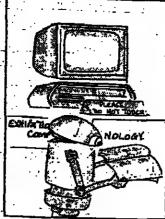
^ਜ਼ਾੜ_{Waie}

. xperience

Cossing

-EXTEX

AGO5 COMPUTER TECHNOLOGIC





Its shop first opened on Piccadilly last month and was

quickly joined by four others.
Interface Network boasts
retail experience of a different

kind; its chairman is Mr James

Minotto, who was formerly president of Computerland

committed to the proposition that existing outlets have hardly

begun to tap the potential market for business microcom-

puters. "People are coming in

off the street", said First Computer's marketing man-ager, Mr Ian Slater, at the

opening of the Piccadilly shop.

But luring eustomers through the doors is only the first stage in the process: what both companies are agreed on is that

a visible high street presence is

Competition is a fact of life in

the micro market but it is going to get tougher – the entry of W H Smith with the British-designed Advanced husiness micro is just one indication. W

H Smith is also involved with

the US Softeam husiness soft-

ware specialist, another straw

The unreliability of supply is

a problem that has dogged.

micro dealers at the home as

well as the husiness largely as a

result of being unable to find adequate stocks. When a cus-

tomer orders a system that proves to be unavailable he or

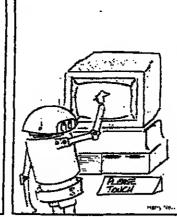
she tends to blame the retailer

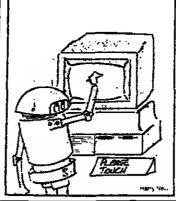
Both

sential.

in the wind.

organizations are





Boom for over-the-counter sales despite stock risks Name the fringe benefit

By David Guest

Most people, when afflicted by some more or less enfeebling ailment, will visit their doctor let him diagnose the affiction, and take away his prescription.

The high streets and shopping precincts of the country are being invaded by the small businessman's equivalent of the doctor. Combining an avuncular bedside manner with a forceful impression of authority these exponents of alternative medicine offer a shot in the arm to ailing businesses. They operate microcomputer shops.

Nor do they restrict themselves to prescriptions; their dispensaries are stocked with IBM PCs, ACT Apricots, Apples and other micro systems that sound reassuringly healthy. In addition, they house training facilities and engineering exper-tise for cases where the initial dose proves inadequate.

The idea of selling business microcompters across the coun-ter in retail outlets is by no means new but a new style of retail outlet is growing up to put in into practice. These are not dealers tied to one particular manufacturer's machine, nor departments grafted on to the business of existing chain, but microcomputing specialists offering a range of hardware and software to meet specifie

business requirements. The US Computerland chain has been active in this country for five years now, without conspicuous growth but never sbort of plans. Recently it has been joined by some ambitious newcomers, among them First Computer and Interface Net-

First Computer was set up by Mr Cyril Spencer, the former chairman of the Burton Group.

Communications for the politicians of Europe

By Donker de Marillac We are not used to seeing EEC politicians in full agreement on something these days. But when the industry ministers of the Ten emerged from their mformal meeting in Paris earlier this month they confirmed that the that can put non-French mat-Community was now on the erial into the picture. path towards integrating its telecommunications efforts.

establishment of EEC norms so that the invisible trade barriers preventing the machine from X td communicating with that of S.A or Z GlmbH will gradually fade. A common market in high technology, the ministers claim, is to be

attempted. They are well aware that can electonic mail. They will also be only be a reality if development, sable to provide telex and They are well aware that can plans for integrated systems at videotex services and for these national levels make provision will communicate with the for it. A modern network takes as much time to design and build as a warship. The developments of today will be battling international competition a decade from now and they had better be conceived from the outset to take Euro-

Scribe (Système de communi- doubt provide a model.

cation et de réseaux informatiques et bureautiques evolutifs). Though Scribe was conceived to bring a French ministry into the

communications age, it will purposefully use existing and

future international standards

It is in their mix of services driven by communications The first essential step is the software and machines that ordinary Frenchmen are already using in such systems as the electronic directory with its 250,000 installed terminals that Scribe's workposts will revolutionize the ministry. As well as text processing, these will offer access to different databases such as those used for main public PTT networks such as telephone and Transpac.

As if this were not enough they will be able to "transfax" information and will use the Telecom 1 inter/intra business satellite (to be launched by Ariane this summer) for a panness into account.

The complexity of this requirement is illustrated in a inaugurated on television by the French project code-named President this week will no

Computer Appointments

SALES/MARKETING

MANAGER

c. £20K + Car

company supplying advanced networking products for X.25 Cambridge Ring and Ethernet.

markets. Our X.25 terminal concentrator (the

JNJ-PAD) is the UK market leader. The company

has grown very rapidly (averaging over 100% per year) supplying these products mainly to the academic and research markets. Current turn-over

is over £2M per annum. This growth is set to

continue with expansion into Government and Commercial markets already underway. A company policy of sustained growth is based on a

high level of expenditure on the development of

movetive products enabling the company to

offer complete solutions to networking

Data Communications and Local Area Network

to the Commercial Director for all aspects of the ment of the UK and Export markets,

including the selection of and negotiation with Distributors and OEM's, handling major account customers, and the creation of the necessary

cations in electronics, computer science or physics and a proven track record in sales and marketing,

this is a unique opportunity to take part in the

building of a company that expects to be a major

We are looking for a career minded enthusiastic self-motivating and creative person

CREATIVE TECHNICAL

WRITER Up to £12K

You will be responsible for the generation of quality technical sales and promotional

It is essential you are able to present

Applicants should send their CV or write

complex products and concepts in a way compre-

hensible to end users and data communications

managers from a range of market sectors. Relocation expenses will be paid where

ne for an application form to:-

David Drury, Camter Electronics Ltd, Melton St,

Joining networks together

If you are between 28 and 45 with qualifi-

omotional and sales support material.

force in networking over the next decade.

are now looking for a top-calibre Sales/Ma professional with an in-depth knowledge of the

To head our Sales and Marketing team, we

The successful applicant will be responsible

CAMTEC is a young dynamic British

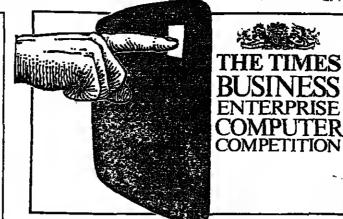
benefit

By Alan Simpson

The shortage of suitably qualified applicants for some hig computer posts shows little sign of easing off.
Nowhere is that shortage more acute than for chip process engineers.

Along with location, money is the key job recruitment element and at the least a salary of £16,000 seems to be standard. But this does not include substantial employee perks -cars, guaranteed overseas travel, free pensions and Bupa membership. Unfortunately this shortage

can only be resolved on a long term basis, it takes at least two years field experience on top of the five years university course before an individual can qualify to join the job recruitment

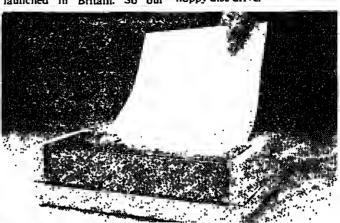


The prizes

First prize: An HP150 with dual floppy disc drive and an HP software package of your choice up to a value of £400. PLUS Hewlett Packard's latest "Think Jet" printer, which weighs only six pounds and has not yet been launched in Britain. So our eventual first prize winner will be one of the first to possess a Think Jet in this country.

Second prize: An HP150 and dual floppy disk drive, PLUS a software package of your choice up to a value of £300.

Third prize: An HP150 and dual



Hewlett Packards "Think Jet" printer weighs only six pounds and is part of our first prize.

Don't write off the data men

Once again, as often in the last five years, "industry ex-perts" are hurying data processng professionals before their time. The thesis is that the introduction of the micro means that the user-director does not need the specialist expenence of the computer department. After all they have been late, aloof and uninvolved in real company concerns.

rather than the manufacturer. Now that everyone including The shops' final problem the chairman's daughter Emma may lie in their own efficiency, is into computing why is a Before they provide hardware separate function needed at all? Since the real problems is the management of change is this and software they provide a service, guiding the potential eustomer towards the kind of not a line rather than a system be or she needs. Once functional task? Is it not the this is identified there is nothing case that data processing people to stop the thrifty customer are promoted to management from shopping around and buying the goods at a lower price somewhere else. The Office of Fair Trading had because they were good technicians rather than good mandecreed that micro manufac-Not the consistency and logic

International

Sales/Marketing Manager

Salary Package Negotiable

a really successful Sales Manager

The Personnel Manager,

willing to travel extensively

constrained in your present position

capable of building up a new operation,

selling well established information systems.

To discuss an unusually challenging opportunity with

an international company, please phone or write to,

turers cannot impose a pricing policy on their dealers. This isn't expected to lead to analogous situation in finance a prices free-for-all, but there will undountedly be a variety of agers can do arithmetic, may discounts available on a given even use money and have bank shop on Piccadilly.

JOB SCENE

data processing staff but the accountants, marketeers and the distribution staff; perhaps even the production director is staff this separation.. Which leaves the chairman and managing director, although they may be suspect on account of where they were in the organization before elevation,

The idea that promoting the best technician to be manager is something that does not happen in accounts or sales has only to be expressed to be seen, by someone who is in industry and commerce, as nonsense, And of course we can all agree that we want better managers in all functions. Computer managers should attend business courses. and do. Certainly, if the data man thinks that he is there to juggle figures, compute percentof these arguments. To make ages and produce invoices and the point clear, take the payslips then he will get what he

Surely the problem is that top management have not yet piece of machinery. In such accounts, so perhaps we do not appreciated the information cases a fouth-floor office on the Course accountants or finance revolution, and that whereas the Monopolies board by distinction between line (who proving more valuable than a can manage change) and staff products and even for products are the products and even for products and even for products are the products are the products and even for products are the (who can't) eliminates not only duction methods, they have not

managers still think they can program generalities and do not have to define the specifics?

The most difficult task in the application of computers to business is not dealing with the micro syndrome, or even with the backstairs manoeuvres of the suppliers - it is the production of a reasonably sound business systems requirements definition.

It is difficult because it involves professional data processing staff working with the linal users to produce a detailed statement of what the users will require to run their organization better in the future. This demands not technology but creative thought.

The chairman who follows the subtle hint here and word there from the supplier will rapidly find that he needs fulltime husiness analysis to coordinate the thinking and work to produce this research and development plan for his company's future systems. These full-time staff will find it difficult. if not impossible, if they do not have managerial ability, an appreciation of the objectives and needs of the organization and a background knowledge of the technology available to produce the sys-

The chairman may even find that, when he has invented these positions, they are called information or decision technologists, and that the best candidates will come over-whelmingly from the people who have had the hard expenence over the previous years of trying to do the same joh without recognition of what they were attempting - the



COMPUTER COMPETITION Please send your entry (it need not be typed) consisting of not more than 250 words to: The Times Business Enterprise Composer Competition

THE TIMES

BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

43 Bedford Raw. London WC99

All entries must be accompanied by 10 differently dated mastheads from the front of The Times and also by this form completed in full and signed. Entries must be despatched to arrive at the competition address above by. Friday June 15th 1984:

Full Name Position & Оссирацоп Address ...

Telephone-Daytime.... Declaration-

I herby declare that the material entered is to the best of my knowledge

elsewhere. As such it will not violate any copyright existing before, on

original and has not been published, displayed or demonstrated

or after the competition date, 142 J. 194 Date ..

UK Events

Dexpo Europe '84 - Kansington Exhibition Centra, London, May 30 - June 1 Protecting Computer Software -

Park Lane Hotel, London, W1, Juna Software '84 - Earls Court,

London, SW5, June 5/7 Office Automation Show - London Barbican, June 5/7 Offshore Computer Conference and Exhibition - Skean Dhu Hotal, Aberdeen, June 5/7

5th International Commodore Show - Novotal Hotal, London, W6,

-IBM: User Show -Complex, June 12/14 Computer Fair - Earls Court, June 14/17

Educational Computing and Software Fair - John Taylor Taachars' Centre, Leeds, June 18/19 Compec North - Bella Vue, Manchester, June 19/21

Overseas

Micro Exposition - Paris, May 22/26, ... International Computer Show for Office - Hone, Hobby, Cologne, Germany, June 14/17 National Computer Conference & Exhibition - Las Vegas, US, July

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Introduction to Microcomputers Introduction to d/Base II Lotus 1, 2, 3 Wordstar Wordprocessing

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For details piease contact The Courses Secretary 103-108 Clerkenwell Road, Tel: 01-251 4010

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KINGS LYNN

If you are:

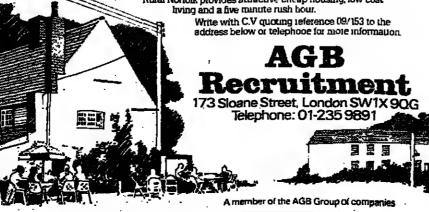
c. £12,500 + car

Our client is a leading public manufacturing company of specialist aerosol valves, with an ambitious programme of site expansion in Kings Lynn and North America. Producing high precision, high volume products, tha company is committed to 'state of the art' computer technology relying heavily on commercial manufacturing support, CAD/CAM and management information systems.

Reporting to the Data Processing manager, you will be responsible to the continuing development of the IBM system 38 installation. You will also assist with related decentralised mini and micro systems.

You should have a sound data processing track record in a mini computer environment with good man management skills. You will probably be a senior ream leader/project Located on a new industrial estate in rural Norfolk the company is very progressive in outlook. In addition to the salary and car, the company

offers excellent fringe benefits including relocation expens Rural Norfolk provides attractive cheap housing, low cost living and a five minute rush bour.



Systems Development Manager - DEC SYSTEMS

c. £20,000 plus car

Commitment to growth means that we are continually developing new products and solutions to meet the ever growing demands of the markets we serve. We are currently introducing powerful new VAX based products and to spearhead their launch in the U.K. we have established this new role.

Applicants should have a proven track record of commercial systems development on PDP-11/VAX from feasibility through to implementation including project management. Experience of financial systems would be advantageous.

Joining a young, dynamic and successful team, this position offers exciting and lucrarive career prospects.

Over a decade ago, Allen Computers launched the very first pDP-11 rimesharing bureau in Europe. Today, as part of the international Air Call communications group, we cover a far broader range of products and services — still providing the same high level of personal service and support. These include — Datacentre Services; Packaged and Bespoke Software; Retail

Sector Services; Hardware Sales and Rentals; Communications; Disaster Recovery: Facilities Management and Consultancy. This senior position, reporting directly to the Systems Director,

forms a vital part of our major expansion programme. It is a new and exciring role with genuine scope for career development, to be based in our new Headquarters complex currently being developed 15 minutes from Heathrow.

Contact: Tricia Carroll (0784) 37411 weekdays (0276) 22477 evenings inc. Sunday (6pm to 10pm)

ALLEN COMPUTERS

Allen House, 40-48 Bernard Street, London, WC1N 1LE

The Mercedes-Benz 230E wears wonderfully well.

The doors go on shutting precisely, with the same satisfying firm 'clunk' that they had in the showroom when they were brand new

Makes the highest mileage a lot less wearing. The seats remain comfortable and engine smooth, responsive and reliable.



 $- ilde{igotimes}$ THE MERCEDES-BENZ 230E

It's simply because Mercedes-Benz engineer longevity into the very structure of the car.

(Those satisfying 'clunks', for example, happen consistently because every single door is individually adjusted so it fits precisely. As is every single boot-lid. And every single bonnet).

The 230E won't wear you out either. Superb ergonomics help you to enjoy the longest journeys in comfort and safety.

The driving position is designed with all the most vital hand controls at fingertip-reach.

At speed, fresh air circulates through the interior and can be completely changed every 20 seconds, keeping the driver refreshed and alert.

The seats are specially designed to support your bodyweight at the pelvic bones, thus avoiding any constriction of blood vessels and risk of dangerous drowsiness.

The highest standards of active and passive safety throughout the car are combined with unsurpassed reliability, luxury, spaciousness, and effortless driving pleasure.

The 230E shares its bodyshell with four other models: the petrol-engined 200 and 280E, and the 240D and 300D, which have diesel engines. Prices begin at £10,365 for the 200.

They all offer you all-round excellence. Which includes, at the end of long and faithful service, and almost in spite of the mileage, a gratifyingly good resale value.

Mercedes-Benz Engineered like no other car in the world

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

The yen-dollar battle America has not won

Tomorrow will see the christening of the yen as an international currency - an event that may prove of greater significance to the world mooetary system than anything which has happenend since the early 1970s. It is more than coincidence that this should take place at a time when great fissures are appearing in the American system, the present bedrock of international finance, and I have spent an intriguing week in Tokyo trying to tease out the connexions:

Out the connexions.

The crucial link is the scale of the United States federal deficit, though it is not one the Reagan Administration cares to perceive. The impact of this deficit bar. American interest rates, and through them on the capacity of American banks clients to pay their debts, has been well reheared. in argument. But its impact on the Resgan Administration's row with the Japanese Government is at least as significant, and even mont sensitive.

The international 18th has been having something of a forcest rectivery, at the hands of the US Treasury Under Secretary Mr Berry Spinnkel, in protracted negotiations with the Japanese Government that will interly result in publication of a long list of analogist liberalization neasures on May 30 for the American view the Japanese interests has been artificially depressed by interest as been artificially depressed by interest as controls and barriers surrounding Japanes domestic financial markets. domestic financial markets.

Now there is clearly something about the year's behavious that needs explanation. It is an ideal reserve currenty, backed by a low inflation economy and a political system that is no put it political obviously stable. Admittedly, Japan is 60 per ceast dependent on imported oil, but its trade surplus is now so large that it can absorb all realistically imaginable oil stocks. Independent forecasters in Tokyo are projecting a surplus of up to \$50 are projecting a surplus of up to \$50 billion this year or \$35 billion for the enlite custont account.

built up

Yet still the yen remains curiously weak. Only briefly, io 1980, did it rise to the giddy value of half an American cent. In the American view, this is because foreigners are deprived of suitable yen assets, particularly of the short-term variety. While the New York market is roughly three times the size of the Toyko capital market, the short-term market is 10 times larger to New York than to

It is perfectly true that Japan has had, historically, a rigidly segmented financial system and very few short-term monetary instruments. In the super-growth years of the late 1960s, wheo targets of 8 per cent were being easily exceeded, its system served exceptionally well. Industry, huogry for capital, borrowed easily and cheaply. The Bank of Japan easily exercised control over a banking system hungry for liquidity. This enabled the government to borrow cheaply, at submarket rates.

But as growth slowed down in the 1970s, the corporate sector swung into surplus. It is oow accumulating cash mouotains that make GEC's look like a garden molehill. The Bank of Japan's grip has been loosened. The government's deficit has risen, and become less easy to finance below market rates.

So pressure has been building up within Japan - and particularly within the Baok of Japan - for financial liberalization, and much of it is operating in the same direction as American demands. The Bank of Japan itself waots to see shortterm markets develop, and ioterest rates become more flexible, to ease its oew problems of mooetary cootrol and government finance.

Even the Bank of Japan does not exactly see eye to eye with the Americans on the speed at which the traditional division of financial business should be brokeo up by competition. But liberalization runs with the grain of Japanese "vision" – the literal translation of the title of its medium-term economic plan of a swing from manufacturing to services in which the financial sector will cease to be the protected handmaiden of industry and become a competitive, expanding supplier of national income in its own

net want to make illegitimate children in market, and the make in announced to development assets. But

Mr Springer Secondary motive of demanding ineralization by the Japanese seas to pain a share of this new action for American farmerica has gained a competitive total rather than a new competitive

This is because his view of the causes of the imbalance between the two economic supernowers is fundamentally flawed. It is not Japanese unpital controls which are depressing the sen, but the full of New York interest rates. The exidence is uncomfortably plain, it was in 1980, when the yen peaked, that the Japanese Government responded to pressure from the cash-rich corporate sector by the day exchange controls. Since then, there has been less evideoce of pent-up demand in the control of the cash described to pressure from the cash-rich corporate sector by the day of the cash-rich corporate sector by the cash-rich corporate sector by the day of the cash-rich corporate sector by the day of the cash-rich corporate sector by the day of the cash-rich corporate sector by the cash-rich c This is because his view of the causes of been less evideoce of pent-up demand or yen than of a massive capital exodus

The long-term capital outflow from Japan this year is generally forecast at between \$25,000m and \$30,000m. In theory, this is going to finance industrial advance to less-developed countries; in practice, much of the mooey is being sucked into America. The Bank of Japan's estimate is that \$1,000m a mooth is being drawn across the Pacific into American government securities; unofficial estimates are much higher.

The difference

How could financial liberalization begin to check this flow? Well, ooe theory is based oo the size of the Japanese government deficit, which is as large, in relation to national income, as Presiden Reagan's. So, other things being equal, liberalizatioo might be expected to raise Japaoese interest rates to reflect the equality of these two financing tasks, slackening the pull from New York.

But other things are very definitely oot equal. In particular, the American deficit is now equal to about two thirds of Americao net private savings, while the Japanese Government is borrowing only about a quarter of its citizens' much larger pool of net savings. It may be that financial liberalization in Japan will turn the thrifty Japanese into western-style private borrowers, taking on loans to support a better life style. Unless and until that happens, the fundamental difference between Japan and America remains, Mr Nakasone can afford his deficit. But President Reagan cannot - and every channel of international finance will reflect this painful truth.

> Sarah Hogg Economics Editor

£1bn merger of Rothschild and Hambro in danger

Hambro Life Assurance's £t Hambro Life Assurance's £t billion merger with Charter-house J. Rothschild is in jeopardy. Mr Sydney Lipworth, Hambro Life's joint managing director, admitted yesterday: "It is less likely to be a full merger." Plans for the dramatic alliance of two of the City's brightest talents — Mr Jacob Rothschild and Hambro Life's Mr Mark Weinberg — were unveiled last month.

On May 17 shareholders in

Hambros Bank agreed to the sale to Charterhouse J. Roth-schild of the bank's 25 per cent stake in Hambro Life. This was seen as a first step to a full-blooded merger. Mr Weinberg and Mr Rothschild described

After the flotation, Interpub-lic will hold about a third of the

shares. The directors will hold

another third, while the public

and employees will have the

rest. Mr Lowe will have a five-

are running at about 4 per cent,

suggesting a pretax profits target

of £2.4m On this basis, the

company should gain a stock market worth of more than £20m. Mr Lowe's personal

holding will amount to 15 per

Strike may aid

coal exports

Mr Arthur Scargill's "black-

ing" of exports from the Durham coalfields to a steel-

works in Chicago may help the

NCB to win more export orders.

other world producers ad paying for its shipment to Inland Steel of Chicago because

stocks at the five Durham

ports by picketing.

By going to such lengths to meet the contract the NCB has

demonstrated to potential cus

tomers that it will meet all price and delivery promises. lolaod Steel has already

signed a letter of intent to buy 250,000 tonnes next year

with the Europeao cement

industry on new cootracts

Negotiations are taking place

works are being pre-

from moving to the

The NCB is buying coke from

year contract.

cent of the totoal.

joint operations as an alternative to a full merger.

Mr Weinberg was away for the bank holiday weekend, but Mr Lipworth commented: "We are still looking at various aspects of the merger. We are considering various alternatives. It is premature to talk of setbacks, but as we have looked into it we have looked at the way the market is likely to perceive the new company."

He explained: "Io any merger as complicated as this one th are pluses and minuses. The pluses, as are well known, are that it would create a very interesting groop which could



hild: still hopes for

the company will be as strong as ever. That is not a considera-Under the terms of the proposals, the Hamhro name is

to return to Hambros Bank in return for selling the 25 per cent stake. The bank started Hambro Life as a wholly owned subsidiary in 1972. A spokesman for Charter-house J. Rothschild said: "As far as I am concerned, we are

still on course oo the basis of the original proposals for a full merger. Neither of the reporting and Peat Marwick Mitchell, has reported yet, but they are due to do so fairly soon."

The merger was designed to create one of the first financial

Continental loses client

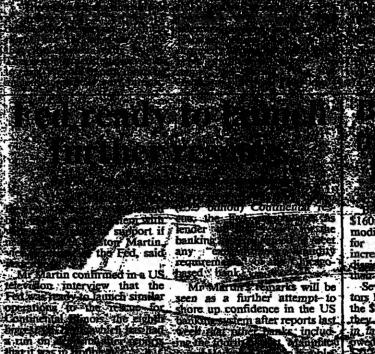
The Chicago Transit Anth-ority is moving its \$600m pension trust away from Centi-nental Illinois Corporation to

Harris Bankcorp.
Continental Illinois cued recently with a \$7.5 billion soverment-backed package after a crisis of confidence in the bank triggered a run on deposits. This latest blow could ost Continental about \$400,000 (£292,000) a year, according to a report. The switch was made because of Continental's recent

Investment decisions for the pension fund were taken by the nanagers while Continental was esible es custodian

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT-SE 100 Index: 1055.5 down 49.4



need is time," he said, adding

Fraser to miss meeting Sir Campbell Fraser, newly The agency's billings - the value of clients' business it placed - were £53m last year, and should rise to more that £60m in 1984. Profit margins

holders. At his London home, Sir Campbell said: "I would have liked to attend. It is not that I do not want to be there, it is just that I cannot be there." Sir collected who £137,000 in compensation when he resigned as chairman last

US Notebook, page 25

year, refused to daborate but it appointed honorary president is understood that he is of Dunlop, the rubber products prevented from attending by company, said yesterday that he family commitments. would not be attending today's meeting of Dunlop share-The meeting at the Regent Crest Hotel, in London prom-

ises to be lively. The company made a net loss of £167m last year, and this will be the shareholders' first official chance to question the board about the sale of the bulk of the group's tyre interests to Sumitomo Rubber of Japan.

up of the company has already tised in the London Gazette during the next two weeks.

An official winding up would not please the bankers, who have spent almost four mooths putting together the rescue package. Although they claim to be secured over all but \$38m of the \$166m owed them, doubts are now being cast on whether the realized collateral would cover the debts.

The \$212m total disclosable debt is oot an aodited figure but an estimate by Mr Rajendra. Sethia, an Indian businessman who was chairman of Esal (Commodities).



Industries, Grainger Trust. Finals: Cardiff Property, Lanca.

• The Organization for

Economic Cooperation and Development is predicting real growth averaging 4.1 per cent in member countries this year, falling to 2.7 per cent cext year, according to the Japanese newspaper the Nihon Keizai. • W. E. NORTON: Of the 44.62 million new ordinary shares offered by way of rights, 41.92 million (about 94 per cent) have been taken up by shareholders.

• WISTECH: Board reports pre-tax profits of £133,000, on a turnover of £1.87m, for the first half-year's trading to March 25, 1984.

French Kier -steady advance

Mr J C S Mott FEng FICE FIStructE the Chairman reports for the year 1983

- * Eighth successive year of advance in trading profits
- * Record turnover
- * Increase in both profit contribution and turnover from 'Construction in Europe'
- * Increased turnover from 'Construction overseas'
- * Substantially improved trading result from 'Products and services'

Significant increase in profit contribution from 'Property development and investment'

* Reasonable result anticipated for 1984

YEARS RESULTS			
	to 31st	December	
	1983	1982	Increase
~	£m.	£m	%
Group turnover	285.0	257.0	13
Group taxable profit	14.3	12.4	. 15
Shareholdera' funds	65.8	56.0	18
Earnings per share Dividend recommended	17.3p	15.3p	13
per share	5.60p	4.85p	. 18



USM REVIEW

Grooming Chaps for market debut

Mr David Kirch, one of the property high-fliers of the early 1970s, is planning a stock market comeback. He has obtained control of Channel Hotels and Properties, oow traded under the Rule 163 facility of the Stock Exchange at around 55p. Under the Kirch influence Chaps, as the com-pany is known in the City, will be groomed for a USM

Uotil Mr Kirch arrived on the scene, Chaps was a Channel Islands hotel group with prop-erty interests. Now it is a "pure"

property operation.

The hotels have been stripped out. The Lapidus family, hitherto the major force at Chaps, has acquired the Grand Hotel, St Heher, Jersey, former the content of the c from the company. The string of smaller Channel Islands hotels previously run by Chaps will now be operated by a company set up by the Lapidus family although Chaps will

cootinue to own the properties.

Mr Kirch, aged 47, has
pumped many of his Channel Islands interests into Chaps and now has around 90 per cent of the capital. It appears, however, that he intends to attempt to retain the 163 facility which operates oo a matched bargains basis and it is likely that his involvement will fall to around 85 per cent, perhaps to some 80

Le Masurier James and Chinn, the Jersey stockbrokers, masterminded the Kirch takeover. It clearly feels that the company, which represents the only direct channel for iovestor invlovement in the Channel Islands property scene, has a

Holden Hydroman makes its debut oo the USM later today following a placing of 1.05 million shares at 93p by stockhroker Pannure Gordon. At this level the company is valued at £3.59m. Holdeo Hydroman is based

Bromyard, Herefordshire, and makes car spoilers, wheel arches and reinforced plastic components for a whole range of car manufacturers, including BL and Pontiac. The group is the brainehild of Mr Bill Holden, chairman, who foun-ded the company back in 1969 and has spent most of his working life as a machinetool working life as a machinetool design engineer. But he is learning quickly about the world of high finance having been stung by Mr John De Lorean, currently on trial in America alleged for drug offences, to the tune of £204,000. As a result available of £204,000. result profits of Holden Hydroman tumbled from £136,000 to £64,000 io 1982, but bounced back to £324,000 last year. In the year to March 31, the group pretax profits

£504,000

Of the shares being placed, the North Sea are made more Mr Holden and his fellow tax efficient. directors are parting with a total of 720,000 with the remaining 335,000 made up of new shares from which they hope to raise £200,000. The group will use this money to finance its capital requirement and build and

equip a oew plant.
After the placiog Mr Holdeo will continue to speak for over 65 per cent of the shares, but will only take a part-time role on the board. So this makes his annual salary of £51,800 look a little steep. In fact the whole board's pay totalled £136,000

Details are also expected later today of another British oil exploration company.

Brokers Hoare Govett, and E. B. Savory Milln are getting together to place around 15 per cent of the shares in Petrolex. The shares are expected to be placed at around 78p, valuing the company just a shade under

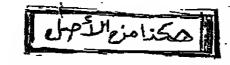
Petrolex is the result of a merger between two UK oil companies, Petrolex and Viva Petroleum, last month. The group specializes in North Sea exploration and already boasts a quarter per cent stake in the has been put on Tickford. Thistle Field. With Petroleum Revenue Tax running at 75 per cent it means that the rest of the makers of the high performance group's exploration ventures in cars.

Wednesday details should be announced of the floation of Spectra Automotive and Engineering, the car care group. Its main claim to fame is that motorcyclist extraordinary Mr Barry Sheene is a director. But it does appear to have a progressive profits record and does seem to be the type of company which could thrive under its own banner.

Meanwhile Aston Martin Tickford, the 80 per cent owned subsidiary of CH Industrials, is likely to get a quote on the USM io three years' time. Tickford builds the Jaguar XJ-S Cahriolet, the Tickford Capri and the Tickford Metro as well as carrying out development work for other motor manufacturing.

Mr Tim Hearley, chairman, said last week that a new company could also take in the mini-conglomerate's Tudor Webasto sun roof company. If Tickford is spun off CHI's shareholders will get a stake. Mr Hearley said: "I'm not saying we'll do it definitely but I would like the said of th like to be in a position to go ahead in three years." No value

The minority shareholder is Aston Martin Lagooda, the



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STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, May 14. Dealings End, June 1. § Contango Day, June 4. Settlement Day, June 11 ... § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)

WALL STREET

PRICES & COMMENT

THE TIMES BUSINESS NEWS

Editory 711		(Current market price multiplied by the	number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)		
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ORDINARY SHARES

Stagnant future at home so Initial hope is in US

The cleaming industry has attracted considerable attention over the last couple of years, as share prices have risen to the defensive qualities which were highlighted during the recession and the possibility of real growth promoted by privatization. However, these defensive qualities have become less important as the cyclical industries have recovered and the prospect of profits from government work has receded. Not surprisingly, share prices have slumped from their 1983 highs.

The cleaning sector encompasses three separate industries: dry cleaning, textile rental. and contract cleaning with most companies having representation in at least two of

Dry Cleaning Dry cleaning is best com-pared to a retail service industry and is a fairly mature market with growth elosely linked to that of consumer expenditure in

The industry has an annual market structure in that two companies. Sketchley and Johnsons, share about half the market, while the rest is highly fragmented, being divided between 2,000 businesses:

Retail Dry Cleaning

Jahnson Group Sketchley Others	Market Share (%) 24 22 54	Sales (£m) 36 33 81
Total.	100	150

Although underlying volume growth has been slight over the last few years, the larger companies have boosted their own profitability by developing

Base Lending Rates

Continental Trust 9% C. Hoare & Co *9% . Hoare & Co iliams & Glyn's ... 94% Cnibank NA

Mark Shepperd

Contract Cleaning

The contract cleaning indus-

based, with low-entry costs.

possible development of new

markets in the public sector, reflecting the Government's

stated policy of increasing the

level of privatization of ancil-

lary municipal and hospital

The prospect of profit growth

from these new markets stimu-

lated the rise in share ratings io

the sector in mid-1983 as the market perceived the sector to

have much improved growth

hopes have proved to be overdone, at least for the

medium-term. Unfortunately,

tion has proved to be strong and a number of companies have

suffered damaging strikes, re-

Moreover, although central

contractors, individual auth-orities have often been reluctant

to obey. Finally, even when contracts have been awarded,

margins have been very slim,

reflecting the desire among

most eleaning companies - and

toe-hold in the sector.

couple of years at least.

the sectors' profits.

sulting in unsatisfactory work.

union opposition to privatiza

prospects. However,

including duvet cleaning, shoe repair and key-cutting. partial compensation for loss of revenue during strike action. repair and key-curting.

Textile Rental Textile rental is concerned with the supply and cleaning of workwear and towels which are provided on a rental basis. The workwear market is dependent upon the level of employment in those "dirty" sectors of industry which require protective clothing, such as heavy engineering and mining. Overall

volume has fallen in line with

employment in these sectors since 1980. Interestingly though, there is some growth in this from the newest areas of industry microelectronics, pharmaceuti-cals - where there is a need for protective cluthing to protect be working environment from the wearer, rather than vice versa. Nevertheless, prospects for the workwear business are not exciting at present, with increased volume from new markets still not offsetting

customer base. The towel business is slightly different, in that the demand for towel cabinets is less sensitive to employment levels and, correspondingly, volume did not fall markedly in the 1980-82 period. Despite this, the market is beginning to be eroded by the increasing penetration from warm-air driers and the outlook for growth in real terms seems

decline from the traditional

Textila rental market sharea (%)

	Workwaar	Towela
Initial Sketchley Johnson Pritchard Advance Sunlight Others Total	26 18 5 11 5 30 100	40 2 5 10 24 2 17 100

A special mention is worthwhile here for the National Coal Board contract. This is the largest workwear contract in Britain and is largely shared by Sketchley and Initial who have contracts to clean about 100,000 and 70.000 miners' overalls respectively, worth over £4m per annum. Fortunately, the NUM strike is not seriously affecting the profitability of the cleaning companies - unlike some other industries which trade with the NCB - as there are clauses built into the contract which provide at least

Sales Em Share% OCS (private) . 23

Diversification As outlined above, prospects'

for the main British eleaning sectors are currently quite dull with a combination of lowvolume growth and pressure on margins contributing to, at best quite modest profits growth and certainly well below the indus-

try is the most basic and fragmented of all the cleaning Unlike the majority of British businesses, being bighly labour-intensive. low-technology industry, this sector is experiencing neither a strong recovery in demand nor the benefits of a rationalization programme.
Against this background, most Contracts are normally awarded on a yearly basis with price dependent upon size and location of the area to be companies bave taken steps to broaden their geographical bor-izons and some bave widened their range of activities. The US Underlying growth in the sector has historically been modest in real terms, with price has proved to be the most popular area for acquisition and rises generally moving in line most of the big companies have with inflation. However, there has been considerable attention acquisitions there over the last directed recently towards the

It is too early to judge fully the wisdom of these moves, as although a couple of companies have appeared to experience some problems in effectively controlling their new US operations, there may well be much better growth prospects in this very large and bighly fragmented industry once initia problems have been sorted out.

Share Prices

The cleaning sector as a whole has underperformed the market over the last 12 months. reflecting the combination of disappointment over the privatization issue, and the underlying low profits growth in most the companies relative to industry as a whole. Moreover, political directives have called sentiment has not been helped for increased use of private by the high level of corporate activity in the sector, with a large proportion of companies financing acquisitions by rights issues or placings. Share ratings the sector are low by historical standards.

Looking ahead, scope for other businesses - to establish a relative strength in share prices seems to be dependent upon the Indeed, some companies recent diversification seem to be pursuing a loss-leadgramme bearing fruit, as in ing approach for the time being.
Given this background, it does not seem likely that there will be a significantly profitable market in the public sector for general there seems to be little scope for relative strength in share prices seems to be dependent upon the recent diversification programme bearing fruit, as in general there diversification most companies within the next seems to be little scope for underlying growth in Britain Moreover, margins in mainstream contract cleaning are and we would restrict our now being squeezed, as cusbuying recommendations to tomers are becoming increasthose companies who have the ingly reluctant to accept price management and financial resources to effectively exploit acquisition opportunities. Inrises on a contract - implying a slowdown in overall growth in

> expand its business in this way, while Sunlight also has good prospects following its recent expansion. Outside the mainstream cleaning companies. Hawley looks to be an interesting situation, having quickly built up substantial cleaning oper-

seems well placed to

Mark Shepperd is an analyst at the stockbrokers Phillips &

US NOTEBOOK

Cracks in banking system widen

intervention by the Federal Reserve and the US Government failed to calm the fears in the financial markets. On Thursday, a ruo oo the fourth biggest American bank, Manu-facturers Hanover Trust, almost developed into the sort of paoie that even the Fed and the Government could not stop. By Friday, some calm bad beeo

However, there is oo doobt the financial commonity in America believes that the blg banks have been permanently and perhaps fatally weakened by the problems in Third World and domestic energy loans.

Many factors have led to the urreot crisis of confidence: • The aftermath of the two oil ocks af the 1970s.

ments between 1968 and 1981 frum 51/2 per cent to 12 per cent of gross national product.

The monetary explosion that ocurred between 1968 and 1981 leading to a trebling of con-

sumer prices.

The loss of 85 per cent in the real value of bonds between 1965 and 1981. There is an underlying belief that the United States has gone ioto a blind alley. Economic

growth is possible only in fits and starts.

A coronic shortage of saviogs means that every recovery is sooo stopped by the impossi-bility of mabilizing the moun-tain of credit needed to keep it going. The rise io interest rates

product of an explosive growth of private sector credit demand. The Government's credit demands have actually declined this year as the Federal deficit has dropped sharply in response to stroog revenue growth while the state and local sectors are

enjoying large and growing surpluses. The large American banks are left with much of the flotsam of unrepayable loans produced by the worst inflation in the bistory of the republic and a worldwide oil and energy upbeaval. Almost all the big banks have a terrible burden of

unprofitable loans to the third

By Thursday, stock prices of Bank of America, Bankers Trust, Chase Manbattan, Chemical Bank, Citibank and Mannfacturers Hanover had hit 52-week lows.

These banks now face a grim Inture. There is no prospect of the total of notstandig Third World loans diminishing. The interest bill is rising faster than the payments of interest.

The debts on the banks books are nurepayable and even if the issue is smoothed over by changes in US inspectors' rules on banks' accounts, the hurden these banks and will ultimately prevent them from surviving in their present form.

Maxwell Newton

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Return to Profitability

* 1983 pre-tax profits £514,000 compared with loss of £1,256,000 in 1982.

* Balance sheet strengthened by improved

improvement in return on capital employed,

leading to sustained growth in profits and

trading performance, injection of new capital and introduction of strict controls.

* Objective to achieve a significant

earnings per share.

* Satisfactory start to 1984.

Mr. C. D. Pike, Chairman, reports:

Significant improvement in profits

Other points from the Annual Report:

* Pretax profit of £3,627,683 compared with £3,173,406

* Total dividend increased by over 9%

* Profitability increased in the second half of 1983 consequent upon the continuous improvement in tha efficiency of our operations.

* We are now confident that we are through the worst of the recession and look forward to 1984 with optimism.

Annual General Meeting: 1st June, 1984



PRODUCERS OF BALL AND CHINA CLAYS

Boustead plc is an international trading group with activities including engineering, manufacturing, marketing and distribution, commodity broking and a range of management and specialist services. The Group's centres of operation are in the United Kingdom, Singapore and Australia, through which it has interests in other areas, including Europe, Hong Kong and the USA.

Extracts from the Chairman's Statement

International operations had mixed fortunes

 Best features were the performance of our trading and marketing operations

 Disappointing side was our Australian subsidiary and the engineering activities in Singapore

● Increase in our net tangible assets per share

 Successful acquisitions in both the UK and Singapore Launch of new corporate identity, including a new Group symbol



A copy of the Annual Report can be obtained from the Secretary, 8 oustead plc, 14/15 Conduit Street, London, W1R 9TG.



THE GILT-EDGED MARKET

Back to the Thirties and a supply-led recovery

Comparing present economic conditions with those of the 1930s is not simply an exercise in nostalgia. There are lessons for the gilt market in the events of 50 years ago.

We have to go back that far to find a pattern of domestic economic performance which most elosely matches recent events. Economic growth accelerated remarkably quickly from the depths of the 1929-31 depression. Real wages for those in work rose sharply. Unemployment remained stubbornly high. Confidence rested with a supply-side improvement which was identified with the emergence of new products made by new companies. Many were related to the transport industries, in particular, the car industry.

The comparisons between the pattern and degree of economic growth in the 1930s and 1980s are striking. The electronics industries have replaced the car industries as the stimuli to changes in consumer habits and spending. The main difference lies in the unemployment/inflation trade-off. In the early 1930s the average unemployment rate was about eight percentage points higher and inflation about 12 percentage points lower than Britain has experienced over recent years.

For policy makers, the prescriptions of 50 years ago may seem entirely appropriate today. Tight fiscal policy and slack monetary policy were the order of the day in the supply-led recovery of the 1930s, and there is more than a suspicion that a similar combination is preferred now.

in the current recovery is the Inflation rather than money supply appears to be the criterion for deciding whether an official lead on interest rate changes should be taken. Unless inflation threatens to deviate significantly from 5 per cent it does not look likely that nteresi-rate changes will be

officially inspired. This suggests that controlling the Government's budget deficit and monitoring inflation developments are more important criteria than usual by which to judge the gilt market. The April evidence for both was disappointing and justifies the view that domestic factors as well as the US scene are at present negative influences on

he market But there is another factor which could prove to be an mportant influence, and again here is a parallel with the 1930s. This is the liquidity position of the US banking system and the impact this could have on the sterling/dol-

lar exchange rate. The comparison is with the 1931 sterling crisis, which was a symptom of international commercial disorder. It was the consequence of liquidity crises and banking collapses originat-ing abroad. Then it was Germany which desperately needed international financial support for its banking system.

It is not bard to substitute Latin America for Germany and US banks for Continental banks. Consequently, it is not difficult to appreciate that some banks have been, and perhaps will be again, forced to draw on foreign money markets to satisfy their internal needs for

There was a strong correlation between increasing

Michael Hughes

liquidity pressures on the US banks in 1981 and 1982 and a sharp decline in the sterling-dollar rate in that period. US banks with liquidity pressures at home sold foreign currency liabilities. Since the sterling money markets are the second largest in the world, it was hardly surprising that stirling was sold to boost domestie dollar holdings. Have these liquidity pressures eased? Most traditional measures of bank iquidity suggest they have. After all the US economy has been transformed from deep recession to boom within a remarkable 14 months by an explosion in domestic credit demand. This is good news for the US bank margins, total profits and liquidity. But these measures would look much worse if the number and size of 'non-performing loans" were to

increase substantially. Here lies the problem. As history again reminds us the risk of debt defaults increases in the economic recovery not the

Whichever way it looks, the market is faced with negative factors

By this token, default risks are probably now greater than they were in the summer of 1982. If, in turn, this risks putting further pressure on US bank liquidity then the chances of sterling liabilities being sold US banks to boost their dollar deposits also increase. This supports the view that sterling could drop below \$1.30. However much it is argued that it is sterling's trade-weighted exchange rate that matters, the impact on the gilt-edged market of a swift fall in the dollar/sterling rate would be significant and negative.

There are, however, at least three reasons to be hopeful that a repeat of the 1981/82 sterling/ dollar exchange rate pressures is less likely. First, Middle East tensions are again emphasizing sterling's position as an oil Secondly Britain's balance of trade figures appear to be more favourable than in 1981/82, at least for the moment. Finally, and most important, coordinated central bank intervention in foreign exchange markets is now the

norm not the exception.
On July 29 last year, the United States Government launched its intervention policy for the foreign exchange markets in cooperation with other governments, notably those of West Germany, Japan, Switzer the increase in the supply of land and France. This was in mortgage finance is helping to st to their previous posture to intervene only under conditions of "severe disorderliness". A policy of intervention under the conditions for the United States banking system envisaged above could alleviate pressures on the dollar/sterling exchange rate but at what cost?

In fact there may have been some favourable United States money supply effects from the intervention experienced this year. In January, when all and sundry were forecasting the imminent sharp collapse of the United States dollar, intervention by the United States authorities may have been designed to reduce the rate at which the dollar was falling After all, a sharp collapse of the dollar could have proved very disruptive for the world economy. Interventioo designed to support the dollar by buying dollars, perhaps under a swap arrangement with, for example, the Bundesbank, could bave the effect of reducing the United States money supply

The actual impact depends on whether the United States overnment securities which the Fed would normally supply the Bundesbank as part of such swap arrangement, were supplied from the Fed's own portfolio or purehased from the public. If the former, then money supply would be re-duced. If the latter, it would remain unchanged. In economists' jargon, exchange market intervention is said to be "sterilized" if there is no impact on money supply. Given the much greater growth in United States domestic credit creation than money supply in the February-April period, there is a suspicion that Fed intervention was designed to stem the dollar's rate of reduction and was not fully "sterilized". Subsequently, however, the dollar has strengthened. Has the Fed's intervention policy changed in favour of selling dollars? Is it still unsterilized? If so, the mechanism described above could work in reverse and could lead to a greater acceleration in United States money supply reported over the next few

Whichever way it looks, the gili market is potentially faced with more negative factors. A fall in the dollar/sterling rate would be a concern. An alternative - an acceleration in United States monetary growth – would also be received gloomily even if the United States economy began to slow down because the market would expect United States rates to

remain high if not go even

higher.

On the domestic front, buoyant demand conditions for the second quarter contrast with a weak first quarter. The reasons are not hard to sec. Personal savings were boosted in March by the bringing forward of life assurance purchases. Spending will be preferred to saving in the second quarter. The June 1 VAT deadline for building alterations is generating a mini-boom. Pre-Olympics television and video sales are also helping. The greater than expected fall in the morigage rate from April I and housing demand.

Industria) survey evidence suggests that corporate spending in the second quarter will be buoyant, Overall, therefore, domestic monetary demand should show a high growth rate in the second quarter after a relatively subdued December-February period. All this em-phasizes the possibility of higher gilt-edged yields, even after last week's events.

The author is partner and chief economist at the stockbrokers de

Associated Japanese Bank (International)Limited

Extract from Audited Accounts

	Extract from Audited Accounts	1
	29th Feb. 1984 £000	28th Feb. 1983 £000
Share Capital	14,800	13,200
Retained Profit	9,533	9,035
Subordinated Loar (£ equivalent)	15,257	15,015
Deposits	. 542,977	537,462
Loans	381,931	407,404
Total Assets	595,844	588,819
Profit before Taxati		3,207
Profit after Taxation	2,598	2,573
The Sanwa Bank Limited	The Missi Bank Bank Limited	The Nomura Securities Co.Ltd.

An International Consortium Bank (Shareholders' aggregate assets well exceeding U.S.\$288 billion) Associated Japanese Bank (International) Limited 29-30 Comhill London EC3V 3QA Tel: 01-623 5661. Telex: 883661

Hertz chief goes to US in reshuffle

Dellis, president of the Europe, secretary. Alrica, Middle East and Canada division of the Hertz Corporalion, joins the corporation's headquarters in New York as executive vice president, international operations and leasing. He is replaced in the Europe. Africa and Middle East division by Mr John Hambly, who is appointed vice president and general manager. Hertz Europe. Mr Chris Kelly becomes managing director. Hertz UK Cars.

Personal Assets Trust: Mr Alex Hammond-Chambers, joint deputy chairman of Ivory & Sime. has resigned as a director. Mr Richard Anderson, formerly senior partner of Arthur Young McClelland Moores in Edinburgh, and Mr Robin J Angus, senior investment trust analyst at Wood Mackenzie, have joined the

Heriz Rent a Car: Mr Fredy countant has become company

Birmingham and Bridgwater Building Society: Mr William Wilson has been elected chair-

Lex Vehicle Leasing: Mr Tony Swainston has become

managing director. G. Percy Trentham: Mr B. D. Trentham has been appointed deputy chairman. Mr Colin H. Bridger becomes managing director and Mr C. H. Stewart Lockhart relinquishes his position as chief executive but will remain on the board as a

Astbury & Madeley (Holdings): Mr Briao F. Smith is to become deputy managing direc-tor and Mr Michael Cutier will be group purchasing manager. Mr Roger P. Hurrell and Mr Michael Killeen have been appointed associate directors of Granville & Co: Mr Robert
Freeman has joined the board
as director in charge of the
corporate finance department.
Merivale Moore: Mr N
Symons, formerly group ac-

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

Turnover \$A18.7m (about £12.3m) against \$A14.73m. Pretax profits jumped from \$A661.000 to \$A1.35m (£885,000). Interim payment

4.25 cents (3.75 cents).

• NATIONAL COMMERCIAL BANKING CORPN OF AUSTRALIA: Half-year to March 31,1984. Pretax profits up from \$A127,24m to \$A185,92m (about £122m). Interim dividend 12.5 cents (11 cents). Second-halfs profits to specialize in producing likely to be about the same as microcomputers and for testing

MENT AUSTRALIA: Half-year to March 31, 1984, Turnover \$412.7m (chem) year to March 31, 1984. Turnover £4.37m (£4.37m). Pretax profit £43.000 (£265.000) loss last timet. No interim

dividend (same).

• A. GOLDBERG & SONS: Year to March 31, 1984, Turnover £40,45m 1£36,93mL Pretax profit £1,89m (£1,71m). Total dividend 5.25p (same). DIGITAL EQUIPMENT said at Weston. Massachusetts, it will invest \$21m converting its manufacturing plant at Ayr

Whatman Reeve Angel plc

Tender offer by the Company to purchase 80,000 of its Ordinary shares at a price between 650p and 800p per share

A tendar offer enabling shareholders to lander their shares either directly to the Company ("off-market") or through The Stock Eachange ["on-market") will open today. Tuesday, 29th May, 1984 and close at 3,30 p.m. on Tuesday, 12th June, 1984. The terms of the tender offer and the action cholders should take if they wish to tender some or all of their

til Shareholders are invited to tander Ordinary shares at a price within the range of a nunimum of 650p per share and a maximum of 800p per share

(ii) The maximum number of shares for which the Company will accept tenders is 80,000. Shareholders may tender all or some of their shares, but if more than 80,000 shares are tendered, tenders may be scaled down. balloted of rejected as explained in paragraph (iv) below.

(iii) If tenders representing less than I per cent. of the voting rights attached to the Company's Ordinary shares (being 43.453 Ordinary shares) are received the tender offer will be void.

(iv) If the number of shares tendered for sals is more than 80,000, the striking price (being the price that the Company will pay) will be the lowest price at which the mumber of shares sought (i.e. 30,000) is met and all shareholders who tender at or below the striking price will receive the striking price (subject to the provisions of paragraphs (x) and (xi) below). If necessary, tenders made at the striking price will be scaled down pro rata or balloted. No tenders at above the striking price will be accepted.

IVI If the number of shares tendered for sale is at least 43,453 but less than 80,000, the striking price shall be the maximum price of 800p per share, which, subject to paragraphs [xt and (xi) below, tendering shareholders will

Ivit All tanders lodged by shareholders or by their agents will be

(vii) It is open to shareholders to tender a proportion of their shares On-market and a proportion off-market.

Iviti) The tender offer will open on 29th May, 1984, and will close st 3.30 p.m. on 12th Juna, 1984. The on-market tender will be conducted by The Stock Exchange and the off-market tender will be conducted by a representative of the Company. Upon closing, dealings in the Company's shares will be temporarily suspended, the results of both tenders will be amalgamated and a common striking price will be determined by The Stock Exchange and the representative of the Company by reference to both on- and off-market lenders. The decisions of The Stock Exchange and the Company's representative as to the striking prisa and as to which shares have been successfully tendered shall be conclusive and binding on all shareholders whether they have tendered on- or off-market.

(ia) At 9.30 a.m. on the first husiness day following the determination by The Stock Exchange and the representative of the Company as to which shares have been successfully lendered at or below the striking price. dealings in the Company's shares will resume and sales will be eff through The Stock Exchange of those shares which have been successfully tendered on-market. The larms of such on-market sales may in no circumstances be subsequently varied; nor will such sales or the settlement thereof be conditional on the approval of off-market purchase contracts.

[21] Sales resulting from successful on-market tenders will be for normal Stock Exchange Account Settlement on 25th Juns. 1984, being the nant day for the Account ending on 15th Juna, 1984. Shareholders who have successfully tendered on-market will therefore receive their proceeds of sala (less normal dealing expenses) through their stockhrokar or other agent in the usual way once they have completed the normal formalities and provided a valid share centificate. The normal Stock Eashange rules for Account Settlement will apply and buying-in may therafore take place in the event of late delivery of shares.

(xi) Successful off-market tenders will be subject to specific approval by shareholders in Eatraordinary General Maeting to be held on 16th July. 1984. Upon such approval being obtained the proceeds of sala will be paid on 18th July, 1984 to those shareholders who have successfully tendered off-market and provided a valid share certificate

C1

The taxation consequences for shareholders depend upon the method which they employ to tendar their shares as well as on their own circumstances. Your attention is drawn to the section headed "Taxalion" in the circular dated 2nd May, 1984. All shareholders are strongly recommended to consult their professional advisers before lendering their shares.

Alternative mathods of tendering On-market tendars

Shareholders who wish to tender all or part of their shares through The Stock Eashangs should instruct their stockbroker, bank manager or other professional ndviser accordingly, indicating the number of shares to be endared and the price or prices at which such shares should be tendered Sales resulting from successful tanders of shares on-market will be subject to normal Stock Exchange sale commissions, expenses and procedure

Off-market tenders

A form of tender for these shareholders who wish to tender all or part of their shares off-market is available from the Company's Registrars. Ravensbourne Registration Services Ltd., 145 Leadenhall Street, London EC3 4QT; it contains instructions for lodgement which should be read

If shares are successfully tendered off-market, the purchase of those shares will be subject to approval by shareholders and a further circular will be despatched on 22nd June, 1984 convening an Extraordinary Genera

Recent share prices

The middle market quotations of the Company shares on the dates stated, derived from The Stock Exchange Daily Official List, were as follows:-3rd January, 1984... 1st Fabruary, 1984 710p 151 May, 1984 3rd Mny. 1984* *The latest practicable date before the printing of this notice.

The tender offer will close at 3.30 p.m. on Tuesday, 12th June, 1984. An announcement of the result of the lander offer will be made by 9.30 n.m. on Wednesday, 13th Jone, 1984.

RUGBY UNION

Barley is given an early chance

From David Hands, Rugby Correspondent, East Londoo

Bryan Barley, the Yorkshire centre, will be in action some 24 hours after joining the England party at East London yesierday. After a stopover at Johannesburg he reached the team hotel in time for a brief workout with the back division which will play against the South
African Rugby Association (SARA)
invitation side at the Border Rugby
Union Stadium today.
It was the second training start

England undertook yesterday. After a weekend of considerable commit-ment on and off the field, it was a tired party that shook the dust of Cape Town from its heels on Sunday evening. One member of the party. Brian, the Coventry hooker, was an accidental absence after missing the flight to East London. He had received permission to visit relations in Cape Town Sunday and a car breakdown left him unable to reach D F Malan Airport in time. He rejoined the party yesterday but too late to train in the morning. Neither Dodge nor Hare played

any part either, the one because he was visiting the local hospital for an x-ray examination on his damaged left foot, the other because of a sight back strain. The third Leicester member of the party. Youngs, bad recovered sufficiently well from a touch of influenza to train for most

Dodge's injury is related to the broken leg he sustained in a club match last December. The X-ray showed a small spur of bone which is causing him discomfort; it will be easy to remove, but unfortunately the fact that it has not been discovered until now means that effectively his four is over. He will be slaving with the party.

Barley was given a strenuous fitness lest on Sunday at Twicken-ham be Don Rutherford, the RFU technical administrator, and indi-cated that he had recovered from a knee ligament injury. He will partner another Yorkshire centre. Burnhill against SARA in a team which includes only four of the side that played so well in the draw against Western Province

Bailey and Butcher receive their first rest of the tour, as does Palmer, one of whose three appearances was one of whose three appearances was as a replacement, leaving Scon, the captain, with the only 100 per cent record. One is cautious about suggesting that the game against SARA should be comparatively easy, bearing in mind the spirited performance given by the Proteas a week ago, but it is expected to provide England with their easiest four win.

SARA, the black players' organization, have invited five white players to stiffen their ranks, though one of the quinter. Van Rooyen, the hooker, plays for a black club and has represented SARA in the Sport has represented SARA in the Sport Prenaar competition all season.
SARA INVITATION XV: S Uhulumyuana: H Mhlaba, S Kwahin, M Mboto, O Ntaka, D Brants, S Matemeta, D Ets, H Van Rozven, S Noare (ceptam), M Cushe, W Mehadi, G Roberts, E Milastlase G Koekemoer ENGLAND XV: N Stringer (Wasps): D Trick (Bath), B Burley (Wakeheld, S Burnhill Loughborough University), A Swift (Swensea), H Davies (Wasps): S Brant (Coventry), G Pearce (Northampton), J Hall (Bath), J Scott (Cardiff, captan), O Cusan (Orell), G Rees (Nottingham, M Teague (Gloucester), S Milis (Gloucester), P Blakeway (Gloucester), J Horton (Bath), P Blakeway (Gloucester), S Milis (Glouceste), P Winterbottom (Headingley)

SWIMMING

Champions sunk by teenagers

By Athole Still

The surprising defeats of the Commonwealth champions June Croft and Philip Hubble yesterday by two young leenagers of outstand-ing potential provided the highlights a day of world class performances at the Olympic Trials, sponsored by

Sun Life, in Coventry.

Zara Long aged 13, of Becken-ham, eclipsed five more experienced rivals to win the 200 metres the fastest by a Briton this year. which will ensure her selection for Los Angeles. Zara, who is not 14 until November, is set to be the youngest member of the entire British Olympic party, covering all sports, and the youngest ever member of the swimming team. four days younger that the Olympic silver medallist. Sharron Davies. when she was selected in 1976. Unlike so many prodigies. Miss Long's success stems from excep-tional technique over all four rather than draconian

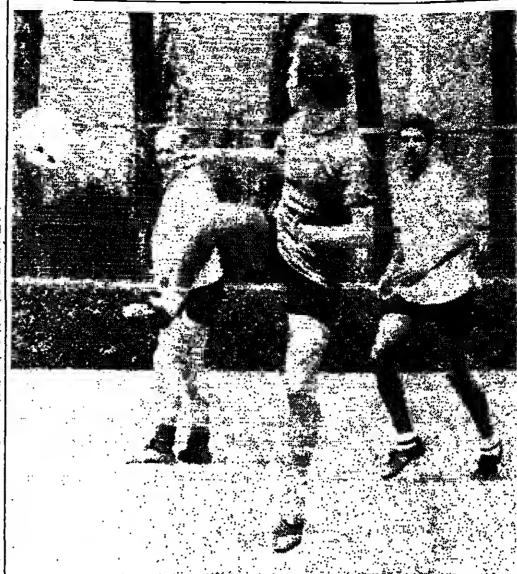
Britain's senior coaches were equally enthusiastic about the promise of Katherine Read, aged 14. of Norwieh Penquins, who im-proved the British senior record by an impressive 1.66 seconds in winning the 200 metres backstroke in 2min 16sec. Miss Read also displayed eaceptional technical ability and although it would be too much to expect Olympic medals, yet she and Miss Long reflect the current healthy state of the sport and its coaching in this country.

At the other end of the spectrum it turned out to be a weekand of anguish for the Moscow silver medallist and Commonwealth Games standard-bearer Hubble, who has almost ecrtainly seen further Olympic ambitions dashed by defeats in the 100 metres butterfly on Saturday and his speciality 200 metres butterfly yesterday. In what was the most exerting event of the trials Hubble had no answer to the finishing strengths of Niel Hodgson and Stephen Porter, of Keith Bewley's Wigao Wasps squad, who are likely to contribute six swimmers to the

IC2III.

MEN'S: 100m backstroka: 1, H Harper, 57,87 sec; 2, I Collurs, 58 87; 3, S Harnson, 59,12, 200m butherfly; 1, N Hodyson, 2mn 2,35ec; 2, S Poutier, 2*2.0; 3, P Hubble, 2*2.55 200m individual mediey; 1, N Coctivan, 2*4.99 (Bmish record); 2, R Brew, 2*5.86; 3, S Willmott, 2:5.82 (English record); 1500m freastyle; 0, Stacey, 15:31 63; 2, S Walmott, 15:49,17; 3, T Oay, 15:55 44 WOMEN'S: 100m freastyle; 1, N Fibrens, 57 29:sec; 2, J Croft, 57 56; 3, A Cripps, 59 12 200m butterfly; 1, A Oabertly, 2min 14 18:sec; 2, S Purvs, 2:15, 16, 3; F Ross, 2:18,31; 200m backstroke; 1, K Read, 2:15 00 (Bmish record); 2, C Winde, 2, 18:93, 3, S Purvs, 2:20 05; 200m individual mediey limat; 1, 2 Long, 2:20 42; 2, G Stanley, 2:21; 19, 3, J Hill 2*23; 16 800m freeatylo; 1, S Hardcastia, 2:3, 39; 18:msh µnnor record; 2, A Cripps, 8:49; 39; 3, P Butcher, 8; 50; 48.

THE TIMES TUESDAY MAY 29 1984 FOOTBALL: ANOTHER SWEDISH MANAGER FOR LIVERPOOL'S OPPONENTS



Final touches: Liedholm, Roma's coach watches his Brazilians, Falcao (centre) and Cerezo

Liedholm asks Roma for a game of patience

Olympic Stadium, which was opened in 1953. Both clubs

Since the war. Roma has had

two English managers. The first Jesse Carver. a closed and

enigmatic Liverpudlian, winner

of a championship with Juven-

Roma's best position for ages.

played there since.

who managed Lazio.

came

When Roma play Liverpool tomorrow in the European Cup final, they will be watched by their new Swedish manager, Sven-Goran Eriksson, late of Benfica. He will replace another celebrated Swede. Nils Liedholm, shortly on his way back to AC Milan, but there could still be complications.

Officially, foreign managers are banned from the Italian league, but Roma intend to get round that by putting Eriksson in the stand, where he prefers to be anyway, and calling him a "consultant", while a young Italian coach sits on the bench. Eriksson's contract is said to be worth 800m lire (£325,000) over three years. Liedholm was on 800m lire a year, tax free, Like Liedholm. Eriksson believes on zonal defence, not catenaccio.

From North America, where the Italian international team are on tour (they looked dreadful in last week's 2-0 win against Canada in Toronto), the president of the Italian Federation has made warning noises. Rules, he says, are made to be kept. Eriksson could find

himself under fire. Until Liedholm took them over for the second time. Roma ere the eternal also-rans of the Eternal City. A club passionately supported, always heavily in debt. riven by intrigue, winning the Grail of the championship but once: in 1942, in the middle of the war. And that, said Helenio Herrera. who managed them for a while al a king's ransom but turned sour when they sacked him. was when they had Mussolini

as the manager. Founded in 1927. Roma first played in the proletarian area of Testaccio, but later they moved. with Lazio, their Roman rivals. to share the old Stadio Torino. just down the Via Flaminia from the Olympic Stadium. The World Cup final was played there in 1934, and it was subsequently rebuilt as the

WEST GERMAN: VIB Stutigan 0, SV Hamburg 1 Waldhol Mannheim 6, Offenbach 1: Borussa Monchengtadbach 3, Bleistald 0: Bochum 6, Fortuna Ousseldorl 1: PC Cologne 2: Leverkusen 0: Bayerin Munich 3, Lerdingen 2: Nuremberg 0: Borussia Dormund 2: Enträcht Frankfurt 3, Kalserslautern 0, Emtracht Brunswick 1, Wenter Bremen 2: Chempons VIB Sturgant.

EAST GERMAN: Cup Final Dynamo Dresden 2. Oynamo Berlin 1 SWEDISH: Brage 1. Kalmar 0; Elfsborg 2. IFK Gothenborg 3, Halmstad 0. Norrköping 0, Croryte 2, Halmariby 2: Oster 2. Malmo 1; AIK 2. Geffe 0.

GOLF

Nicklaus is at

home on the

course he built

Dublin (Ohio) (AFPt - Jack

Nicklaus won his seventieth event in 23 years on the United States golf

lour when he beat Andy Bean in a

play-off for the Memorial Tourna-

Bean had come from behind with

a fourth round of 67, five under par.

to take Nicklaus into the play-off

but made par on the third extra hole

At 44. Nicklaus is the oldest

winner on the tour since Don January took the Tournament of

Champions in 1976, when he was 46. Nicklaus is the first golfer to win

this event, which is his own

tournament, twice. He also designed

FINAL SCORES IUS unless stated; 280: J Nicktaus [69, 70, 71, 70), A Bean (71, 75, 67, 67) INicktaus won play-oth, 283; Fl Malthe (70, 73, 73, 67), P Shewart I67, 75, 72, 69, C Beck [69, 72, 68, 74), 295; H Sutton (71, 73, 72, 68), G Morgan [67, 73, 74, 71], 292; P Oosterhuis IGBI (71, 72, 72, 77),

Today's fixtures

CYCLING Milk Race: 31art. Swindon 10 45, firesh Great Malvern 1 50 SWIRMING: London championships (Crystal Palace, NSC 7 0 pm), YACHTING: Tomain senes (Terberi).

FOOTBALL: Keith Burkinshaw Test Tetrenham Horspor v England XI (8 0).

More golf, page 27

ment on Sunday.

to win.

was there in 1954/5, coinciding with George Raynor, an ebullient little Yorkshireman Living in Rome all that season myself, I shall never forget the astonishing im-broglios - or the wet Sunday afternoon on which Lazio, the underdogs, beat Roma at the Olimpico. Roma came second that season. Actually Udinese second. the surprise packet of the campionate, but a Lazio fan they were relegated when it was found out they had "bought" a niatch the year before. It was

hul I remember a grey-haired fan in the street telling Carver, "Mister, it was your fault that we didn't win the champion-In the summer of 1957, I had a circumlocutory phone call from Orient's chief scout to say played for five years. that Alee Stock, their manager, would like to go to Italy. I told Falco has delighted them by

agent, and Stock was taken on by Roma, after endless to-ing and fro-ing. He didn't last long. A tricky customer, Busini, joined the club, and the eustomary machinations were soon afoot. When Roma played at Naples. Stock and his interpreter missed the train down. Busini and the directors picked the team in his absence. When he got to the ground, an outraged Stock refused to sit on the bench. He was sacked that night by the pompous president. Sacerdoti.

A more genial president was cry good ball-playing midfield-crs, able to slow down or speed

millionaire, whose fascinating memoir published in 1976, laid

is a Sacerdoti rather than a Marchini, a man, wrote the Gazzetta drllo Spart last week. determined to show that he is the biggest personage in the club - bigger than Liedholm, bigger even than Falcao, their Brazilian midfielder.

Roma's present debt is not far short of £5 millioo. They will never clear it, despite the huge sums of money they take at the turnstiles. Scrawled with slogans, the Olympic Stadium now is an ugly parody of the pristing edifice one remembers from the Fifties; and the fans are uglier, too. A few years ago. before a derby game, a rocket fired from the Roma terraces New to the other end and killed

Liedholm, meanwhile, has appealed to Roma's fans to be patient. The Roma build-up, he says, has always been measured and elaborate. The team must attack, as they did against Dundee United, but in their usual way. There will be no man-to-man marking of Rush or Souness: Roma will stick to the zonal game they have

worth 3.6 billion lire (£1.5 million), more than half of which will be paid by sponsors. "Liverpool". Falcao says, "have two faces. They are a typically English team by temperament, character, commitmeet. Also for their technical qualities. But they are equally a European team. in some ways similar to Roma. They know more than the usual cross and attack down the middle. They know how to Alvaro Marchini, a Communist up the play." Falcao has not been seen much in receot weeks, but tomorrow, he prombare a world of infinite intrigue. ises "you'll see one of my best Viola, the present president, games".

Overseas league and cup results

AUSTRIAN: Wiener Sportdub 0, Rapid Visnna 3, Facac 2, Admira Wacker 2, Linz Ask 3, Graz AK 1: Su SI Vert 3, Sistensedt 5: Neusledt 0, Austria Klagentur 4: Sturm Graz 2, Voest Linz 1: Austria Vienna 4, SSW Innsbruck 1.
BEL GIAN Super Cup: Beveron 5, Grent 1.
BERAZELIAN: Playoits: Thursday: Vaseo de Garra 0, Fhunitense. Rio de Janeiro 1, Sunday Fhunitense. Rio de Janeiro 1.
Sunday Fhunitense 0, Vaseo 0, Champions: Fluminense.
BPANISH CUP: second round, second leg: Alabico Madrid 3, Athilic Bilbao 2 (agg 6-5); Real Socieded 2, Barcalona 0 (agg 2-5); Matags 0, Real Maltorca 2 (agg 1-4); Osesuna 2, Sporting Gijon 1 (agg 2-4). CZECHOSLOVAKIA: Bank Ostrava 1, TJ Vitkovice C, Tatura Presov 2, Slovan Bratistava 1; Dukle Prague 3, Slavis Prague C; Zvi Zikne 1, Sparta Trrava C, Inter Bratislava 2, Bohemians Prague C; Plastika Nitra 1, Dukla 2 Bystrica 4; Lokomoth Kosice 8, Skio Union Tepice C; Sparta Prague 4 RH Chjeb 1.

POLISH: Lodz 1, Lech Poznare 4; Siask Wrocław 3, Szombierło Bytom 2; GKS Katowce 0, Zaglebie Sosnowiec 0; Gornik Zabrze 3, Cracowa 2, Ruch Chorzow 0, Motor Lubin 1; Pogon Szczecin 1, Battyk Gdynia 1; Wista Crakow 1, Widzew Lodz 1; Legia Warszw 5, Gornik Waibrzych 0.

Irish out of sorts and out of win back season

From Chive White, Helsinki

Many of Northern Ireland's players fell aggrieved rather than embarrassed that their World Cup hopes evaporated on Sunday out of season in a country where football is way down the sporting order.

way down the sporting order.

Notoriously bad travellers that
they are Northern Ireland had to
make a three-hour journey by road
after their long journey to Finland at
the end of another fiercely rigorous domestic season. Then they had to play on a lively pitch, little wider than the four avenues of Pori which dissect the west coast port. The lack of atmosphere was a definite disadvantage for the Irishmen, who thrive on a nervous turniny.

The teams were barely noticed as

they walked across the car park through the milling holiday spec-tators to reach the dressing rooms. The Finns, surprisingly for an athletic nation, also saw nothing incongruous in the sight of Northern Ireland's short, portly travel agent seizing his opportunity to keep goal during the pre-match kickground ith the substitutes.

with the substitutes.

Gerry Armstrong, whose Spanish season with Real Mallores has still to finish, said that he thought the Irish looked lifeless. He wondered if the vigorous match with Wales at Swansea just five days before had taken the edge off their game. It is the fourth time in the last seven years that Northern Ireland's progress has been severely hampered in out of season qualifying matches in world and European competitions. eompetitions.

At least the Irisb have the

opportunity to restore their confi-dence over the consecutive four dence over the consecutive four home matches next season in this qualifying group three, and perhaps the blond, muscular Finns can dent the pride of one or two other rivals. If the irish can make the most of their tles in Belfast it could place them in a position of strength from which to defend during the rough tough run-in of away games in Romania. Jurkey and England. The Irish as we have seen here, stuck irish as we have seen here stuci

Derwall's surprises

Bonn (Reuter) - Jupp Dermal the West German trainer, sprang a surprise yesterday when he named two players who have just recovered from long-ferm injuries in his 20-strong squad for next month's European championship finals in

European championship knais in France.

Dremmler, the Bayern Munich full back, and Strack, Cologne's sweeper, both played their first full league games for their clubs last Saturday after long lay-offs which were originally thought, to have ruled them out for France. Derwall clearly feels he needs their experience in France, where West Germany will be defending the title they woo in Italy four years ago.

they woo in Italy four years ago.

Dremmier, aged 29 and capped
27 times, injured a knee early to
March while Strack, aged 28 and scorer of the late goal against Albania last November which secured West Germany's passage to the finals, has hardly played this year because of a groin problem.

THE SOUAD: Goldkoepers: D Burderski (age 33, caps 12, H Roleder (30, 1), H Schumecher (30, 48); Defenders: H-F Bringer (28, 50), H-G Brins (29, 3), W Originaler (29, 27), B Footster (28, 30), K-H Footster (28, 30), K-H Footster (28, 30), K-H Footster (30, 30), K-H Footster (30), K-H Foerster (25, 58); U Steems (28, 10). Nedfield: A Brehme (23, 5).
 Buchwald (23, 1). L Meitheous (23,23). N Meier (25, 12). W Hoel (24, 10). K-H Rummesiggi (26, 75). Forwards: K Molt (27, 29). R Bommer (26, 4). P Littbereld (24, 25). R Voeller (24, 15).

Belgium hoping to include Scifo

Burssels (AFP) - Normal regu-lations may be waived so that Enzo Scifo. Anderlecht's talented mid-field player, can play for his adopted country, Belgium in next month's European Championship finals in France. For Scife, born in Belgium of Italian parents, does not have Belgian citizenship but the national manager. Guy Thys. still hopes that Scifo's Belgian citizenship will be confirmed by June 8, five days after the date countries must submit their squads. The Belgians, however, are confident they can persuade UEFA to make an exception.

Cox takes over

Arthur Cox was today appointed manager of Derby County, of the third division. Cox. who resigned last week after guiding Newcastle United to the first division, takes over from Roy McFarland, who stood in when Peter Taylor resigned seven weeks ago. McFarland has said that he would not stay if no longer manager, but Cox is to talk to him about his firture.

CYCLING

Russians outsmarted by Elliott

By John Wilcockson When Malcolm Ellion won a

record six stages in the Milk Race last Year, it was in the absence of the previously all-conquering Soviet team: a fact which somewhat belittled his achievement. There were no such qualifications

esierday when the 22-year old from Sheffield raced to a brilliant sprint victory at Swindon in the first stage of the race's twentyseventh edition. All but two of the 66 starters contested the finish, which Elliott described explicitly. "Two Russians were in front," he recounted. "Kashirin was in the left-

hand guner, and Czougeda came aeross 10 hold me on Kashirin's wheel, so I nudged him out the way and took the lead inside the last 200 metres, It seemed a long 200, and I had a lot to do. I could see about six wheels under my arm, and my legs were stiffening up, but I managed to hang on."
Indeed, Elliott crossed the line a

clear hike length ahead of a third Russian. Alexander Ziooviev, with Josef Perny, of Czechoslovakia in third place. A 30 see time bonus went with the stage win, and so the British professional will set out on loday's second stage to Great Malvern with the yellow jersey of the race leadership.

The nvernight leader. Mark Lesniewski, of Poland, crashed with



Elliott: imperious ending

two and a half miles remaining of yesterday's stage. He was in the front of the group when be hit the kerb and tumbled on to a grass

He gained a maximum lead of 3 seconds, but was caught as he crested the Lambourn Downs 11 miles later. Elliot. Zinoviev. Czougeda and Stefan Brykt, of Sweden, were in the small group that first caught Kaufmann, With three miles left, Ziooviev

attacked once more, this time with a team-mate of Elliott's. Bob Downs. "I shought we were going to stay away," said Downs. But the pace of the pack was too ficrce, and the stage was set for that imperious ending by Elliott.

Criding by Elliott.

FIRST STAGE: Brighton to Swindon, 197
miles: 1. M. Eliott (GB Prost), 4hr 20min 55eac;
2. A Zinoviev (USSR); 3, J. Perny (Cz; 4. M.
Walnham (Young England); 6, N. Miachael
(Young England); 6, N. Marchael
(Young England); 6, M. Marchael
(Young England); 7, M. Jorak (Cz); 8. C. Hern (W. Gentrany); 9, J.
Travnicak (Cz); 10 G Sacler (GB Amassurs); 00hr landing Brishs and frish placings: 13, P.
Longbottom; 18, P. Cassidy (Indiand); 17, P.
Wildra (Young England); 21, D. Gilleren
(Iraland); 24, P. Baylon (GB Prost); 28, J.
McOulkan (Iroland); 29, N. Marrin (GB
Amassurs); 30, C. Whorton (GB Amassurs); 23, G.
Thomeon (Iroland); 35, P. Chorley (GB Prost);
38, M. Doyle (Young England); 39, S. Downey
(Iraland); 41, D. Gardiner (Iraland);
OVERALL POSITIONE; 1, Eliott, 4hr 24onn
38aac; 2, Zhoviev, 424,52; 3, O. Choppeda
(USSR), 425,80; 4, P. Passede (Pol), 425,00; 5, V. Gedanov (USSR), 425,80; 6, Z. Jaskuta (Pol),
425,93; 7, J. Swinoga (Pol), 425,00; 5, V. Kasturin (USSR), 425,11; 9, A. Gornal (GB
Amassurs), 425,11; 10, P. Baylon (GB Prost),
425,10; 1, GB Protessionals, 13ir kerb and turn.

bank.

Before this dramatic conclusion to a long difficult opening stage from Brighton, the three Soviet bloc countries had closed down every attack. The most enterprising move 425.12.

If came from Werner Kaufmann, of TEAM POSITIONS: 1, GB Protestionals, 13th caming into the northerly head wind 132.45; 5, Netherlands, 132.25; 3, Netherlands, 132.46; 6, Wernery, 132.45; 7, GB Alumeurs, 132.46; 8, Ireland, 132.45.

Russians out to friends

Lausanne Diary

Nothing has been more ncongruous here in "Olympic City during two days of further meetings between the International Olympic Committee executive board and international sports federations, than the sight of Horst Dassler, the power-seeking archbishop of commercialized sport, and Vitaly Smirnov, the Soviet IOC member, going off to lunch almost arm is arm. Boycons may come and go, but business must continue.

Mr Smirnov and Constantin Adrianov, the other Soviet IOC member, neither of them on the executive have both come here solely to try to retrieve some goodwill from the international federations: exactly the same exercise as the sending of Soviet judges and referees to Los Angeles. Two summer Olympic Games sports have Soviet presideots: gymnastics and cycling. At the sporting as opposed to political level. Soviet officials know all too well the harm which the boycou will have done to their international credibility.

The main interest of tomorrow's meeting between the IOC and Soviet leaders in Moscow, which has no hope of reversing the Soviet decision not to go to Los Angeles, is whether the Kremlio will voice its disap-proval of Scoul as the venue for the 1988 Olympic Games. Reservations have already been expressed at last week's meeting with Comecon states in Prague, but any attempt to pull out of the contract with South Korea would bring a billion-dollar lawsuit on the IOC. Alternatively, a second Soviet boycott would make them look ridicu-lens by their own definition of Olympic policy.

The composition of the IOC commission led by Samaranch in Moscow is a clear indication of the Latin-American domination of the movement: Mario Vazquez Rana of Mexico, president of the Association of National Olympic Committees; Primo Nebiolo, of Italy, president of the lAAF, who is also president of the summer Games international federation; and the past director, Mooigne Ber-

- Nazquez Rana and Nebiolo failed in their attempt in Sarajevo to be elected as exofficio members of the IOC. Either, if elected, could be a potential rival to Samaranch, If he goes for re-election in 1989, because nooe of the three vicepresidents, Guirandou-M'Diaye of the kvory Coast, Siperco of Romania and Kumar of India, would probably find sufficient support, and the popular Dick Pound of Canada, a former swimming medallist, is too new.

Romania's present show of independence will have strengthened Siperco's position, howpublic relations promotion of doubtful value, when LA seems guaranteed of a record attendance of competitors

Despite criticism af the sponsored Olympic torch run, at 3:000 dollars a kilonietre, it is proving an inspirational concept in small-town United States: "An incredible success", the LAOOC president, Peter Ueber-roth, says. More than 4,000 sponsors will raise more than £971, which will go direct to YMCA clubs and charities without any expensive deduc-tions. The LAOOC are contributing £140 per runner for the torch and obligatory running kit, which is entirely without advertising and the exploitation against which Greece needlessly

protested.

Half the population, in little towns of 1,200, are turning out for a unique sight of the flame, producing an Olympic consciousness and pride, many of the runners being handicapped and the sponsorship maney going ta their institution.

protested.

Today an unrepentant Ucherroth shows a film clip to the international federations, and will suggest the idea becomes a perinanent charity feature of future Games.

Talk that independent competitors from the boycotting countries may be invited to LA. without support from their NOCs, has been generated by a misleading story in the Los Angeles Times.

Ueberroth is not supporting

the idea: "We have bad communication from legit-mate, qualified competitors," some of them at present outside their countries, and have said it's entirely up to the IOC. We're not scheming something smart. I think we should follow the normal structure, and if 2 country boycotts, that's it."
Mme Berlioux thinks the possibility most unlikely.

Ueberrotb reiterates the claim that the LAOOC has no political message or pressures. other than to try to stage a good Games", and that though security is a major concern. international competitions in California in the past year, in swimming, athletics and shooting, involving eastern European competitors, has not produced one single incident of protest or demonstration, only enthusiastic public support. Yet he does not underestimate the

David Miller

របស់ការស្នាំ**រដ្ឋសំ**ខាមានស៊ីន រ៉ាម្នាំ២០១៣ សាការ៉ា ស

-GOLF: CHAMPION'S OPENING BURST PROVES DECISIVE

Changed Clark returns to the heights with PGA victory

the end, dropping five strokes to his pursuers in the last five holes, but still won the PGA championship, sponsored by Whyte and Mackay, in convincing style on the West course at Wentworth vesterday.

The most impressive aspect of his third round, the final one as the roundantent was reduced to 54 holes because of the rain, was that he went to the turn in 32 in spite of the pressure of being the leader. Not one of the 67 players who competed in the afternoon, after the completion of the second round in the morning, could enulate that performance could emulate that performance, and so Clark's three birdies io his and so Clark's three birdies in his first six boles really, assured birn of his first win on British soil. He finished with 71 for an aggregate of 204. 12 under par, and won the £25.000 first prize by two strokes (in spite of having led by seven with five to play) from Gordon Brand, Srt. and Bernard Langer, who had rounds of 69.

Leading final scores

Howard Clark tottered towards he end. dropping five strokes to his pursuers in the last five holes, but till won the PGA championship, poosored by Whyte and Mackay, in convincing style on the West course it Wentworth yesterday.

The most impressive aspect of his hird round, the final one as the ournament was reduced to 54 holes in the golf course. It is surprising that

the golf course. It is surprising that he has dominated the European circuit this season.

He has not finished outside the top eight in his last four tournaments, in which he has played 15 rounds in 28 under par. This victory, following his success in Madrid last month, increased his winnings for the season to £52,000, which since him a healthy lead at which gives him a healthy lead at the top of the order of merit. He has

the top of the order of merit. He has also made certain of an exempt place in the Open championship at St Andrews in July.

Clark experimented with the American tour as a learning ground when he played there in the early part of 1978 before he returned to Furnse and won twice in the space. rope and won twice in the space of three weeks, baving by that time become a member of an exclusive club - those who have played in the Walker and Ryder Cups - he appeared assured of a glittering

Yet though his form never

CORNING, New York: Corning Clease: Final soores (US unless stated): 287: J Carner, 71, 287: R Okanoto (Jap), 71, 70, 73, 71, 286: B King, 73, 71, 72, 70, 287: J Stephenson (Jaus), 71, 79, 69, 68; S Turner, 70, 71, 73, 73, 288: J A Washam, 73, 71, 73, 71; P Meyers, 69, 74, 72, 73, 289: P Bracley, 71, 71, 77, 70, 290: M Van Hoose, 74, 70, 78, 68; O Caponi, 72, 78, 71, 79, 71, 89.

The Yorkshireman suggests that his swing has slowed, because of the fear of placing an extra burden on his back, and that this might have

Lancashire

lacking

in direction

By Peter Ball

HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire (4 pis)

dren with Lancashire (6). Like many of its predeessors, the

216th Roses match passed away quietly as a draw yes(erday, an almost inevitable outcome even before the teams left the field for bad light at 4.45. For the few remaining mourners it was merciful

relief, the game never having

inflicted by the loss of the second

day to rain and only the home team making a complete nonsense of things offering any hope of a

Abrahams reportedly saw two options open to him at the start of

play - declaring to open up the game, or giving his team batting practice. Quixotle gestures not filling such an occasion, he quite rightly did not regard the former as

Sadly, however, once Fowler had departed, the third option of scoring runs quickly in the hope that Yorkshire could then be bowled out

cheaply a second time was apparently discarded witbout a

Fowler at least refused to be constrained by it. He added 27 runs

constrained by II. He added 27 rains in nine overs to reach his first century of the season before hooking Sidebottom to long leg to end Laneashire's largest opening partnership against their traditional rivals since the 171 between Makepeace and Hallows at Bramall Lane in 1925.

Thereafter. Laneashire's tactics

The slow wicket did not help, but

recovered from the mortal wound

seem to be striking the ball as forcefully as he has done for the last six years in which success has eluded him.

The Yorkshireman suggests that his swing has slowed because of the same heights as the Faldos and the labe he came out this season. More important. I believe, is change of character. After questioning himself for too long as to why he was no longer reaching the same heights as the Faldos and the labe he came out this season. the Lyles, he came out this season with the one intention of returning

CHANTILLY: French matchplay champion-ship: Med's semi-tinelar: A Godilot (Fr) bi P Plougoux (Fr), 3 and 2; J Baldwin (US) bi T Lunchai (Swe) 2 and 1 First: Godilot bi Baldwin 3 and 2. Worsen's semi-finals: U Yin Chen (Ta) bt G Saurel (Fr), 7 and 6, M Campomanes (Spain) bt Maria Caetilo (Spain) 2 and 1, Final: U Yin Chen bt Campomanes 7 and 5.

Driving on: Clark during his final round yesterday

ATHLETICS

Miss Budd's tactics work well

By Pat Butcher Zola Budd finally carned head-lines for her performance on track in the United Kingdom champion-ships at Cwmbran yesterday, but Todd Bennett's English record of 20.36 sec in the 200 metres, the last cvent, almost stole Miss Budd's thunder. Miss Budd set a world junior record of 4 min 4,39sec to win the 1,500 metres by 40 metres in windy conditions. That was two and a half seconds outside the time she did as a South African in January, which will stay unratified. Yesterday's time was still well inside

Yesterday's time was still well inside the previous record of 4:00.02 by Birgit Friedmann, of West Germany, and faster than Mary Decker ran in California the day before.

Miss Budd ran level with Gillian Green, of Birehfield, for the first 800 metres in 12:12.41, but when Miss Budd, who celebrated her eighteenth birthday two days previously, leaned into the wind on the back straight and raised the pace - tactics straight and raised the pace - tactics she had agreed with her coach, and which worked better than they imagined - Mrs Green dropped out. leaving Miss Budd 30 metres clear, a lead she increased with an unremitting last lap in 64 see. The gamble of fitting slick tyres on his Murray Taylor Racing Rult puid off handsomely for Mario Hytten, of Switzerland, with a

Bennett ended these champion-ships, sponsored by HFC Trust, in grand style and carned an accolade from the national coach. Frank Dick: "At last we've got a worldclass 400 metres runner." Bennett was running only half that distance yesterday, and admitted he was using it as "good work for the 400 metres

But if he can finish a one-lap race the way he untpaced Donovan Reid and Ade Mafe - who was subsequently disqualified for running out of lane on the bend - in the last 50 metres, then he will fulfil his wish to break David Jenkins's British record of 44.93. It's about

Peter Elliott had a satisfying defence of his \$00 metres title, the more so since it was a race he need not have run. These championships qualified athletes for next week's Olympic trials, and Elliott had already got his invitation to the 800 metres at Crystal Palace on June 6. In the event he did everything right. He tracked Rob Harrison. who beat him at Cosford two months ago, round the first lap in 52,44. Then Elliott took over just after the bell and stayed ahead

after the bell and stayed ahead

Men
200 METRES: 1 T Bernett 20.36, 2 D Reid
20 82: 3 A McCusing 20.86,
400 METRES: 1 K Akabus 46.10; 2 R Dickens
48 19: 3 A Stack 48 49,
800 METRES: 1 P Eliort 1:46.08; 2 R Harmson
1 46.43; 36 Brown 1:46.84
TS00 METRES: 1 A Satter 3.43.31, 2 S March
3.43.42; 30 Cleaves 3:43.48,
5.000 METRES: 1 E Martin 13:32.11; 2 G
Turnbul 13,33.88; 3 S Harris 13:32.51;
2 G
Turnbul 13,33.88; 3 S Harris 13.35.95
Harris 33:450; 2 A Blackwell 8:40.53, 3 K Beker
8:48 05,
400 METRES HURDLES: 1 P Vesty 40.53 6 (UK
record); 2 M Rush 41:49.63; 3 R Doman
43:34.50
HIGH-JUMP: 1 A Kruger 2.15m; 2 R Charles
2.15; 3 O Abrahams 2.10.
TRIPLEJIMP: 1 A Moore 16.80; 2 W McCalla
16.74; 3 J Herban 16.53
SHOT: 1 W Cole 17.57; 2 M Aldridge 17 07; 3 N
Tahor 16.95.
HAMMER: 1 O Smith 72.34; 2 P Dickenson
69.96; 3 P Head 63.46.
DECATHLON: 1 M McStrawck 7,975 points; 2
G Borcham 7,884; 3 F Obskwu 7,763.
Women
200 METRES: 1, H Dakes, 23.00; 2 S Jacobs.

G Borcham 7,884; 3 F Obtkeu 7,763.
Women
200 METRES: 1, H Oakes, 23.00; 2, S Jacobs, 23.00; 3, S Thomas, 23.14.
400 METRES: 1, J Parry, 53.46; 2, T Lawton, 53.73; 3, J Hoyte-Smith, 53.76.
800 METRES: 1, G Boxer, 2-01.84, 2, K Finch, 2-01.73; L Baker, 2-02.11
1600 METRES: 1, C Boxer, 2-01.84, 2, K Finch, 2-01.73; L Baker, 2-02.11
1600 METRES: 1, Z Budd, 4-04.39; 2, L MacDougall, 4-10.80; 3, S Morley, 4-13.89; 5,000 METRES: 1, A Tooby, 15-21.8; 2, S Tooby, 15-35.40; 3, Y Marray, 15-50.54, 400 METRES: HUBDLEB: 1, O Tautor, 56.02; 2, W Griffiths, 58.02, 3, S Gancy, 58.76.
HIGH JURGES, 10, C Blood, 1, 30m; 2, J Simpson, 1.84; 3, L Magnings, 1, 94.8, 4, M Augee, 16-66, 3, Y Mannahortoy, 14-48.

Y Hansen-Nortey, 14.49. Y Hansen-Nortey, 14.49. HEPTATHLON: 1, K Hagger, 8,100 points; 2. S Gunnell, 5,647; 3. K Warren, 5,611.

BASKETBALL

Andrea Jacger, a week short of her nineteenth birthday, had been seeded to reach the semi-finals of the French women's singles championship for the fourth consecutive year. In vesterday's first round, she had nothing to fear from Jamie Golder, of Florida, Nothing, that is, except the stress on a shoulder that has been protesting for four years of heavy duty during adolescent.

Afterwards Miss Novratilova pointed out that she could be the first player to achieve a grand slam on three different surfaces. In the days of Mrs Court's grand slam and Maureen Connolly's, the US championships were played on grass. like the Wimbledon and Australian tournaments.

Miss Navratilova and Pam Shriver could also become the first women's doubles team with a grand slam to their credit. All that adds piquancy to the women's events. As for the men, John McEnroe, unbeaten this year, should become

then retired. She did not want to turn her arm, she said. It is no secret though that Miss Jaeger has developed an ambivalent attitude the first American to win the men's singles since Tony Trabert did so in 1955. McEnroe is healthy, is playing How extraordinary this would be. She has been funner-up here and at Wimbledon, and has also reached the semi-finals of the United States the timest tennis of his career, and in last week's World Team Cup competition at Dusseldorf had an ideal preparation for Paris.
The obvious challengers Yannich Noah. Mars Wilander.
Ivan Lendl and Jimmy Connors fail to inspire confidence for one
reason or another (take your pick)
from fitners form and son fidness.

TENNIS

Miss Jaegar plays

it safe and drops

out of tournament

From Rex Bellamy, Tennis Correspondent, Paris

growth.

Miss Jaeger lost the first set and

towards tennis so much so that it would be no surprise if she withdrew from the game for a while.

and Australian championships. But the almost-woman is less keen on

tennis than the girl used to be.

Miss Jacger is no longer sure what
she wants out of life. She will make
up her mind in her own time. from fitness, form, and confidence). The seedings, obviously fragile, suggests that the last eight will be McEnroe v Jimmy Arias, Connors v Jose-Luis Clerc, Noah v Wilander tlast year's finalt and Andrez Gomez v Lendl, If McEnroe can keep his mind in gear, he should win What a cautionary tale that is for Manuela Malceva, of Bulgaria, aged 17, who had an astonishing last day in the ram-delayed Italian cham-pionships at Perugia. In a few crowded hours, Miss Maleeva

finished a quarter-final and then won semi-final in turn; ultimately against Chris Lloyd, who may bave Yesterday two all-British matches against Chris Lloyd, who may bave to play Miss Maleeva here. The seedings, already disrupted, suggested that the last eight would be Martina Navratilova v Kathleen provoked evrical banter to the effect that the draw had been fixed to ensure an active British interest in the second round. The twanging of nerves was almost audible as John Lloyd beat Colin Dowdeswell and Anne Hoobs beat Rina Einy. Miss Hobbs and Miss Einy played Horvath (who beat her here in Miss Navratilova's only defeat throughout 1983); Hana Mandlikova v Zina Garrison: Kathy Jordan v Miss Jacger: and Jo Durie v Mrs Lloyd. The big question is whether Miss Navratilova can become the first

on one of nine new courts installed across what used to be a public road - now incorporated within the grounds. This theft from the suburban by-ways of Paris arises from a remarkable rapport between the French Federation (that is Paris (that is, Jacques Chirac, the Yesterday Miss Navmulova beat the championships in terms of tay Nathalie Tauziat, aged 17, who is revenue. But can you imagine unusual in French players in that Wimbledon pinching Church Road?

Results from Roland Garros

IN BRIEF

Slick triumph

for Hytten

at Silverstone

ictory in the British Formula

Three motor racing championship sponsored by Marlboro, at a damp

Silverstone yesterday afternoon (Jeremy Shaw writes).

ROUND EIGHT PLACINGS: 1, M Hymen (Rail-V:V RT 3), 29mm 19 21sec, 98 Timph, 2, T Trevor (Rail-V:V RT 3), 29 19.35, 3, A Berg, [Rail-Toyota RT 3], 29:25.88, 4, J Dumitros (Rail-V-W RT 3), 29:33 44, 5, C Abella (Rail-Toyota RT 3), 29:39 44, 6, C Abella (Rail-Toyota RT 3), 29:40.38, Festest Lap Trevor, 56 10sec, 103 18mph

Rick Mears set a record time to win the Indianapolis 500, in which

British-built March-Cosworth cars

filled the first 10 places on Sunday

Mears completed the 200 laps in 3h 3min 21sec, at an average speed of 163,621 mph. Roberto Guerrero, of

RUGBY LEAGUE: Tony Myler.

the stand-off half, will have to prove his fitness for the British Rugby

his threes for the british kugoy League touring team if he is to play against North Sydney tomorrow. Myler suffered a knee injury during Sunday's 36-30 win over Western

ICE SKATING: Riverfront Coli-

Colombia, was runner-up.

woman since Margaret Court, in 1970, to achieve a grand slam of the

Wimbledon, United States, Austra-

lian and French singles titles – and thus earn a bonus of about £715,0001

from the International Tennis Federation.

POLO

Rinehart brings Southfield

ive-chukka contest team which aggregates 20 goals on handicap (John Watson writes).

The match was played off on the Amersham ground at Midhurst, Sussex, a sand-based arena which has arguably the best draining in Britain, an asset sorely needed in yesterday's conditions. Southfield

won by 15 goals to four. La Iranema's three Brazilians, de Lima. Samuel Moreno and Mareello Junquiera suffered the disadvantage or having only arrived in England very recently. Their No I was Clare Tomlinson, who, handicapped at

Rinchart of Southfield dominated possession. He kept swinging the ball up to his No 2, the all-England player Kent, who scored no lewer than 10 of Southfield's 15 goals, while Ringhart himself found the Ipanema flags four times.

601/THFIELD. 1 O Yeoman (3); 2 A Kent (7); . О Rinehart (7); Beck. D Jamison (3). LA IPANEMA. 1 Mrs C Tombrison (4): 2 Moreno (6), 3 M Junqueira (7), Back. R Xave de Lima (8)

seum in Cincinnati. Ohio, has been chosen as the venue of the 1987 World Figure-Skating champion-ships, it has been announced. FOR THE RECORD

GOLF ALBUQUERQUE, New Mexico, Charley Pride Fleate: Final scores (all US): 208: D Kosmer, 70, 67, 59, 209: H Twitty, 66, 73, 70; R Curt, 70, 65, 74; R Tway, 70, 71, 68, 210; R Nuckols, 70, 68, 74, M Gove, 72, 69, 50; R Betley, 69, 71, 70, 211: V Regalado, 72, 72, 67, M Bright, 70, 53, 72, J Dent, 67, 71, 73; W Bradey, 10, 74, 67, 0 Tinder, 68, 71, 72.

FOOTBALL
AFRICAN CUF WINNERS* CUP: Second round, second leg: Asac Abrigan (twoy Coast)
2, Grest Olympic Accra (Ghunat 0. (egg 3-2);
Red Arrows (Zam) 1. Vaz (Zarrej 0. (egg: 2-2.
Red Arrows wo on away goals); Canon Yaounde (Cam) 1, Dynamo Fima (Mag) 0 (egg. 2-2); Agaza Lome (Togo) 0, Erugu Rangers (Nigerie) 1 (egg: 0-2). NAIROBI: Tour Match: Cargo FC 4. Notis. County 5 (Chiedozie 3, Christie 2). VOLLEYBALL

SHOOTING BISLEY: (Engish XX Club Meeing): Grand Aggregate: 1, Psul Kent (Surrey) 455: 2, M Kent (Surrey) 456: 2, M Kent (Surrey) 456: 3, M Mundy (Berkshard) 453. Tsame: 1, Berkshare 1841: 2, Yonshire 1527: 3, London 1513. Pistol Shooding: Natonal Psul Association. Centre Fire: 1, 1, L Harrison (BPC) 553. Standard handgur: 1, J Cassen (ROMA 1545) 554. Standard handgur: 1, J Cassen (RAF) 553. Rapid fire: 1, B Gayer (South Africa) 554. Standard handgur: 1, Chassen (RAF) 553. Rapid fire: 1, B Gayer (South Africa) 553. Free pistol: 1, Classen 558. Air pistok: 1, 1 Reid (BPC) 585.

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Calvande A's 7, New York Yankess 1; Milwaukee Brewers 5, Milmesota Twms 4; Bosson Red Sox 5, Kansas Coy Royals 0; Toronto Blue Jays v Cleveland Indiana 6-1 and 6-5; Tonas Sargers 11, Chicago White Sox 3; Baltimore Oricles 6, Caldronie Angels 0; Seattle Misnners 6, Detroit Tigers 1.

Camornia Angele C, Seattle Misnnars B, Detroit Tigers 1.

NATIONAL LEACUEL Los Angeles Dodgers J, New York Mets 2: Montreal E-pos B. Sim Francisco Glants 2: Sen Oego Padras 4.
Philadelphia Pitiles C, St. Louis Cardinals 12.
Adanta Braves 5: Cinchinati Reps 4. Chleago Cutts 3; Pittsburgh Pirates 2, Houston Astros

BASKETBALL

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Western Conference Championship: Championship series:
Boston Cethes 109. Los Angeles Lakers 115.
[Lakers lead best-of-seven series 1-0]

TALIAN LEAGUE: Championship play-off:
Smac Main 74. Granarolo Bologna 77.
IGranarolo win best-of-three series 2-1, win

decisive victory The Cowdray Park high-goat eason opened yesterday with the match for the Smith-Ryland Cup, a Ronaldo Navier de Lima's 20-goa La Ipanema and Southfield, another

four, is the world's top woman

CYCLING
GIRO D'ITALIA: Tenbt stage Cava de Tirroni
Iserina. 130 mäes. 1. M Carlami Fri, Shr 40mm
57sec: 2. C Mottet (Fri. 5.41 16; 3. G Saronni
Iti, 4. R de Vlaeminck (Beil), both same irme. 5,
M Argentin III), 5-41.20. Overali standings: 1.
Moser (It), 44hr 14min 37sec: 2 Argentin, 39sec
behind; 3. R Visengin III), 49sec, 4. L Fignon
[Fri. 54sec; 5, M Lejstreta (Spi. 1min 36sec
behind; 3.

TENNIS PERUCIA: Ibilian women's open champion-ship: Quarter-finals: M Maloeva (Bull bt V Ruxci (Rom, 7-8, 4-6, 6-2, Semi-finals: Maleeva bt C Bassett 6-2, 6-2; C Lloyd (US) bt L Bondt (15) 5-1, 5-1 Final: Meleeva bt Lloyd 6-3, 5-3

SWANSEA: Welsh Closed Championships: Lien's semi-finals: S O Jones IX F N Harns 6-3, 6-3; L G Alfred IX N Jones 6-1, 6-0 Women's semi-finals: J Griffiths is R Gnifims 8-1, 6-0; J Sarber & C Hughes 8-2, 6-3.

MiLAN: Bontiglia Trophy (Juniors): Men'a finat: M Jansen (US bt 8 Orasar (Yug) 6-4, 6-4 Wennen's finat: O Sobstini (Argl bt Schilder (Neth) 7-6-6-1. Men'a doubles finat: A Morano (Argl)/ Izagu (Peru) bt A Amontisch/H Skotinisch/H Skotinisch/H Skotinisch/H Skotinisch/H Schilder/O Ketalaar (Neth) bt Sebartin/M Paz (Arg) 5-7, 6-4, 6-2.

CRAIGLOCKHART: British Junior hand court championships: Boys singles: 14 and under: C Beechet to M Brannelly 6-4, 6-1. I Nicholas: Di O Ireland 8-2, 6-1; J Humzer In R Mathason 6-1, 6-0. M Petrney Ix C Wilkinson 6-3, 6-2; N Smith IX S Ronaldson 6-2, 6-0. U Nganga bt O Couli 6-0, 6-4. Girls singles: 14 and stiden: N entract Ix M Loughnor 6-0, 6-0. 5 Loosamora bt N Brocks 6-0, 6-2; A Randah Ix W Jones 7-6, 8-1; M Maile Ix A Tare 6-4, 6-4; A Gregory bt S quist 6-2, 8-0. J Donovan bt L Smith 6-0, 6-2; S Peach Ix A Palmer 7-6, 8-2; A Hill IX S Jankin; 6-2, 6-4.

SWIMMING
MAGDEBURG: East German championships
200 metre freestyle (women): K Otto Imi
57,75sec. (word record). 800m freestyl
(woment: 100m backstroke (men): O Richte
55.36 [European record); 400 m medley; J I
Berndt (4min 19.61secs) (world record).

HOCKEY

YESTERDAY'S RACING RESULTS

SPORT

2. 4. 14. S. Norton as area.

2. 4. 19. S. Norton as area.

3. 60. 05. 20. 62.00. DF- 636.50. CSF £84.48

1m 28 96s

4.30 (7) 1. Mondcelli (M. Lynch 33-11, 2.)

Ballad Island (V. Smith 5-1 Iav), 3. Bertaber
Geraghty IC Obvers 12-11. 4. Fashlors Lover 15.

P. Grillins 14-11. Also ran 6 Gay Mesdow
1-5tth, Lymond, T Lucky Dutch, 10 Easy 51sr,
12 Loveng Doil, 20 Munite (+5th). Smart Maria.
12 Loveng Doil, 20 Munite (+5th). Smart Maria.
13 Asmalw, 33 Crymlyn, Lady Carol, Cedees,
1-20 Limen 200, ndelt 1. Chrysedor 18.
14 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Harvest 17-4 Iavi. 3.
14 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Harvest 17-4 Iavi. 3.
14 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Harvest 17-4 Iavi. 3.
15 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Harvest 17-4 Iavi. 3.
16 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Harvest 17-4 Iavi. 3.
16 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Capman Erie (18-1), 3. Ocal
17 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Capman Erie (18-1), 3. Ocal
18 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Capman Erie (18-1), 3. Ocal
18 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Capman Erie (18-1), 3. Ocal
18 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Capman Erie (18-1), 3. Ocal
18 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Capman Erie (18-1), 3. Ocal
18 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Harvest 17-4 Iavi. 3.
18 Chapman, 9-41. 2. Harvest 1

Redcar

2 15 150 1. MARK MELODY)B Coogen, 12-11.
2. Light Dawn 15 Hortsell. 4-1 it 15/1, 3.
Princess Aura (L Charnock, 5-11 ALSO RAN 4 it lev Coded Love (4th). 6 Biak-edale, Switt Plant 1 Paniclo 150t). 8 Fairington (6th), 15 Industrious Miss 9 7an | 1/31 1/1, sh.hd, 1/3/1, n) O Plant at Warnini 10 TE: 21350, 22.20, £18 00, £1 70 CSF, £58.50 Light Dawn, fin 1st disc, plot 2nd 2.45 1 m 20 1 AT TARF R Hilbs, 9-11: 2 Majuba Hill M Hills, 13-21: 3, Meteriaki (B Crossley, 5-11.
ALSO RAN 7-2 lav Atov Kadre, 5 Nen Cord, 13-2 Carnos Jheath 15th), 8 Well Roged, 12 kinypared, 16 French Nephew (8th), 20 Parts (4th), 50 Broadlands 11 ran, 1 15, neck, hd, 31-10 Thomson Jones at Newmerster, TOTE, £11 80; £4 50, £2 20, £2.00, £82 10, CSF £5 02
3.00 (1m 2n) 1, Miramara REEF (R Fox, 16-11, 2. Hoyer (R Hils, 12-1); 3, Florida Son [N; Burch, 10-1], ALSO RAN 3 fav Froby Phil F50), 6 Video Man, T Sily Boy (4th), 10 Stracomer Nurse, 11 Lebkowarz, Romosa, Peter Martin, 14 Lans Denerre (6th), 25 Chiel Speaket, 33 Altrican Reart, 13 ran, 191, 112, rk, 41, 1121, G Britain Newmarker TOTE, £3 30, £1 60, £41, 05, 40, £35, 10 m; 10 m; 11 Spring (9-4), 3, Northumora-Sport, 4-11 5 ran, 159, 14, NR Northumora-Sport, 4-

E7.10 E2.40, £2.30, £2.40, OF £30.40 GSF, £24.21, £4.50 [5h.1, FREMONT BOY (R Fox 2-1 lav), 2. Jesterine (A Mackay, 5-1); 3. Cock-A-Snook (C Oddroyd, 12-1) ALSO RAN 6 Mango May Sing £5h.1, 13-2 Sunera (4th. 8 Sound Work, 10 Glenderry, Bantel Bondman (5th., 14 Hamiltonous, Biolocii Trgar, 20 Frendly Wonder, Meblearn, 33 Hill's Supplies 13 Ran £1.21, 11, 12; 15, C James at Newbury TOTE £2.60, £1.90 £1.80, £5.30, £9.90, CSF £14.29 Placepot £114.60.

Chepstow 2.0 (3m 3t chase) 1. Cobley Express (Mis J Intis, 6-1); 2. Padnael (9-1), 3. Broughty Pier (33-1), Flying Ace 5-4 fav 5t, 15t, 15t ran B. Shaes Yoffe 66 00, 61 10, 52 50, 6.40 DF: £13, 30, CSF: £56.16.

2.35 (3m 3t chase) 1. Urser (Mr T Thomson Jones, 7-2 play, 2. Brigadier Moute (11-2); 3. Wingole Geo (5-1), Faad Price 7-2 play, 8 ran, NF Loyal Pariner, M W Easterby, TOTE £2 80, £1 40, £1,40, £1,40 DF: £4.80, CSF, £20 63.

3.10 (1m 2), 1, Socke Up (0 Price, 12-1), 2,

Leicester

Leicester

2.00 (5f) 1, Landaceed (M Muler 25-11, 2, Prondeo (11-10 lav): 3, Saloum (2-11 11-1, 4, 5 ran, P Felgate TOTE 176.50, (3-90, 51.20 OF: 25.10 CSF, 251.30, 57.51.35, 2.20 (1m 29); 1. Tachyros (P Robusson 9-2); 2, Pags 116-11, 3, Alocaous (14-1), Full Brigade 9-4 lav hd, 11, 13 ran, M Ryan, TOTE 57.50, 52.90, 52.10 OF 265.40, CSF, 265.63, Tirast 2632, 44, 3.00 (1m 29); 1. Acs of Spies (T Culmn 11-2); 2, Relatively Smarr (11-2), 3, A Mundrur (8-1), Helib Gypsy 8-4 lev, 31, 13, 18 ran, NR: Luckliffe, P Cole 1071 Ex 56, 21.60, 51.70, 54.50, OF: 78.70, CSF: 236.23, 3.30 (1m); 1, Enchanted Castle (T Culmn 10-1); 2, Scarier O Harlot (11-2); 3, Rrue (9-4 lav); 43, 51, 11 ran NR: Levsh TOTE 510.90; 53 10, 52.10, 51.50, DF, 514.68, CSF 262.52, Tricast, 5154.34, 4.00 (1m 46); 1, Coffee House (O Harrup); 2, Miss Annie (6-1); 3, Prince Concorde (5-2 lav); 43, 11-3, 8 ran, NR: Hum River TOTE 54.80, 51.30, 51.50, 51.10, OF 512.50, CSF 264.60, 4.30 (6f); 1,Feur Rouge (T Culmn 3-1); 1ev); 2, Job's Garl (3-1) flav); 3, Scorel Valentine (20-1); 112 ran, NR Madadam Leving, TOTE 54.70.

\$1 30. £1 50. £1.10 OF £12.50 CSF £24.60.
4.30 (61) 1. Fleur Bouge (T Outinn 3-1 ti lev):
2. Job's Garl (3-1 ti lav): 3. Secret Valentine (201): 12 ran. NR Materian Leving. TOTE £ 8.10.
£1.70 £1 20. £8.50. OF: £6.70. CSF: £13.53.
4.55 [80]: 1. Gwiffina & Bond 15-8 lav): 2.
Musical Marcien 110-11; 3. Glory 15 Hera (3-1):
13 ran. 21. *41. Mrs. G Regrey. TOTE: 23 00.
£1.40. £1.00. £2.20. OF: £57.80. CSF £22.43.
5.20 (1m 25): 1. Nearly a Nose (J Mercar S-2):
2. Rotriko (5-1): 3. Typo (14-1) Haddak 7-4 lav.
17 ran. NR; Quanta. Do Lago. Polymor; 13. *41. Pathylyn, TOTE £2.50.
\$1.40. £1.00. CSF: £14.64 PLACEPOT: £55.50.

Fontwell Park

Fontwell Park

20 (2m 21 hotel 1, Haywira (J. Akehurst, 8-1);
2. Sip Up (11-8 lav); 3, Hanton Corner (8-1), 3;
11. 7 ran M Keegan, TOTE: 29-80; 22 80, 21-70.

OF: 57-10, CSF 517-38.

2.30 (2m 2) chassel 1, Dent Touch 1J
Francome 6-11, 2, Netherbridge (7-2 jt-lav); 3,
Bayriam Sr Vardon (10-1), Chunmy's Best (7-2 jt-lav); 6,
2, 1 7 ran, NR; Battymian, Polar
Express J. Jenkurs, TOTE: ES.00, 51-80, 52-10.

OF: 519-50, CSF 520-73.

3.0 (2m 2) ridiel 1, British Crown IP Cornogan,
12-11, 2, Crown Land (11-2), 3, Look At Thail (911) Don Governi (2-1) 1 sep. 1-3, 1-5, 7 ran M
Madowick, TOTE: 516-90; 53-90, 52-10 OF:
42-50 CSF 528-67.

3.30 (3m 21 110y chasse) 1, Mark's Methania
(Mr R Hadding, 9-2) j-lav); 2, Buck Royale (9-2)

p-lav), 3, Royal Ar 173-2), 3, 0, 13 ran, NR
Loyal Partner, Mrs. A Camobell, TOTE: 4-80,
12-10, 51-86, 53-50, OF: 58-10 CSF: 528-10

Francoma, 10-1 flev); 2, Buck Bank (9-2), 3,
Halabon's Fabr 120-11, 11, 10t, 13-ran NR; Flash
Fied, Proud Samt, F. Winter, TOTE: 51-80;
11-30, 51-80, 51-90, OF: 58-50, CSF: 53-50,
1-30, 51-80, 51-90, OF: 58-50, CSF: 58-50,
1-30, 51-80, 51-90, OF: 58-50, CSF: 58-50,
1-30, 12-11, 20, 7-7 ran, J 6 3 Burndog,
17-56, 2, PACCEPOT: 255-55.

Wetherby

Gong, good 2.15 (2m hdle)) . Royal Tytoon 1M dissbours 12-1; 2. Carlingford Lough (2-1 sy), 3. Jacob Times (7-2), 41, 19, 10 ran, NR Orange Blossom A Brisbourne TOTE (18,80, 52) to (1,15), 51-70. DF: E24,30 CSF E38 44. 2.50 (2.50, 27.70, DF: E24.30 CSF: E38 44, 2.50 (257 50, 27.70, DF: E24.30 CSF: E38 44, 2.50 (257 50, 4.0 (2m 4f chase) 1. Father Oalanay (C Grant 11-4), 2. Good Crack (evens fav), 3, Mazy Glen (9-1), 14, 24, 5 ran, Derys Smith TOTE: £3-20; £1 20, £1 10 OF: £2-20; CSF: £5-16 4.35 (2m hotis) 1. Tun (C Grant 9-4 fav), 2. Darm Revor (100-20); 3. Summersand (15-1), 121, 31. 10 ran, A Smith TOTE: £3.00; £1-50, £1-20, £4-70 OF: £2-50; CSF: £10.05; 5.10 (3m chase) 1. Earl's Brig Mir Craggs 4-11 lay, 2. Whiskey Pete (6-1); 3. Tujgarna (33-1) 10: £15 11 lan, W Hamshon TOTE; £1-40, £1-20, £1-30, £6, DF: £7-0 CSF: £3.55 5.45 (2m ftat); 3. Mr Guick (Ms G Arbero 25-1); 2. Jurmany Quachti (5-1); 3. Lacord (2-1), Koscasi 5-4 fav, 41, 151 17 ran, W Whiston, TOTE; £4-50, £6.50, £1-68, £1-40, DF, £12-50, CSF: £166.14, Placepot £71.50.

Sheether, of Newmark of TOTE: Cig 10: 16:50, 13:70, E3:40. DF: 12:84 to CSF: 199 97 Imm 17:17-sec. 3.0 (5b): 1. BARKSTON MOVER 18 Reymond, 14-11, 2. Alkuma Matabit is Oailey, 2-1 tayl; 3. Private Torna IJ Blesscale, 33-11 ALSO RANI: 9-2 Just A Bit (4bit, 8 Berham, Mister Peturd Edins, 9 Avise Pearl, 10 Ready And Garrie, 14 Linda Lusard, 20 Bosworth Bay, 33 Nace Business, Paulis Desight, Wei Pearl, Dorchester Guri (pin, 14 and 41, Fin, 23, 11, Wilmsriner, 15 Tustiness, Paulis Desight, Wei Pearl, Dorchester Guri (pin, 14 and 41, Fin); 3, 11 Wilmsriner, 15 Tustiness, 25 East Sheep 17 Tustiness, 25 East Sheep 18 Section 19 Tustiness, 15 Tustiness, 25 East Sheep 18 Section 19 Tustiness, 25 East Sheep 19 Section 19 Se

173.30 GSF: £166.38. Tricast £1.900.10 Im
30.31.
5.00 11m/0 1. Comanche Rum ID McHarque
1-8 levy 2. Shemazar IA Kimbeney 9-2; 3,
8espoke (W Carson 1-2). Also rarr Height of
Summer. 10 Roll In The Hay (Sih), 16 Kie 'em,
33 Afficus, Chancey Gardener, Reservey Julii,
50 Bronshi (8th), Campus 80v. High Moon, Log
Cabth. Prote Gunner, Sandia. Futurny, Joan
Addison 17 ran, NR: Keel 71, 41, '9. 61, '4, 1,
12 cums is Newmarker Totte £2.40, £1.20,
£1.40, £1.50. OF: £3.60. CSF £7.70. 2m
40.84s,
5.30 (Im 2! 50v) 1. 7spping Wood IA
Kimbeltey 9-2v, 2. Ziggustal (W Carson 6-1), 3,
Record Harvest (K Hodgson 15-2). Also ran; 72 Capsan Vigilarte 14th), 4 Senare 16th; 15-2
Hafeal, 14 Salising High, 20 Talk, Posh,
Stretheam (Sth), 25 Arckannge, 50 Stampy,
Gunanstorn, 12 ran 31, '4, sh hd, '3, '4, M
5toute st Newmarker, TOTE, £7.00, £2.00.
Trable, £153.65. Placepor £26.45,

18 230, 2m 16.68s. Tote Double, £57.70.
Trable, £153.65. Placepor £26.45,

Cartmel

Fakenham

Geing: good to lirm

2.15 (2m 80yd nurdia) 1, Vegnbond Victor (Mr P Tatano, 9-2), 2, The End (8-1); 3, Grangehii E-11 Temoke 6-2 Mv 2) 1, 12 ran (P Alinot-san TOTE 5:80, E2-70, E3-90, £1-40) OF, £1-40 CSF 5:23 7

2.50 (3m chase) 1, Mister Donut (Mr R J Bergan, 1-3 (au), 2, Tar Knight (3-1), 4), 3 ran, 10hy two frushed, M Ockmson, TOTE: £1-30, OF £1-10 CSF, £1-86

3.15 (2m chase) 1, Susan'a Mistake (Mr W Bates, Evens favl. 2, Vulganon (2-1); 3, 14 smeris (1-2), 3, 201 4 ran Mrs & Barber, 10 TE: £1-50 DF, £1-90 CSF, £3-40

4.0 (2m hdie) 1, 1, Felthiid Oon (Mr S Service) 4-6 (2-1); 3, 21 4 ran G Baiding, 10 TE £1-40, DF, £3-00, CSF, £5-85, 4-35 (2m hdie) 1, Midsummer Special (Mrs S Sherwood 5-4 favr; 2, Halyard (13-1); 3, Melicin Ross (7-4) 15, £2-7 0 Thom, TOTE: £1-00, £1-10, £3-10, £1-10 DF, £9-40, CSF, £1-9-49, £1-10 (3m chase) 1, Corked (Mr S Shorwood 5-4); 2, Paper Rich (7-1) (Only Ivo (mished) John Buryan (4-4 Ris Lay dos), 150, 6 ran NR Spare Sisper, Mrs A Vikar TOTE: £2-40, £1-10 E3-00, OF, £7-30, CSF, £1-167 PLACEPOTE £8.50.

Hexham

Going: Film 2.15 (2m 4l holle) 1. Allex Stendwick (Afr. S. Redlem), walked over INR: Bisko Gold T. O. Batton.
2.45 (2m holle) 1. Indien Cell (J.J. O. Neill 1.5 lav), 2. First Knowe (4-1). Oist, 2l. Hbt Jones TOTE, 2.10
3.15 (2m holle) 1. Pemilina (Mr. T. D. Smith) 280 £1 40, £1.40, £1.40 DF: £4.80. GSF, £20 62.
3.10 (tm 2h 1, Socke Up (0 Price, 12-1), 2, Mss Bai Beach (16-1), 3, Mill Plantation (6-). Str O'l A Gunner 3-1 lav, 3, 10h 12 ran, MF. Basiboy, R Johnson Houghton, TOTE £9.10, £2 60, £3.70, £2.80 OF, £68.90, CSF £169.56. Theast, £1.478.68
3.40 (7h), 1. Concert Pitch (R Cochran, 8-1), 4. Sep. (13-2) Rybaby 4-1 (av 3), £2.4, B Palling TOTE £30, £1.80, £1.70, £5.80, £2.00 DF, £177.50, CSF £145.30 Thous, 12-1, 2. Righting Jimmy 4-1 fav), 3, Mss Smart Shoes (10-1), 11, 11, 17 ran, C Hd. TOTE, £6.20, £1.50, £3.80, £2.80 OF, £28.60 CSF £3.91
4.40 (5h), 1. Opera Comique (J Peri, 7-4); 2. Jacke Biar 16-1); 3, Detached (50-1) Tumble Oale 10-11 fev 5h, hd, 41 10 ran B £vait TOTE; £2.60, £1.50, £2.00, £3.10, OF; £9.10.

Placepor, £2.1.80.

Devon and Exeter

Going: Firm 2.15 (2m 11 hole) 1, Princess fers IM Nutral 9-11, 2. Pyrjama Gome (8-1); 3. Royal Mem (9-4) lavi 51, 31 9 ran NR Scale the Heighns 6 Forsey. TOTE: £7 20, £1 70, £2 00, £1,60, DF. £25,90 (55F 554 04, 2.45)3m 11 chasel 1, Culm Port Mir C Down, 7-2); 2. Lingae North (11-10 lavi, 3, North Lane 112-11 44, dist, 8 ran only 3 finished N W Down, TOTE: £4 40, 140, £1,60, £2 60, DF. £4 00, CSF, £7 85

Uttoxeter

Going good to firm
2.15 (2m 44 hdde) 1 Gold Floor (Miss 5 James, 6-1); 2, Looking Fot Gold (5-1); 3, Cashed in (3-1); 1-by, Tiguos Lover 3-1 jr fav 12, 71 13 ran. RR. Midmoth Rocket, J M Bredley, TOTE: £11 80; £2 30, £1.80, £1.60. OF £6 60. CSF: £36 85.
2.50 (2m 17 hdd) 1, Ourlaw (S J O'Neill, evens tark 2, Mean Hd (4-1), 3, Gala Lad (8-2), 15(.20) 4 ran NR; Gray Gate, Star Allamot, TOTE: £180; £2.70 OF £1.50. CSF: £4 88. Rule 4 spolles to all bers, deduction 10p m pound. Dound. 325 1. Gunner Blue ih. Mooney. 11-4). 2, 16.16 J. of 14-5 lavi. 3. Hodaka (6-11 8f. 31.7 lan. IFR. Scienc. 1 Wardle TOTE. 53 50; 11-50. 1.80 OF: 62 70. CSF. 55 42. 4.0 (3m 21. mmy Mut (5-2). 3, Jun (7-2). 61, 138. 4 ran. F. Yardley. TOTE. 52.20 OF. 52.60 CSF: 54 58. Tan. F. Jummy Mult 15-21: 3, Δer 17-21: 61, 151: 4
ran. F. Yardley. TOTE: £2.20 OF. £2.60 CSF: 54-58.
4.35 (3m nurdle) 1. Free Chotee (R Crank, 6-13 favt; 2. Rostule 19-4): 3 Sweet Mandy (8-11. Hd. 251: 5 ram M Oliver TOTE: £1.50: £1.30.
£1.20 OF £1.90 CSF: £2.67.
4.50 (£1:m chase) Chorise Fisher (Mr M Babtage) walked over: I Wardle.
Placepot: £1.75.

Diana Henderson, wife of Nieky Henderson, the Lambourn trainer, made her first trip to Ireland a winning one when she rode Kilnantogue, trained by Willie Murphy, to victory in the co Down International Ladies' Race at Down

Blinkered first time CHERSTOW: 2.0 Fine Voice, 2.30 Icaros Bay, SANDOWN: 8.45 Have A Ball, LEICESTER: 2.0 Thosnor, 2.30 And Chastener; 3.0 Thouses; 3.30 Tour De Force,

Umprest P C Osliner and J W Holder.

1336

rounds of 69. Clark's composure might have been put to the test if one of his pursuers had been near enough to put pressure on him. As it was, he survived an awful tee shot at the

GB unless stated. 284: H Clark, 84, 68, 71. 286: B Langer (WG), 68, 69, 69; G Brand Snr. 87, 70, 80.

206: B Larger (WG), 68, ws, wo, 206: S Larger (WG), 68, ws, wo, 207: D Grannos, 70, 70, 69: 211: B Gastscher, 71, 72, 68. 211: M James, 72, 69: 71; N Feldo, 67, 72, 73, 216: N Fascilite (Aus), 71, 73, 72; B Drummond, 69: 73, 74, 75; N Fascilite (Aus), 71, 73, 72; B Drummond, 69: 73, 72, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 72; J M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 73; M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; Martin 79, 73, 73; M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 77, 70; M Carlzares (Sp), 70, 70; M Carlzares

CRICKET West Indians inflict heaviest defeat

SU'ANSEA: The West Indians beat

NUANSEA: The West Indians beat tilamorgan by an innings and 226. Price, playing only his second first-team match, stayed 25 minutes before he was held at fourth slip; Glamorgan, who started their scond innings 314 runs behind, collapsed to the heaviest defeat against any touring side in their history. They were bowled out for 88 in two hours and 40 minutes. offering little resistance to Garner, Holding and Baptiste, the three West Indian fast bowlers. Extras, with 23, provided a statistical rarity to being the highest scorer. The-West Indians faced a long journey to Liverpool afterwards and were in no

mood to dilly-dally.

Garner bowled with the same speed and hostility which wrecked Cilamorgan's first innings on Saturday and he finished with match figures of eight for 40. In the first 75 minutes the West Indians added a further 98 runs before they declared. Richards made 41 of these before he tired of his

mastery and was bowled driving casually at Ontoog. Richards finished with five sixes and 20 fous. Glamorgan had 35 minutes' batting before lunch. By the interval Garner had already caused Jones to play on in his second over and had Ontong brilliantly caught by Logic in his fourth over. Logic at fourth

slip scized a fast-travelling soick down as he dived to his right.
When Younis, Hopkins and
Henderson fell in four overs immediately after lunch, Glamor-gan's plight was desperate. Younis eul Garner for one four but could do nothing against a ball which lifted and left him. Hopkins mistimed a defensive push and spooned a catch

Steele had his middle stump knocked out of the ground; and Davis was leg-before, playing back. Davies was caught off his glove and Glamorgan at 67 for nine were in danger of failing to reach 77, their previous lowest score against the West Indians, Barwick, however, cut and off-drove for four against cut and off-drove for four against Holding in successive overs. He and Selvey added 21 for the last wicker before Baptiste bowled Selvey. Second Innings Hopkins c Logle b Baptiste JA Hopkins c Logle b Baptiste
A Lijones b Garner
H C Ontong o Logie b Garner
Yourle Ahmed c Dujon b Garner
S P Henderson I-b-w B, Baptiste
JF Steele b Baptiste
JF Steele b Baptiste
M R Proc C Greenidge b Holding
T Davies a Dujon b Holding
W W Devis I-b-w b Holding
M W Selvey b Baptiste
S R Barwick not out

· Total ____

BOWLING: Garner 14-5-21-3; Holding 14-3-27-3; Baptiste 11,2-5-17-4, C O Greenday b Barwick 4
R B Richardson o Devies b Barwick 11
H A Gomes c and b Omong 7
C V A Richards b Omong 7
A L Logis c Younis b Barwick 7
F J Dyon b Barwick 18
R A Harper not out 16

Total (6 wkts dec) 489
"C H Lloyd, E A E Septists, J Garner and M A
Holding did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-12, 2-176, 3-233, 4-442, 5-472, 6-489. BOWLING: Davis 23-3-83-0; Berwick 27.1-5-135-4; Steele 23-5-53-0; Ontong 39-6-126-2; Selvey 14-1-53-0; Price 2-0-13-0.

to cover and Henderson failed to

Somerset get on with it

By Alan Gibson

Somerset in. In such a caper the side batting last always has the better chance. Also the pitch was green, the

sky was grey, the clouds beavy, the The pitch, however, did become increasingly difficult. Crowe was leg hefore at 61. Rose banged Shepherd and continued to make brave strokes. Then, at 84, Roebuck went, at last getting an edge. Bothem was out second ball, swishing. That was the Somerset policy

Peter Denning, the 34-year-old hatsman is to retire from first-class criket at the end of this season. Warwicks v Worcs

W ATWICKS V W OTC
AT EDGBASTON
WARWICKSHERE First Innings
A Linyd c Barries b Elecek
A Smith 1-b-w b Inchraore
I Kalicharran a MeEvoy b Inchraore
I Kalicharran a MeEvoy b Elecek
G W Humpage not our
st On b litingworth
M Did b Pridgeon
G Smell b Pridgeon
G Smell b Pridgeon
Giffard not our
Extras (b 5, l-b 11, w 3, n-b 5)

Total (8 wkts dec, 79 overs). "R G O Willie did not bet FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-23, 3-53, 4-114, 5-129, 6-136, 7-149, 3-194. BOWLING: Pridgeon 30-8-65-3; Elicock 19-5-45-2; Inchmore 17-6-35-2; Illingworth 13-5-28-

WORCESTERSHIRE: First Invings FALL OF WICKETS: 1-55, 2-61, 3-68, 4-90, 5-94, 6-120, 7-123.

BOWLING: Wiles 13-5-18-0: Small 11-4-21-1; Old 278-11-52-5; Ferreira 24-5-58-1; Gifford 2-2-0-0.

Taunton: Gloucestershire, with 10
first innings wickets in hand, are 132
runs behind Somerset.

Play did not begin at TBunton until 3.15 and as there had been none on Satruday, the chances of a linish without some fancy declaration were remote. So it was not surprising that Gloucestershire put

Total (7 wkts dec, 46 overs)... TT Gard and M R Clavis did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-6, 2-48, 3-61, 4-84, 8-84, 8-102, 7-133. BOWLING: Lawrence 11-3-42-2: Shepherd 15-4-44-1; Sainsbury 12-1-31-1; Benbridge 6-1-28-3.

Total (no wkt, 4 overs). G W J Athey, Zaheer Abbes, P Beintridge, A J Wnght, "O A Graveney, J N Shepherd, 1R G Russell, G E Sainsbury and O V Lawrence to

Umpires: O J Constant and O R Shaphard. Derbyshire v Notts

AT DERBY
DERBYSHIRE: First innings
"K J Barnett o French b Rice
13 Anderson o Rice b Nacise
13 Anderson o Rice b Nacise
13 Anderson o Rice b Nacise
13 Wright o Hernmings b Broad
14 Hismpothe o French b Rice
6 J French b Rice
R J French o Rice
8 J French o Rice
8 B Roberts o Hernfunds O G Moir not out..... Extras (b 6, l-b 8, w 2)

Total (9 wkts dec) --Total (9 WASS GBC) 294

TRI W Taylor did not bes

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-B1. 2-108. 3-121. 4127. 5-145. 6-145. 7-238. 8-270. 9-294.

BOWLING: Haddes 24-9-40-2: Sarethy 247-79-0: Hendrick 22-9-22-0; Rice 25-751-4: Hermangs T1-1-51-1; Broad 42-123-2.

Score at 100 overs: 227 for 8 Extras (b 1, I-b 4, w 1, n-b 1)

216 Total (2 wide dec. 74 overs)..... J O Birch, B Hassam, 18 N French, R J Hadies, E E Hemmings, K Saxeby and M Hendrick did FALL OF WICKETS: 1-69, 2-85. BOWLING: Frosty 11-1-33-0: Newman 17-1-83-0: Roberts 5-0-19-1: Mok 26-7-59-0; Anderson 15-1-37-1. Sorus ponts: Derbyshire 2, Nottinghamshire Umpires: P J Eale and M J Kitchen.



became inexplicable. Ormrod-making his Roses debut at 41, at last, as befitted a man born in Ramsbottom, found in the match the perfect vehicle for his special brand of obduracy. He carried on unperturbed, batting 211 minutes for his 60. O'Shaughnessy and Hughes followed his lead as 24 runs were accumulated in the last 23 overs before lunch.

second thought.

If that was hardly the stuff of heroism, it at least had a certain. some woold say perverse, logie. The subsequent decision to flail about them as the 100 overs approached had none. Too late to add bonus points to their total, it served only to add to Yorkshire's tally as catches by Swallow. Bairstow and Sharp

gave Sidebottom a return of three for 15 in five overs after lunch. YORKSHIRE: First Innings 188 (O L Bairs 62; P.J W Allott 6 for 31).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8, 2-16.

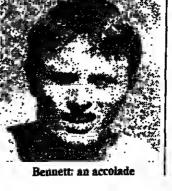
BOWLING: Allott, 5.4-3-5-1; Jefferies 10-1. 10-1.

LANCASHIRE: First Invings
G Fowler, c Cartick, b Sidebottom
JA Omrod, c and b Stevenson
S J O'Snaughressy, c Lumb, b Dannis
O P Hughes, c Snarp, b Sidebottom
J Abrahame, c Swalbow, b Sidebottom
N H Fauthrother, not out
J Simmons, c Bairstow, b Sidebottom
S T Jefferies, b Dennis

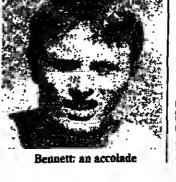
Total (7 wkts dec) Most and L L McFarlane old not bet. Score at 100 overs: 225 for 7. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-159, 2-175, 3-183, 4-208, 5-215, 6-219, 7-220. BOWLING: Dennis, 23-5-77-2; Sidebottom, 26-7-50-4; Stevenson, 23-7-62-1; Carrici, 21-8-33-9; Swellow, 8-0-15-0; Moxon, 16-6-39-0;

impires: A G T Whitehead and J Birkenshav Today's cricket TOUR MATCH LIVERPOOL: Luncashire v West Indies (I.I.O. one-day match)
COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP (11.0)

No play yesterday CHELMSFORD: ESSEX V Surray CANTERBURY: Kent v Hempshire LECESTER: Leicestershire v Northern







Little Wolf, the winner of the horses he beat then have been Ascot Gold Cup and the trounced in the meantime. Goodwood Cup last season, will have his first race of the season happier racing over a mile once in the Henry II Stakes at again, after failing to last a mile Sandown Park this eveing in and a quarter in the Guardian preparation for another crack at Classic Trial at Sandown and Royal Ascot's supreme test of even further in the Chester

However, in this instance the and winning his first race since this evening. Ballindarry (nap). Shaikh Mohammed bought him his ride in the Chequers Fillies Newmarket to be trained by Henry Cecil. All of Carlingford Castle's best form has been when there has been plenty of cut in the ground, so after four days of rain he should be in his element once again this after-

Carlingford Castle ran well in last year's Derby to finish second to Teenoso. However, arguably his best performance of the year was al Doncaster in September when on really soft ground he was just beaten by Sun Princess and Esprit du Nord in the St Leger. More recently, that encouraging run at York behind Band in the Yorkshire Cup pointed to him being hard to beat again as soon as he found the conditions to his liking.

Michael Stoute and Walter with Chantaco and the Wheatsheal Maiden Three-Year-Old Stakes with Falstaff.

ket and York, Chantaco is must have improved with that preferred to Primo Doninie, who started hot tavourteen in the circumstances, she must have improved with that preferred to Primo Doninie, who started hot tavourteen in the circumstances. his only race so far at Ascot and today's opposition, even though duly obliged. However the they include some decent fillies

Falstaff should be much

Pat Eddery is another jockey going underfoot points to with excellent prospects of Carlingford Castle doing better winning two races at Sandown in Ireland midway through last Stakes, created a highly favoursummer and sent him to able impression when finishing

Pebbles out

Pehbles, winner of the 1.000 Guineas and a leading fancy for the Oaks at Epsom on Jone 9, will miss the race. The news was announced at Redcar yesterday by Clive
Brittain, her trainer, who said:
"Pebbles will miss the Oaks and
goes instead for the Coronation
Stakes at Rnyal Ascot. The decision
has been made because it has a new owner with new wishes. Shaikh Mohammed, who oow owns Pebbles, already has twn leading fancies for the Oaks."

third to one of the leading Oaks hopes. Circus Plume, and Leipzig in her only race so far at

Newbury.
That performance was all the more encouraging knowing that Swinburn, the trainer and jockey, look like being the men to follow in the National Stakes had only B light preparation before going to Newbury be-cause of the difficult conditions on the training grounds at

Beckhampton.

by any standard. Being out of a mare by the Arc winner, Bon Mot II, who revelled in soft ground, Ballinderry should like

the going this evening. Eddery Blso nBs B good chance of winning the Esher Place Handicap on the Lincoln third, Gouverno, a horse with proven ability on soft ground. Maazi is my idea of the best

bel at Chepstow, especially now that he is reverting to sprinting in the Clifton Handicap. Maazi is trained by Paul Cole, whose stable has been in such spark-ling form this spring. Discussing Mazi with me recently. Cole milestone in six years fewer than it said that he felt bound to took the previous holder. Stan experiment and see whether the colt would stay further, but after 1.000th winner. Stan was the first to Maazi with me recently, Cole colt would stay further, but after races over a mile at Doncaster and seven furlongs at York he has had no alternative but to accept the situation and trest Maazi as 8 sprinter pure and

Obviously the speed of his sire, Ahonoora, who won the Stewards Cup at Goodwood in his prime, has been the overriding factor in his pedigree, countering the influence of his dam, who is by that middledistance horse Prominer. At Leicester the conditions of

year-old last year, a good chance of beating Far Too Young, who won her only race this season in such style at Kempton Park. of supporters to win the Tote Dual Forecast Handicap after that runaway win at Beverley earlier this month. He is never likely to be 50 well handicapped again, Finally, Descartes (2.45).

Misty Halo (3.45) and Tirwadda

(4.15) all look likely winners at

hinshed 3 Denies April 23, 12 ran). Continue CARLINGFORD CASTLE.

16. 6 ranj. Selection; CHANTACO

Francome ! breaks Mellor's

Judin Francome set a new record for winners ridden by a National Hunt jockey on Don't Touch at Fontwell Park yesterday, and immediately announced his intention to train Flat herses after one more season in the saddle.

After his effortless 1036th

After his effortless 1.036th success under rules, by six lengths on the 6-1 chance in the Lavington Challenge Cup Handicap Chase, Francoma said: "If I continue to enjoy my riding I'll retire after one more season, then train on the Flat more season, then train on the Flat straight nway." Francome, aged 31, achieving the

send me a telegram. It's nice to hold the record, though I never set out to The champiun, still sore from an

injury to his left leg sustained at Chepstow five weeks ago, intended to wait notil Stratford on Friday or Saturday had be drawn o blank saturous, bon't Tnoch, who had failed in complete the course in his last five races, tooked a difficult mount for Francome, who said: "All monat tot Francome, wan said: "All the way drive here in the car I wondered what I was doing riding it, but he was a useful borse n couple of years ago and my only concern was to keep him jumping."

Later in the afternoon Francome

the Tote Bookmakers Fillies
Stakes give Sajeda. a smart twoyear-old last year, a good chance
of beating Far Too Young, who of beating Far Too Young, who won her only race this season in uch style at Kempton Park.

Malek is likely to have a host middle with the season of the seas record didn't come on one of my Asked what he would wish to achieve in his final season, Francome said: "It's always been an amblion to ride six winners in an amblion to ride six winners in an inference, and as yet I've only managed three. That would mean more than winning the Grand

John Francome returns in triumph on Don't Touch after passing Stan Mellor's all-time record of 1,035 National Hunt winners completed 12 years ago.

Harwood dismisses with Alphabatim rumour Guy Harwood, the Pulborough ainer, denied rumours circulating

at Sandown Park yesterday that Alphabatim, the second favourite Appabatum, the second action of the Derby, would not run.

Bookmakers were apparently offering evens against Alphabatum ever reaching Epson. However, Cup figich

after watching Gamblers Cup fiaish one from last in the Golden Eagle Handicap, Harwood said: "It is true that my stable is not firing at the moment, but Alphabaum is very well and I would not mind taking some of that even money."

Hnrwood added: "There have en good reasons why some of my horses have run badly, although we can find no explanation for other poor performances. He concluded by saying that there was no sign of a repeat of the liver ailment that affected his stable last season.

Henry Cecil, who won the Brigadier Gerard Stakes with Adonijah and the Golden Eagle Handicap with Van Dyke Brown, said that Claud Monet was a definite runner in the Derby. Other news on the classic is that Tony Ives will ride Haum for Jeremy Tree.

The heavy rain over the last couple of days was tailor made for Adonijah, who revelled in the ground to win the Brigadier Gerard stakes, coming home eight lengths clear of Erio's Hope, Lester Piggott looked to have given the colt plenty to do when nearer last than first urning for home, but as always, had

once in the straight, Adonijah moved into top gear, and made up the leeway in under half a furious the leeway in under than a rurious, hitting the front two out and coming right away. Henry Cecil said: "Adonitah loves soft going, it has been difficult to get him racing fit this spring because of the firm ground at Newmarket, and he bless the closing stages when heaten up in the closing sugges when beaten at Goodwood last week."

The colt has a choice of targets at Royal Ascot, either the Queen Anne or the Prince of Wale's States. Piggott and Cocil completed their double when Van Dyke Brown carried topweight to success in the Golden Eagle. Next target for the colt is a ladies race at Lingfield, where he will be partnered by the trainer's wife, Julie.

The top sprinter, Petorius and Reesh will renew battle in Royal Ascot's King's Stand Stakes next month, after dead-healing in the Temple Stakes. Graham Weyme's the judge, studies the photo finish print for 15 minutes before announcing his verdict.

Reesh had made the running but Walter Swinburn brought Petorius with a determined challenge in the final furlong, from the stands it tooked as thugh he had just snatched the verdict. Swinhum thought he had won by a head, and took Petorius into the wing enclosure.

Devastating Dawn Run

From Desmond Stoneham, Paris

Dawn Run is sure to start favourite for the Grande Course de Háies d'Auteuil (French Champion Hurdle) on June 22 following her brilliant victory in the Prix la Barka yesterday. Ridden by Tony Mullins, the trish mare made all the running before defeating World Citizen by a length and a half with Network eight

Dawn Run was giving a stone to the runner-up and weight to all her opponents, but in next mooth's big race she will meet them on level

Passing the stand for the first time. Dawn Run was 15 lengths ahead of the field but at the seventh obstacle she learnt to respect French hurdles when she took off too soon With seven furlongs left, Dawn Run was five lengths ahead of World Citizen who challenged the mare round the final turn but was never

able to peg her back.

"She ran as well as I could ever have hoped and will improve a tot for the race". Paddy Mullins, her trainer, said. Tony, his son, added: "Once she had made her mistake she jumped the rest to perfection."

SANDOWN PARK

Draw: 5f, low; 7f and over, high numbers best.
Tote double: 7.15, 8.15. Treble: 6.45; 7.45, and 8.45.
5.15 RAILWAY APPRENTICES' HANDICAP (£2,239: 5f) (18 runners)

1983; (1m) Calisolon 8-7-7 W Woods (11-2) Pat Mitchell 11 ran 7-2 Sebal 9-2 Barnet Heir, 11-2 Cree Bay. 9 Royal Diplomat, 8 Schula, 10 Free Range, 12 tile Star. Tender Seeker, Will George, 20 others.

Series Star. Tender Seeker, Will George, 20 others.

FORM: CREE BAY (8-10) head 2nd to Pendend Javelin (9-5) at Ripon (6f, £3,412, good to firm, May 23, 11 ran). BARNET HEIR 7 ½ 1 6th (6-9) behind Petong (9-10) latest start, SEVEN CLUBS (7-13) finished last, earlier did better when short head 2nd (6-1) to Kathred (8-9) at Kempton (6f, £2,275, good, May 5, 12 ran), SCHULA (8-12) 9 8th to Dawns Delight (7-13) at Serisbury (6f, £2,275, good, April 7, 13 ran). FATTY'S CHOICE (8-2) unplaced, but promined until 2 out, SEBAL (9-1) 11 ½ 1 3nd to Bermard Sunley (9-8) at Warwick (5f, £1,980, good, April 9, 11 ran). FRIEE (RANGE (9-4) 1 ½ 1 3nd to Heather Croti (6-6) at Chepstow in 1983 (6f, £1,273, good, Oct 24, 20 ran). VEE BEE (7-7) outpaced (7-7) when 9th to All Is Forgivan (9-11) at Chester (3f, £2,681, good to firm, May 10, 10 ran).

Sandown selections

6.45 CHEQUERS FILLIES STAKES (3-y-o: £3,986: 1m) (8)

KHWLAH (Hamdan Al-Meidoum) H Thomson Jones 8-11

ALL SAINT'S DAY (P McArmont) P Walvryn 8-3

BALLINDERRY (K Abduste) J Tree 8-3

BUSTLING NELLY (S Wingfield Digby) B Halls 8-3

DIRAYNA (Aga Khan) M Scoute 8-3

EXUBERRE (M [Philips-Macdonald) G Humer 8-3

HEGAL BEAUTY (H Joe) H Cectl 8-3

SUMAYA (Dans Stud Lict) J Durdop 8-3

1983: Gaygo Lady 8-3 W Shoemaker (3-1) B Hills 19 rer. Pat Eddery 7-4 Ballinderry, 3 Bustling Nelly, 7-2 Duleyna, 5 Sumeye, 8 Regal Beauty, 16 others.

FORM: KHWLAH (8-8) well beaten 8th of 13 behind Mahogany (8-8) (Newmarket, 7f, £10,768, good, Oct 14), BALLINDERRY (8-4), 41 3rd to Circus Plume (8-7) at Newbury (1m 2f, £8,487, good, May 18, 9 ran), BUSTLING NELLY (8-11) *4 2nd to Rusticello (8-11) at Ascot (6f, £5,690, ftm. July 22, 8 ran), DUKAYNA (8-11) 1 1/4 3rd to Travel Away (8-11) at Newmarket (7f, £2,980 good to ftm. Cct 29, 22 ran), SUMAYA (9-11) *4 2nd to Brocede (9-1) at Ascot with EXUBERINE (8-11) 9th of 19 (8f, £6,752, ftm, May 2).

Selection: SUMAYA.

1m 6)
VAN DYICE BROWN b c by Gay Mecene –
Latin Melcdy (H Demetricu) 8-11.L Piggott
(7-1) 1
Dominate b c by Pitskelly – Elvina (Mrs S
Williams (7-2 — T Williams (8-1) 2
Mandown Lad ch c by Sexton Blake –
Lanata (P Bourke) 70 car 7-5
K Ratcliffe (11-1) 3

Also Ran: 9-4 tav Prince Crow. 13-2 Water Carnon (4th), 7 Gambler's Cup. Scholar, 19 Meadowbrook (6th), 19 Miserssippsan (5th), 20 Jon Waafi, 10 ran. %,3, 1, 5, 101. H Cedi at

TOTE: Wm. £6.40, Places: £2.20, £2.10, £4.20, DF £21,50, CSF: £62.38, Tricast: £626.33, 3min 9.81sec.

9-11
Also Ram: 11-2 Thersite: 15-2 The Rotter
(5th), 12 Corncharm (5th), Runaway Love; 25
Pop Picker, 33 Flo the Coln, Golden Rame,
John Partick, Lyphard's Samt, Mount Cedar,
Undereaves, Hilly Fields, Armless (4th), 19 ran.

TOTE DOUBLE: £56.95. Treble: £94.75 (with Petorius): £142.15 (with Reesh). Jackpet: £3.555.50. 5.ngle winner bonus not won. Pool of £32.525.55 carried forward to Newmarket, June 1. Placepor: £19.19.

Course specialists

SANDOWN

TRAINERS: W Norn 20 warners from 64 runners, 31.3%: H Caci 16 from 52, 30.7%:G transcot 28 from 129, 21,7%, JOCKEYS: L Progott 56 winners from 213 radea, 29.3%: W Carson 53 from 240, 22.1%; P Eddery 35 from 233, 15.0%

REDCAR

TRAINERS: J Wets 19 winners from 110 runners, 17.3%; M W Easterby 15 from 126, 11.9%; M H Easterby 23 from 198, 11.9%, OCKEYS: E Hide 32 winners from 174 rides, 18.4%; N Connoron 12 from 87, 13.8%; J Bleasdale 15 from 125, 12.0%.

LEICESTER

4.49 BEAR STAKES (3-y-o: £3.277: 7f)

7.15 HENRY II STAKES (Group III: £17,415: 2m) (7)

4-5 Carlingford Castle, 5-2 Little Wolf, 9 Asir, 19 Fortune's Guest, 20 Hart Sandown results 4.5 GOLDEN EAGLE HANKAP (3-y-oc 23,022:

29 ANN BOLEYN MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o: 52.784:5f) Also Ran. 5-2 Party Game 15th, 8 Warren Row 16th, 25 Marmanna, Swift Spirit (4th), Waytelleid, 33 Little Princess. 9 ran 71, 21, 11, 21-1, 2 M Stoute al Newmarket.

TOTE: Wir: £1.70, Places: £1.10, £1.10, £2.20, DF: £2.99, CSF: £25.43, 1min 03 36sec. 2.30 BRIGADIER GERARD STAKES Group III: £18.675; 1m 2f)

Also Ran: 6n Muscathe (49h), 20 Acclimatise (6th), Soldier Ant. 25 Clouds Daughter (5th), 33 Cock Robin, 50 Current Raiser, 9 ran. 8t, 3t, 3t, 2t-1, nk. H Cecil at

TOTE: Wir: £1.50. Places: £1.19, £1.19, £2.20. DF: £2.80. CSF: £4.12. 2mm \1.26sec. 3.5 ULTRAMAR WHITSUN CUP (Handicap: £6,076: 1m)

ALSO RAN: 4 it fav County 9roker (4th), 6 Weil Covered, 7 Com Street (6th), 6 Mailman, 12 Amarone, 19 Moores Metal, 20 Paparetto 5th), 19 ran. 11, 41, 34, 3h hd, 2, P Hasiam at

3.35 TEMPLE STAKES (Group III: £19,485: 57) IPETORIUS b c by Munamy's Pal - The Stork (Mrs I Philips) 3-8-6...., W R Swinburn (4-1) 11 REESSH b c by Lochnager - Songs Jest (Yazid and Ahmed Ltd) 3-8-6 Superlative chie by Nebbiolo - Clariden (Mrs. 7 Nes (4-1) 3

ALSO RAN: 100-30 fav Vorvados 14th, 13-2 Plancourt (6th), 12 Yellow Domino (5th), 18 Alev, 25 Boy Trumpeter, 9 ran, Dd ht, 1½, 3, 1½, ½, M Stoute at Newmarket (Petorius), W O Gorman at Newmarket (Reesh).

111 CHANTACO (J Burns) M Stoute 9-3 W R Swinburn
411 MASTER CROFTER (D) (Mrs P Yong) W O Gorman 9-3 T I yeas
1 PRIMO DOMINIE (D) (P Wetzel (B Swift) 9-3 Rei)
1 ALBANY LAD (D) (Mrs L Davies) Harnon 8-11 P Cook
ARTIST RIPLE (B Munro-Wilson) R Swinpson 8-11 1983: Precoclous 9-3 L Piggott (2-5 lav) H Cecli 5 ran. 11-9 Chantaco, 9-4 Phino Dominio. 7-2 Master Crofter, 8 Albany Lad 29 Artist Rifle, FORM: CHANTCO very easy winner from only fival last time, earlier pushed out (9-0) to beat Ahone (8-5) at Newmarket (5), £3,074, good to firm, May 4, 5 rani. MASTER CROFTER (9-4) not proubled to beat Cornwall (9-4) by 1-yi at Windows (5), £1,510, good, May 21, 9 rani. PRIMO DOMINIE debut winner in good style from Persian Pleasura (9-1) at 8-10, 27 rani. ALBANY LAD (9-0) all out to beat Saloum (9-0) yi at Brighton (5), £1,481, good to firm, May 2.

7.45 NATIONAL STAKES (2-y-o: £4,674: 5f) (5)

8.15 ESHER PLACE HANDICAP (£2.949: 1m) (8)

1983: no corresponding race.

FORM: LITTLE WOLF [9-7] all out to best KARADAR (9-0) by 1/4 at Goodwood (2m 5), £23,348, frm. July 28, 7 ranl. YAWA (9-2) appeared not to stay when last of 9 behind Neustrien (9-2) at Longchamp (2m 4), £24,752, May 20), CARLINGFORD CASTLE, best form with give in ground, ran (8-12) 42 2nd to Band (8-10) at York (1m 6), £19,900, Good to firm, May 17, 9 ran, HARLY (9-0) finished 3 behind YAWA (9-2) when 4th to Magwai (8-11) at Longchamp (1m 71-16, £17, 381, firm, Aortl 23, 12 ran)

8-4 Gouverno, 11-4 Caballo, 4 Pliant, 6 Prince Guard, Prince, 10 Quiet Field, 20 others.

Sandown selections

By Mandarin
6.15 Cree Bay. 6.45 BALLINDERRY (nap). 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45
Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno. 8.45 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.45 Regal Beauty. 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45 Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno.
8.45 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.45 Regal Beauty. 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45 Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno.
8.45 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.45 Regal Beauty. 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45 Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno.
8.46 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.47 Regal Beauty. 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45 Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno.
8.48 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.49 Regal Beauty. 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45 Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno.
8.48 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.49 Regal Beauty. 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45 Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno.
8.48 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.49 Regal Beauty. 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45 Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno.
8.48 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.49 Regal Beauty. 7.15 Carlingford Castle. 7.45 Chantaco. 8.15 Gouverno.
8.48 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
8.49 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
8.40 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
8.41 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
8.42 Falstaff.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
8.45 Falstaf



5–2 Faistaff, 4 Privity, 5 Doubleton, 9 Careen, 7 Camden Lock, 9 Cimabue, 12 Fandeng 9eal, 20 others.

FORM: DOUBLETON (9-0) prominent 6f when out of first to behind Karken (9-0) at Newmarket (9f £4.675, good to firm, May 3, 20 ran). FALSTAPF (8-8) at Chester 11m 41, £1.7.684, good to firm May 81, PRIVITY (8-10) 61 361 to 7 to Craumage (8-10) at York 11m 21-ft, £4.495, good to firm, May 81, PRIVITY (8-10) 61 backward, 61 6ft, CAREEN (9-0) turber 11/2 back in 8th, and BULAWAYO

Uttoxeter

BDINE: good 2 15 STRAMSHALL HURDLE (£479; 2m 4f) (7 runners) NOVICES.

983: Meeting abandoned - Course waterlog S-2 Ellen Greaves, T-2 Cape Mandy, 4 Flyback 5

2 45 MAYFIELD NOVICES' CHASE (£984, 3m 5-1 Soarran Darby, 5-2 Broowyn 4 Ballywell, 7 Prarley Fisher

3 15 KEN BOULTON MEMORIAL HANDICAP CHASE (\$1.438, 2m 4t) (6) 2 Anguited 3 Comedian 4 Veleso 8 Tierenee.

45 FIELDEN NOVICES' HUN CHASE (amateurs: £509; 2m 4f) (10) CHASE 13mateurs 2509: 2m 41) (10)
3 030 Sallygarvey 11-12-0 D Yales 7
5 10eer Deal 9-12-0 Miss A Beamont 7
5 38p Counterlose 10-12-0 J Haggas 7
Festal Bay 8-12-0 J Haggas 7
9 12-2 Misster Bears 6-12-0 Lay 7
10-8 Ridgeman 10-12-0 Johnson 2
18 98 Trougs Tale 11-12-0 S Roberts 7
10-4 Xigane 10-12-0 Miss C Tallwring 4
18 10-12-0 Miss C Tallwring 4
18 11-12-0 Miss C Tallwring 4 13-8 Counterlane, 3 Horion Helen, 9-2 Master Beau.

15 RAISDORF TROPHY HANDICAP HUROLE (5929: 2m 4f) (7) 3 900 Note Cheval 5-11-7 P Scudamore
244 Rockfleid Bey 7-11-3
244 Rockfleid Bey 7-11-3 SMorshead
6 908 Publicia 5-10-13 SMorshead
6 908 Publicia 5-10-13 SMorshead
7 202 Rossel Up 5-10-6 SMorshead
7 202 Rossel Up 5-10-6 SM 5-4 Rockfield Boy, 7-2 Velvet Boy, 6 Russell Lin. 9

45 CHEADLE NOVICES' HANOICAP HUROLE (£548 2m 11) (8) HURIULE 12-5-2
10 111 Easterly Geet 4-11-7
13 194 Ruby And Sopphine 5-11-4
Mr J Cambridge 4
G Jones UTTOXETER SELECTIONS: (By Mandarin), 2.15 Ep

Greaves 245 Spartan Dasy 315 Comedian, 345 Feature Event, 415 Russell Up. 445 Easterly Guel.

REDCAR

GOING: Good Draw:No advantage

2.15 CHRIS GASSON SELLING HANDICAP (3-y-o: £924: 1m 1f (9 runners)

11-8 Kalachance, 7-2 Trengale, 9-2 Palace Rocket,

Redcar selections

By Mandarin 2.15 Esker House, 2.45 Descartes, 3.15 Tebermory Boy, 3.45 Misty Halo, 4.15 Tirwadda, 4.45 Nau've Spell. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Esker House, 2.45 Fairstead Boy, 3.15 Bold Bob, 3.45 Misty Halo, 4.15 Tirwadda, 4.45 Native Spell.

2.45 JOHN LUCAS MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o: £1,170: 6f) (19) 9 AVTASURE J W Warts 80....... CHOR BAZAR M H Easterby 80.. DELAWARE RIVER B Gubby 90... 02 RESCARTES M V Easterby 90... B FAIRSTEAD BOY E Eldin 90.... EGuest 5 3 Whaton

D MY DOMINION M H Easterby 89 PENZANCE PIRATE C British 90 PENZANCE PIRATE P S Webster 4 y(CKSTOWN B Morgan 9 9
33 ABRASIVE (BF) J Berry B 11
50 CRAFTY POTTER W Bendey 9 11
50 GG GRSY N Chamberlain 9 11
51 TELEPHONE BOOK H Blackshaw 8 11
51 1983: Jack Tar 9 D E Johnson (4-1) K Brassey 2 88v 22 ran. 2 Descartes, 5-2 Rotherfield Greys, 9-2 Perizance Pirate, 7 Kepagi, ...

3.15 J & B RARE SCOTCH WHISKY SPRINT HANDICAP (£3,954: 5f) (15)

1019 TOBERMORY BOY (CD) R Whiteker 7 85 S Purks 2
0400 BRI-EDEN J Benry 109 3 K Darley 9
0142 PERGODA (D) (B) 1 Vickers 9 B4 D Leadberter 7 1
0200 FERRISY HALL (CD) (B) A Smith 7 82 M Birch 9
1341 PORM MASTER (D) Denys Smith 3 81 (9 ex) ... M First 3
10-19 SPACEMAKER BOY (D) G Fletcher 4 80 A Bond 4
9100 DURANDAL D Wilson 7 80 N Carleste 7
0000- DERAM AGAIN O Carlest 7

CHEPSTOW

GOING: Good. Draw: 5f-8f, high numbers best.

1.30 YATE MAIDEN FILLIES' STAKES (DIV 1: 3-y-o: £937: 1m 2f) (15 runners) .-

Chepstow selections

By Mandarin 3.0 Trois Vellees. 2.0 Hopi. 2.30 Princess Zenobia. 3.0 Mazzi. 3.30 Strathconon. 4.0 Maintop. 4.30 Pretty Face. 5.0 Red Hill Girl. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 1.30 Alrigga. 20 Hopi. 2.30 Rummann. 3.0 Rare Gal. 3.30 Favourite Nephew. 4.30 Silent Flutter. 5.0 Sabhia.

2.0 ALVESTON MAIDEN SELLING STAKEB (2-y-o: £605: 5f) (10) 1983: Guy Meid, 8-11, E Curant (12-1, M Hinchilde, 11 ran. 2.30 YATE MAIDEN FILLIES' STAKES (Div II: 3-y-o: £932: 1m 2f) (14)

E932: 1m 2f) (14)

1 0000- ACCURACY G Balding 8-11

9 8- BARN PIECE N Gaseles 8-11

11 433-0 BLUE BROCADE J Hindley 8-11

12 30-00 COTHAY J Bradley 8-11

19 8- DASH P Feliden 8-11

22 -000 ELNIE BROCAS D Haydn Jones 8-11

23 03-0 ELNIE BROCAS D Haydn Jones 8-11

24 03-0 ELNIE BROCAS D Haydn Jones 8-11

35 9 LADY CAPILANO H Candy 8-11

36 NALABIOTI R SINGSON 8-11

37 04 PRINCESS ZENOBIA P Willeyn 8-11

47 04 PRINCESS ZENOBIA P Willeyn 8-11

1983: Fayette, 8-6. T Colinn (4-2, P Cole, 1 1983; Fayette, 8-6. T Opinin (4-2), P Cole. 14 ran. 9-4 Miss Puddleduck, 5-2 Rustmann, 5 Princess Zenoble, 7 Brus-ocade, Irish Sea, 10 loscoe Bay, 14 others.

3.0 CLIFTON HANDICAP: (3-y-o: £3,986; 6f) (8)

A Nesbit 5 Test: Rambiting River 8 6 5 J Lovis (5-1) W A Stephenson 8 ran. 7-2 Form Master, 4 Fairgreen, 5 Tobermory Soy, 9 Bold Bob, 9 Rambling River, Pergoda, 19 Bri-Eden, 14 Durandel, 15 others. 3.45 REDCAR AMATEUR RIDERS' STAKES (£1,316: 2 00-40 CLAUDIUS CROZET (D) (B) G Huffer S 117 Masche Carvain

19 0-000 HAGEN'S BARGAIN F Yardley 4 11 4 6 6 7 103-0 JENDOR V Thompson 4 11 4 7 103-0 M Thompson 13 19 2-12! MISTY HALO (CD) M Prescott 5 11 4 7 1 9 00-00 PROVAMENTE. GREE TRYOR # 11 4 7 100-00 PROVAMENTE. GREE TRYOR # 11 4 7 100-00 P 1953: Seabatile 4 11 7 T Thomson Jones (15-8) P Wahryn 8 ran. 5-4 Mary Halo, 8 Jamestino, 9-24 Mar Of Fortune, 8 Claudus Croze;

4.15 PHIL MIDDLETON MAIDEN STAKES 3-y-o: £1,391: 1m 3f) (17)

4.45 FRED ANDERSON HANDICAP (£1,816: 1m) (14)

3 Native Speil. 4 Roman Quest. 9-2 Abu Nabeen. 6 Natine-May. 9 Carriage Way 10 Rignass. Late Hour 14 others

1983: Groszewski, 7-6, M Hills (15-8), J Suncliffe. 5 ran. 9-4 Maszi, 11-4 Rare Gal, 3 Lily Benk, 5 Cutters Corner, Jack Tar, 12

3.30 THORNBURY HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,341: 2m)

D Fowler-Wright 7 5 1983: Paradise Straits, 5-9, M Hills (7-1), S Woodman, 6 ran.

3 Favourite Nephew, 7-2 Mitton Burn, 5 Strathcowon, 8 Knights Her ecodor, 10 Action Time, 14 others. 4.0 AVON HANDICAP (£1,585: 1m 4f) (18) 1 100-0 MAINTOP (D) R Smow 7-9-10

3 14-00 AZARA H Candy 4-9-6 Twilliams 5
3 14-03 AZARA H Candy 4-8-6
TOUTO FAIENWOSTER HOW DH Jones 5,517
7 UST2- LECUSEGRANGS (D) Kannow 0.0.42 D Warner
17 0412 JACK RAMSEY (D) M McCormack 4-8-6
18 0-030 HARBOUR BRIDGE (B) W Wightman 4-8-9 B Rouse
17 0412 JACK RAMSEY (D) M McCormack 4-8-6
21 00/00-0
PRINCE OF KASHBUR P M Taylor S-8-5
23 000-0 PIRST RIAGE C Senstead 4-6-4 Metines
29 040- STAR CHANCE J Bradley 3-7-11
30 0/40-0 DESTROY J Fox 5.7-19 31 4/000 CRIEF BLACKFOOT J OID 5.7-8
32 0/344- BALLACOREY M Usher 8.7 6
OT BOTHY LES INVICENT O Jermy 5-7-8
1964 Swinging Moon, 4-9-19. O Ramehow (6-1). A Inches. 11 con
S JUNE HENTICOU & Stant & Co min to
Leodegrance, 1D Maintop, Paternoster Row, 14 others.
4.30 STABLE LADS' STAKES (2-y-o: £1,324:5f) (9)
3 631 SEENT BUTTER (TO ME OF THE OF
3 03 SILENT FLUTTER ON Man Comment of Fourth 4
9 p JOHELSI R Holder 8-11 N Colement
10 L'ANSECOY C Williams 8-11
13 9 SWING TO STEEL 18-11
CONTRACTOR AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY O
1983: Conmaylo, 9-0, J Marcer (9-2), O Haydri Jones, 4 ran.
11-4 C4 Using the Car (3-2), U Hayan Jones, 4 ISA.

11-4 Grand Union, 3 Intropid Lad, Stient Flutter, 4 Pretty Face, 6 Tachyon Park, 12 others, 5.0 YATE MAIDEN FILLIES' STAKES (DE

===== .	THE STATE OF THE S	16 27 W 114". 2 W	ı
£932: 1	m 2f) (14)	April III. O	
7.MD-00	ADADIAU LI- A B	- 7.73	4
8 50-00	ARABIAN Mrs S Davemport 8-11		ĺ
10 0-0	ASCOT BELLE O Harriey 8-11	Test of the last o	
12 00-0	BID HIGH C Nelson 8-11	Johania	į
21	BLUE WATERS M Jarvis 8-11	B Raymon	ı
25	GO ANYWHERE H CONTACT S	A Char	i
37 00	GO ANYWHERE H Candy 8-11	Matthia	i
42 146-4	DACLEMAN THE COLUMN COLUMN TO THE COLUMN THE		
-11	NASHWAH P Walvert 8-11	<u> </u>	
45 00-02	OUT TO LUNCH S Woodmen 8-11	T Quies	
. 760 · . D	RED HILL GIRL J Bethell 8-11	B Tavk	į
51 N	CIRTURAL AND AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE		1
52 ň	SISTERHOOD P Makin 8-11	R Wernhar	1
55 00	SMALL IS SEAUTIFUL J Dunlop 8-11 STATE FREE P Burgoyne 8-11	A Crossi	
	PARE P Burgoyne 8-11	T O'Subbes	١
C. 12	1000. Lin		•

2 Drume Sarah, 5-2 Red Hill Girl, 9-2 Naziwah, Smell is Ber

TRAINERS: H Cacl 29 winners from 170 namers, 41.4%; B Hobbs 17 from 88, 19.3%, JOCKEYS: G Baxter 21 winners from 180 namers, 14.0%. CHEPSTOW TRAINERS: P Wallwyn 9 winners from 42 runners, 21.4%; M Prescott 5 from 32, 15.6%; J Dunlog 6 from 48, 12.5%, JOCKEYS: G Duffield 8 winners from 30, 18.4%; B Rouse 9 from 59, 15.3%, TOTE: Win: Petortus £2.20, Reech £2.00, Places: Petortus £1.50, Roeah £1.50, Superlative £1.50, DP: £5.90, CSF: Petortus, Reech £10.51; Reech, Petortus £19.77.

LEICESTER GOING: good to soft Drew no advantage. 2.0 WOODHOUSE EAVES MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o colts and galdings: £1,229: 5f) (12 runners)

CHARLIE BURTON Mrs. J. Reavey 9-0 ______R Curant

CHARLIE BURTON Mrs. J. Reavey 9-0 ______R Curant

CHARLE BURTON Mrs J Reavey 9-0 ... R Current
CRAMMORE J A Cid 9-0 ... S Keightley
2 DURHAM PLACE K Bressey 9-0 ... T lives
9 GWILLIM ENTERPRISE P Felgate 9-0 ... MM Wigham
11LOVO 3 J Smith 9-0 ... M Pozzard 7
0 XMEY BAY F Durn 9-0 ... M Fozzard 7
0 XMEY BAY F Durn 9-0 ... R Coctivate
0 0 TRICENCO (B) J Succitite 9-0 ... JI . Thoras
0 WESBRIEF BAY M Blanshard 9-0 ... P Waldron
CONCERT MELODY P Burgoyne 8-11 ... G Baxter
1 3 XNOCKGLAS 0 Morrey 8-11 ... G Baxter
193: Spring Pastures 9-0 A Murray (100-30) J Writers 19 ran. 7-4 Knockglas, 5-2 Durnam Ptace, 100-30 Saloum, 9 Mac's Reef, 12 Charite Burton, 19 others.

> Leicester selections By Mandarin

2.0 Dacham Place, 2.30 Judy's Dowry, 3.0 Faridpour, 3.30 Malek, 4.0 Sajeda, 4.30 Tocave, By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.0 Oxhey Bay. 2.30 Skiathos. 3.0 Humberside Lady. 3.30 The Friend. 4.0 Sajeda. 4.30 Tocave.

2.30 TOTE 50p EACH WAY SELLING STAKES (3-yo: £731; 60 (10)

9-4 Greek Banker, 7-2 Fair Emma, 9-2 Judy's Dowry. 6 Bastions Lady, 8 Skiethos, 12 others.

3.0 TOTE CREDIT HANDICAP (3-y-o: £3,473: 1m 2f)

MY TOOTSIE ICI M Byan 8-7T 1985	
MILEDANICO I W Works Q.3 Paul Eddery	
THE PARTY OF DUAL OF STREET	
INDUVERE IS STREET, TO THE PARTY OF THE PART	
FARIDPOUR R HOUMON 9-1 (5 ex) I nompson	
JENNY WYLLIE W Wharton 8-11G Baxter	
PENNY'S DOUBLE W GURST 8-19P Waldon	
WHISKEY EYEB (D) B Metor 8-5 (5 ex) _ M Wightin	
THE BOSSMAN J Sutcette 8-4M L Thomas	
IT'B THE BEST & Hollinshead 8-3W Ryan 5	
LAWNSWOOD AVENGER D Nicholson 8-2 Fox	
HOMBERSIDE LADY O Hutter 7-12	
DEL VOID DATROL I Tolle7-10 M Mackey	
DEFAOIN LY LUCE A LOUGH (A """" """ """" """" """" """"" """"""""	
k (125/128) 5-3 5 House (t-4 izv) C Heristero 4 izu.	
neur, 100,30 Whiskey Eves, 4 Husbango, 11/2 My Toots	S
2 Sanm's Double 14 others	
	MY TOOTSIE (C) M Ryan 8-7 Tives HJAPANGO J W watts 9-3 Paul Eddery TROUVERE (B) B Hanbury 9-3 B Thompson FARIDPOUR R Houthton 9-1 (5 ax) B Thompson FENNY WYLLE W Wington 8-11 G Baxter PENNY'S DOUBLE W Gurst 8-19 P Watton WHEKEY EYEB (C) B Metor 8-5 (5 ax) M Wightam THE BOSSMAN J Sutcliffe 8-4 M L Thompso IT'B THE BEST R Hollenshed 8-3 W Ryan LAWNSWOOD AVENGER D Nicholson 8-2 R F 6s RJMBERSIDE LADY O Huffer 7-12 G Carter 7 BELYOIR PATROL J Tolle7-10 M Mackey k Nashaub 9-3 B Rouse (8-4 far) C Bensteed 4 ran. pour, 100-30 Whisley Eyes, 4 Hurspengo, 11-2 My Toots 2 Renny 6 Division Edders

3.30 TOTE DUAL FORECAST HANDICAP (£2.369: 5 0-032 STEEL VENTURE (BF) M Ryan 5-9-2

4 Sk Humphrey, 8-2 Steel Venture. 5 Malek, 13-2 Royal Brigadler, 9 The Friend, 10 Kity Come Home, 12 Skr Lucky, 14 Tropical Mist, 20 4.0 TOTE BOOKMAKERS FILLIES STAKES (3-y-o: 52,456: 21) (13)

21 CUAVER B Hobbs 8-7 ROSANA PARK E Bidn 8-7 STAR ROUTE H Collegadge 8-7 STAR ROUTE H Collegadge 8-7 SS3: No corresponding race. QUAVER B Hobbs 8-7

11-4 Fei Too Young, 3 Sajeda, 4 Kiftycurra, 11-2 Feir Test, Rosanns Park, 14 Quaver, 16 others. 4.30 TOTE PLACE POT STAKES (3-y-o: £1,725: 7f) (16)

4-7 Tocave, 9 Serrai, 8 Dick Knight, 10 Gusher, 12 Moher, 14 other

Among the probable English-trained runners in Sunday's French Derby at Chantilly are Seismic Wave Steve Cauthen) and Head For Heights (Willie Carson). On Thursday at the same course, Bruce Raymond partners Beisy Bay in the Prix de Sandringham.

True way of fishing fast Yorkshire rivers

How upstream wet fly was restored to rightful place



Many years ago, as a school-boy, I saw one of the most hrilliant examples of upstream wet fly fishing that one could possibly imagine, it was in Yorkshire, I think on the Swale, though it might have been another similar fast-flowing and rocky river.

An old man was wading upstream, using s long greenheart rod—maybe 12ft long—which was heavy, but with a lovely soft Opaction. With this he was casong a team of flies into the water ahead of him. fishing the fast water, letting the flies drift down a yard or so, then lifting them off the casting again a vard or two beyond. His skill in placing his flies was breathtaking.

I his - though I did not know it at the time - was the classic method of fishing the wet fly, the true way of fishing the fast rivers of yorkshire and the Borders. The flies were not weighted. They were skimpy little backfed patterns, very small, with names like Partridge and Orange and Dun Spider. Sometimes they would float on the surface, sometimes

When, many years later, I came to work in Loudon and to fish in Hampshire, I was surprised to

find that so many of my friends had a strangely intolerant attitude towards the spstream wet fly.
They seemed to think - indeed,
one or two of them said - that it
was a matter of chuck and chance it. More than that, some of them also seemed to think it was not the thing to do; in some way, which they could not define, it was unsporting.

I am sure if they could have seen that old man of the Swale they would have had second thoughts. His ony little flies. suggesting drowned duns or spinners, sometimes floating ou the surface, sometimes sinking below it, were cast with astonishing accuracy to places where he knew big fish would lie. His rivercraft was superh.

Fortunately, in the last 20 or 30 years or so, the ancient conflict between wet and dry fly fishing, the scorn of the dry fly man for the set fly, has lessened to a great extent, and rightly so. The ghosts of past passions, the conflicts of the Halford days, have laded.

The upstream wet fly on the chalk streams was restored to its rightful place by Mr Skues. To this was added the moderation of wise men, such as those of the Piscatorial Society, who declared that the unweighted wet fly, fished upstream, which was therefore only slightly damp, was the same as fishing a dry fly. Such manifester translated the sink an inch or so below the surface. Either way they woold take trout. But they were always fished upstream. That was problem of wet versus dry hy declaring it did not exist. Long live the Piscatorials!

Conrad Voss Bark

BOXING

Bout cancelled over board's TV refusal

Frank Warren, the promoter, has concelled Thursday's programme, featuring the middleweight Jimmy Price and the American Stacey McSwain, at the Bloomsbury Crest Hotel, London, because the British Boxing Board of Control refused to give him permission to negotiate a

live television screening of the bout.
"It would not have been viable at any other time and in any case it is now too late to negotiate anything for this Thursday." Warren said.

Roberto Duran, of Panama, who has won three world champion-ships, will give up the World Boxing Association junior light-middle-weight grown before meeting Tommy Heams, of the United States, holder of the World Boxing Council title.
"Duran has told us that he will

abdicate the title and that is a cause of satisfaction for the association because we will not have to divest him of it," Elias Cordova, chairman of the association's champion fights commission, said in San Juan. Риспо Кісо.

The association do not recognize the Duran-Hearns match andd demanded that Duran put his title against the first challenger, Mike McCullum, of the United States. But Duran did not accept this proposal.

VOLLEYBALL

American coach upset by **English officials**

By Paul Harrisou Aric Sclinger, the head coach of the American women's team, is a tough character, as any former Israeli commando instructor is bound to be, He is also a man who does not like to lose, and it showed during the Hitschi Cup match between the American and Japanese

women.

So upset was Selinger by refereeing decisions during the 3-0 defeat of his team that he prowled the counside like a caged animal, approached the officials and waved an admonishing finger at the Japanese bench. At one stage in the

Japanese benefit, Al one stage in the second set. Selinger was heard to complain: "This is a set-up."

It was an unedifying speciacle, about which the Japanese complained about after the match. The English Volleyball Associ-ation had put two of their top officials on the match at the American School in London, on

Friday, but the Americans were not

The Americans, most of whom re over 61t tall had Japanese, only one of whom was agility 10 "hang on in there". The Japanese retrieved like demons and eventually harassed the Americans girls to defeat.



Suffolk County Council

County Prosecuting Solicitor's Department PROSECUTING SOLICITOR £10.242 - £12,738 per august

ons, including those from newly qualified Solicitors, are invited bove post. The work is interesting and involves advising the d conducting proceedings in Magistrates' Courts throughout a

Essential car user and subsistence allowances are provided. Re lodging paid where appropriate. Further details may be obtained from Mr M F C Harvey. County Prosecuting Solicitor (Telephone D473 622673) Sulfolk Constabularly Force Headquarters. Martiesham Heath, lewvich. Sulfolk. IPS 7QS, to whom applications giving age, qualifications, experience and the names of two referees should be sent by 14th June. 1984.

ENTERTAINMENTS

also on page 17

THEATRES

CHOKINGLY FUNNY BARRY FOSTER
JUDY PARFITT
LESLIE PHILLIPS
ZENA WALKER IN
PETER NICHOLS'
MARVELLOUS' TIE PASSION PLAY
Directed by MIRE OCKRENT
BEST PLAY Senderd Award 1981
"BELICIOUS PERFORMANCES"

"MAGNIFICENT CURRENTLY HAS NO SQUAL" Obs. Fre-show dinner Tournment d'Amour/ Statis or Circle seats £14.40.

ART GALLERIES

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W1 629 6176. EERNARD
IUNSTARE New Paintings. Until 1
June. Mon. Pri 9.30-8.50: Thurs Drawings. 499 4695.
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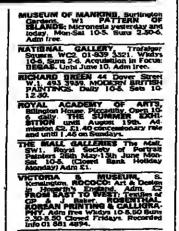
W.C. REMAKES AMCE, PARTING, W.C.

ROMOSCO, The First English Cateny in America 1984-890, Widneys 10-6 Sum 2.30-6. Adm free. BROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cork St. W.I. 01-734 7984. PATRICK GEORGE

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also on page 30

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We wish to recruit an assistant solicitor to our private client department. This department specialises in giving tax planning advice frequently with an international element. The successful applicant will have been admitted for at least one year and will be numerate with a good academic record. A commonsense approach and an ability to deal effectively with clients are important. We shall offer a competitive salary with attractive fringe benefits.

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Application forms may be obtained from The Clerk, Devon and Comwall Police Authority, County Hall, Exeter, EX2 4QD (Tel 0392 77977, Extn 2284). CLOSING DATE: 11th June, 1984.

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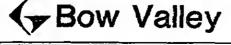
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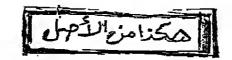
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..."(Christi is our beace... that he might reconcile both unto God in one body by the cross." - Ephesians 2: 14.16.

BIRTHS

COOTE. - On May 20 to Mona thee Bedellant and Nicholas - a daughter

ELLIS. – On May 26, 1984, in Melbourne, Australia, io Susa ince

Laura,
FORSES. - On May 25 to Anihea unce
Canill and Ron - a daughler vernity
katherine; sister for Nicholas.
Sussanua and Robert
OFFEN. On May 23 to Sandra unce
Coxi and Brian - a 500 Wicholas
Jamesi

SYME - On May 22nd at SI Thoma Hopital, to Richard and Susie. I beautiful son and daughter

RUSY WEDDING

STONE-LAWRENCE, On May 29, 1944, at St George's, Hanovet Square, London, Tom to Jby Now a Brimfield, Ludlow, Shrepshire

BIRTHDAYS

VIVIENNE, Many happy returns 5weenji, Daddyman.

DEATHS

SEVIS. - On May 23 in his 92nd year.
Lesile Cubin Beels, sculptor Funeral
service of Croydon Crematerium on
Thursday, June 7, 32 pm.
SUSSY - On may 23rd, 1984, Philip
"Fip" A.M.I M.M. in his 86b year al
Kungsckere, Camborley, Surrey Laie
of Watford and Streetham, formerly
mining engineer in Gulana and West
Alfrica, and maior in R.W.A.F.F.
Requirem mass of 11 am, Wednesdow,
30in May, at S. Tarcissus FC
Church, 227 London Rd, Camberley
followed by Interment, Inputries to E.
Frinch & Sonstill, OSEG 2281.
CUMSERLAND, - On 24th May 1984.

Finch & Sons Lid, 0262 22261.
CUNSERLAND, - On path May 1984.
Sidney, aged 62, al Southern Central
Mospital Commercial
Mospital Commercial
Finder 12, 0260 Flowers to 20
Central Wall Rd, Cantey Island.
Essex.

Essex.

OALZIEL, On May 23 at St George's Hospital, Douglas Gordon, "Querile", of Kin2's College School, Vimbledon Brother of the late Ewen and Walter, unche of Citilan and Greaturcte of Catherine and Thomas Anderson, Funeral private, Memorial service to

be announced.
DUFFIELD, Wallam Charles, aged 88 years, on 25th May. 1994, peace-tully at his home. Husband of the lake Esta Kate, tather of Pal. Tony and Gill. grantfather and grantfather and sometime of Mills and sometime of Bedfordshire yeomany. Much loted and respected by all, Fureral service at Lainas Church on Wednesday. 30th May at 2.20pm. Family Newersonly, donations to Lainas Church on Judgment only donations to Lainas Church.

only, donations to Lamse Church,
DYSON - On May 24 1984, Fred, at
his home in her, Bucks, lowing
husband of Simone and dear lather
and grandfather. Service at St
Peter's, Iver, Thursdo: May 31 at
3.30pm, Family flowers only. Donaupons th lieu to British Legion, c. o
E Sargani & Son, 40 Church Street.
Slough.

Slouofi,
HEAD. - On May 23 suddenly whilst
out walking near Aberdaren, Frank,
PhO, FRSC, SPSC, of Mellor,
Stockport, Dearly loved hysband of
Joyce and det oled Lather of Andrew,
Jennifer and Roberca Memorial
servicy at Mellor Church, Thursday,
May 31, Family flowers pnly, do,
nations if desired to Kinder Scout
About, Enguires to Malcolm Shaw,
1005542 2276,

OOL 427 2716.

JONES - on May 17th, Dr Maurice
Howard beloved husband of Mary,
much loved by his children Dan,
Minta and Rosamund, and his len
grandchildren, Funeral at Kirkby
Overblow on Thursday May 24in al
2 30 Family flowers only please.

overbow on Thursday May Zelin al Sirkoy Overbow on Thursday May Zelin al 30 Family flowers enty please.

MACFARLAME On May 25 after a long lines, John Scott, adored husband of Dorstone and much loved at Colemans Hatch, Sussey, Detailly Haines, 19 Souln St. Easthourne, Family flowers only.

MILTON Belly Millicent three withlams) of Raw near Whilby, suddenly on May 25, 1584, aged 62 Love and courage were the founds of hot being PRICE. On May 17 suddenly in Alliers, Christopher John, aged 53 years, Beloved husband of Valerie and dearly lowed tather of Eleanor, Datid and Nicholas, Funeral service at 51 dohns Church, Old Coulseion, on Thursday, May 31, at 12.20, Family of the British Heart Foundation.

BUODY, On May 24th, at the Old Vicerae, Montroy, 1914.

towers only but donations it desired to The British Heart Foundation.

RUODY. — On May 24th, at the Ord Vicarage, Mouisford, Lillan, aged 89, wife of the laie Rev Henry Ruddy and mother of Deray. Service, with interment of ashes, at St Mary's Courch, Longworth, on riday. June helderly, c.o. The Old Vicarage. Mouisford, Wallangiord, Oxon.

TROTMAN. — On May 25th, Edward Russell, aged 83, husband of the late Margery, much loved father of Caristine Ebertin and Peter, grand-fother of Darid, Jonathan. Timothy, Victoria, Michael and Andrew, Funeral Service at St Michael and All Angels. Brancote, Noidngham on Friday June 1st at 11.30am.

Fosowed by private cremation.

Followed by private cremation.

WESTERMAN. Dr James Cordon, recently managing director and editor of The Srilish Journal of Hospital Medicine. Peacetully al home 18th May. Funeral service 2 pm Thursday. 31st May at 5th Mary's, Osterier tollowed by private cremation at 48W Middlesex Crematorium. No flowers by request Donations slease to Musicians Benevolent Fund. 15 Oste Street. W1.

MEMORIAL SERVICES

Megwyn Ormerod, a former Official c. Utalett, will be held al 51 Bride Church, Fleel St. London, EC4, at 1 hoon on Friday, June 22.

IN MEMORIAM

ANNOUNCEMENTS

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Continued from page 29

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Today's television and radio programmes

6.00 Costax AM. greekfasst Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott. New from Debbie Rix at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.99 and 8.30 with headines on the quarter hours; sport at 8.40 and 7.40; regional news weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; television preview at 6.55; a review of the mornis newspapers at 7.18 and 8.18; horoscopes at 8.33; gardening advice and culinary hints between 8.30 and 9.00.

9.00 Boswali's Wildlife Safari to Mexico: The natural economy of a tropical rain forest (r) 9.25
Praise Bet Thora Hird with a
selection of hymns chosen by
Songs of Praise viewers
(shown on Sunday) (Ceefax
titles page 170) 10.00 Ceefax
10.30 Play School, prasented
by Floelia Benjamin (r) 10.55
Gardeners' World. A repeat of
the programme shown test of a tropical rain forest (r) 9.25 tie programme shown last Friday 11.20 Ceefax

1.00 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances Coverdale. The weather Coverdate. The weather prospects come from Jim Bacon 1.27 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles) 1.30 Little Misses and the Miste

Men (r) 1.45 Digging Up -People. The first of two Chronicia programmes dedicated to the memory of the archaeologist, Sir Mortimer Wheeler (r). 2.35 Film: The Fichest Girl in the World* (1934) starring Joel McCree and Mirlam Hopkins falls for a young man but

secret in case he is only after her for her money. Directed by William A Selter 3.45 Cartoon 3.53 Regional news (not London). 3.55 Play School, presented by Wayne Jackman 4.20 Cartoo Yogi Bear 4.25 Treasure in Maita. Adventure serial 4.10 Chaggers Plays Pop includes Limshi who sings his latest release, Too Much Trouble. Plus Spandau Ballet and Naircut 100 5.05 John Craven's Newsround 5.10

Wildtrack. Mike Jordan follows a hedgehog and Su Ingle is in a microlight filming 6.40 Sixty Minutes with news read by Richard Whitmore at 5.40; weather at 5.54; regional magazines at 6.55; and news headlines at 6.36.

6.40 Cartoon. 6.45 You Can't See the Wood . . . David Bellamy Illustrates the importance of forestry and explains how the Forestry Commission is trying to

change its image. 7.10 Blankety Blank, Terry Vogan's wordy guests include Roy Kinnear, Jan Leeming and Sandra Dickinson (r) (Ceelax

titles page 170). 7.45 A Tribute to Eric Morecambe An edited version of the 1971 Christmas Special with Andre Previn, Shirley Bassey and

Glenda Jackson. 8.30 Sorryt Timothy gets a part in a Midsummer Night's Dream – much to mother sdiscomfort(r).

0.00 A Party Political Broadcast on

9.30 Destination D-Day. Sir Huw Wheldon presents and narrates the previously untold story of how the Allied knyasion of Normandy was supported and protected by a acheme that has been described as the greatest (see Choice)

11.00 World Professional Latin American Chempionships Introduced by Kay Alexander from The Royal Albert Hall. 11.45 News headlines and weather. Tv-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Anne Olamond and Nick Owen. News from Gordon Noneycombe at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; eport at 6.35 and 7.33; in Sian Philips's garden at 6.40 and 8.15; exercises at 6.50 and 5.15; exercises at 6.50 and 5.55; the day's anniversaries at 7.05 and 5.13; Popeye cartoon at 7.23; Wham at 7.40; pop music from Wham and Howard Jones at 7.52; Gyles Brandreth's video report at 6.33; cooking with Rustie Lee at 8.45; Roland Rat Live at 9.01

ITV/LONDON 9.25 Thames news headlines followed by Sesame Street 10.25 The Poseidon Files.

With divers as they explore the wreck of the 'unsinkable' liner. wreck of the 'unsinkable the Andrea Doria 11.20 Pardon Me for Living, Drama story that begins on St Valentine's Day, 1939 11.50 Casper, the Friendly Ghost. 12.00 Orm and Cheep. For the very young. The narrator is Richard Briers 12.10 Rainbow. Learning with puppets (r) 12.30 The Sullivans.

1.00 News with Leonard Parkin 1.20 Thames news from Robin Nouston 1.30 A Plus, Reporter Frevor Hyett takes a day trip to Egypt by Concorda 2.00 Take the High Road. 2.30 The Love Boat 3.30 Sons and

4.00 Orm and Cheep. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Cartoon Time: Dr Devil and Mr Hare (r) 4.20 How Dare you Magical fun and games presented by Floelia Benjamin 4.45 CBTV, News, views and ideas for young people. 5.15 Emmerdale Farm. A water shortage threatens Beckinsale but Amos's plan to order more beer for the Woolpack hits a

5.45 News 6.00 Thames news with Andrew Gardner and Tina

6.20 Helpt Viv Taylor Gee with news of the Benefit of the Month - Weekly Additions. 6.30 Crossroads. Sid Hooper comes to believe there is

another man in his wife's life. 6.55 Reporting London Investigates the dispute that has led to London Transport barning advertisements which, to their mind, depict women as sex objects. Plus ar inquiry into the difficulty of ecquiring an Equity card. Scarecrow and Mrs King. The

first of a new 13-part sen introduced last week about the intrigues investigated by a secret United States government agency. Starring Kate Jackson and Bruce 8.30 Fresh Fields. Delightful

domestic comedy starring Julia MacKenzis and Anton Rodgers as the middle-aged couple re-adjusting to life vithout children.

8.00 A Party Political Broadcast on sehalf of the Labour Party. -The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes. The sboth case for the Speckled Band - which begins vith an unnerving conversetion with Julia Stoner, who titles page 170). (see Choice)

10.05 News followed by Themes news headlines. 10.35 Film: Caravan to Vaccares (1974) starring Charlotte Rampling and David Birnay. Advanture story, based on the novel by Alistair Maclean, about a men who is employed to ascort a mysterious Nungarian from Provence to

New York. Directed by 12.25 Night Thoughts from Tina Rosalyn Landor: The Speckled Band (ITV, 9.05pm)

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Modern Art: Matisse 6.30 The Villa

2.00 You and Ma. For the very

5.10 The Plough and the Nos. An Open University production that examines the effects of changes in agricultura techniques in the Indian etate

5.35 News summary with subtitles

5.40 Make 'Em Laugh. Mark Curry presents a profile of the

Wentles film star Larry

6.00 Film: That Certain Age* (1938)

daughter of a wealthy newspaper owner and Douglas as the war

into her life. Directed by

7.40 The Great Egg Race, in this first of a new series Professor Heinz Wolff, head of the

Bloengineering Institute at Brunel University, asks teams representing Huddersfield Polytechnic's department of computer studies and

District Computer Club and

Computer Technology Ltd of Hemel Hempstead, to construct a prehensile tall that

will register emotion. The guest judge is Professor lan

6.10 Horizon: The Malvern Link, A

documentry about the Royal Signate and Rader Establishment, an astablishement where

weapons are designed and built. The narrator is Martin

on behalf of the Labour Party

anarchic comedy from Adrian

Edmondson, Rik Mayati, Nigal Planer, Christopher Ryan and Alexei Sayle. With music from

three of the Sheepdog Championship features three farmers and their dogs from

England. Phil Drabble

10.25 Private Lives introduced by

Lesile Thomas

11.00 Newsnight

introduces the programme

from a course overlooking

Maria Aitken. The guests this

11.45 Open University: Education: Hassen
Gifted Children, ands at 12.15. 11.45 Closedown

evening are Jill Bennett and

5.00 A Party Political Broadcast

5.05 The Young Ones. Off-best and

The Damned

nematics, Wrexham and

Edward Ludwig.

starring Deanna Durbin and Melvyn Douglas, Musical romance with Durbin as the

spondent who comes

Semon who was cast as a

hero who always ended up involved in a high-speed chase

0.00 Confax

young (r)

Famesina 6.55 Biology: Chicken or Egg? 7.20 Energy and Rockets 7.45 The Nature

 Every successive episode in Granada Talevision's ADVEN-TURES DE SHERLOCK HOLMES (ITV, 9.05pm) lifts more of the shedow of doubt that we might have had about the suitability of Jeremy Brett to play the Baker Street sleuth. And casts more doubt on our beliet, long held, that there could never be another screen Notmes like Basil Rathbona'e. I thought, initially, that Mr Brett was worrying too much about faltifully duplicating the poses in the Pagat litustre tiona (fingertips pressed together, church-steeple style) and too little about edopting the mercurial Holmesian personelity. Tonight's tale, The Speckled Band, hammers the final nell in the coffin of thet particular receivation. Mr Brett is And casts more doubt on our belief. particular reservation. Mr Brett is now all quickeliver. Every inch of him has a clue-receiving

CHANNEL 4

winner is challenged by Norah Moore from Heckmendwike.

Richard Whiteley is the quick-fire quastionmaster, assisted

todey by last year's finalist, 18 year old Merk Nyman

programme for the older viawar, presented by Robert Dougel, Frances Perry, the

Observer's gerdening correspondent, takes us round

her Enfield garden; two retired minere, both former members

of the NUM, talk about the present dispute between the NUM and the Coal Board; 74-

year old Stanley Bray talks about the 76 processes that

go into binding a book; Pet

of cleiming an attendance

landings and the Overlord

with hie weakly diery from

series dealing with key issues in local and community politics

exemines Nousing: Demands for Change and highlights a

tenants' action campaign in Birminghem and a housing co-

matter of topical inportance is

Brookside. Alan is the target of the fury of the scomed Liz.

while Heether overhears a

conversation between Rose and Michelle to which she

affairs programme presented by Penny Junor. Reporter

John Stoneborough has an

problem at Glesgow's Red Road flats; Sally Nawkins

comments on the new Code of

Practice to control standards

in old peoples' homes; and David Stafford has a Which?

Film: Better Late then Never

(1979) starring Narold Gould. Comedy about 6 man who

becomes the ringleader of a revolt at an old peoples' home This brings him imo conflict

with the redoubtable Ms Davis

who threatens to transfer him

Directed by Richard Crenna

finals of the Eastern Eye disco

dencing competition which her been reduced from the

hundreds of entrants down to

Amjad Khen - the Mr Nasty of

Nindi films - the number one indient film dencer, Helen end

10.50 Eastern Eye includes the

tour groups and two individuals. Also on the

programme are film stars

singers Nazle and Zoneb

report on cheap cars

8.30 4 What H's Worth. Consumer

update on the asbeetos

deepest Herdy country

6.30 Whose Town is it Anyway? The fifth programme in the

operative in Glasgow

7.50 Comment. With his view on a

playwright Devid Mowat

7.00 Channel Four News

takes exception

tapestry

sage impravale the intrinantes

ellowance; the cookery spol is

4.45 Countdown, Yestarday's

5.15 Years Ahead. Magazma

stande a chence against an adversary like this. "I'm e dangerous man to fall foul of, says the loutish stepfethar (Jeremy Kemp) ae he twists Holmes's nokar into a na (Wists notines s pokar into a hoop. No need for the sleuth to repeat the sentiment as ha proceeds to make the poker straight again. The Speckled Band is, of course, one of the creepiest (the pun was not intentional) of tha Sheriock Holmes stories, and both the director John Bruce, and the man who wrote the music. Patrick Gowers, have pulled out all the stops to build up the sinister tension. Jeramy Paul, who made the adaptation, had the sense to realize that the less ha tinkered with Conen Doyle's text, the better.

Whethar you view, or whether

Radio 4

you listen, the BBC is not going to let you forget that next week sees the 40th anniversary of the D-Day landings. The commemorative landings. The commemorative output begins tonight with DESTI-NATION D-DAY(BBC 1, 9.30), presented and part-written by Huw Waldon, and concentrating not only on the planning that made the fandings possible but on the spectacular efforts tha Allies made to will the used over the Garmane. speciaturar entoris tha Allies induced to pull the wool over the Germans' eyee as to when, and where, the invasion would take place: a massive deception that, es the documentary reminds us, leaned heavily on just two men: a Pole and a Spaniard.

part drematication. Resd by Velarie Windsor. 5.00 PM: News Megazine. 5.50 Shipping. 5.55 Weather; Programme News. 6.00 The Sir o'Clock News; Financial Report.

9.05 European Call: 01-580 4411, The first of three programmes providing the bistener with an opportunity to question politiciens on their points of view before the European electione.

10.00 News: Enterprise, Today: Heal. Farm Maets.

10.30 Morning Story: The Unscheduled Stop' by Stanley Roger Green, Reed by Robert Trotter.

10.45 Oeity Service.†

11.00 News: Travel: Thirty-Minute Theatre: Love end Marriage by Jan Merrimen With Wendy Craig and Pavica Hayes Irl. 1

11.33 Wildlife, Listeners' wildlife questions.

12.00 News: You and Yours. Consumer advice.

aprioot crumble; and the archive film includes the D-Day advice. 12.27 Bram of Britain 1984. A 6.00 Old Country. Jack Nargraeves

England, 12.55 Weather;
Programme News.

1.00 The World at One: News,
1.35 A Party Political Broadcast (by the Labour Party).
1,40 The Archers, 1.55 Shipping.
2,00 News; Woman's Hour, Todey's edition includes expert advice on how best to view temorrow's partial eclipse of the Sun, Alac: episode five of Vanlahed with the Rose.

Rose,
2.00 Afternoon Theetre, Hitler's the
Boy, By John P Rooney. The
story of Northern Ireland family

orchestral music, 11.55-12.40am Wor Professional Laun American Championships (es BBC 1 11.00pm), 12.40 Newe and wasfirer, Scottenet, 10.55am-11.10 Gioma Gochd, 11.10-11.20 Interval, 12.30pm-1.00 The Beechgrova Gardan, 1.25-1,30 The Scottish News, 5.55 Scotland, Stoty Mitter 11.45 News and wasther

Minutes: 11.45 News and weather, Northern Ireland: 1.27 pm-1.30 Norther Ireland News. 2.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News. 5.55 Scene Around Six.

11.45 News and weather, England:

5.55pm Regional news magazines. 11.50 Close.

S4C Starts: 1.30pm Elsteddfod
Genediaethol. 4.45 Ffalebalem.
5.05 Billidowcar, 5.35 Chopper Squad.
6.30 Sér. 7.00 Newydefon Saith. 7.39
Elsteddfod Genediaethol. 8.30 Scully.
9.00 Avyr lach. 9.30 World Baltroom
Championships. 10.55 Eleventh Nour.
12.35em Closedown.

GRANADA As London axcept: 9.26em Atom Ant. 9.30

Mystery, Myth end Legend, 8.55 Once Upon a Time . . . Man. 10.29 Fether Morphy, 11.85 Untarned World. 11.39 Oick Tracy. 11.35-12.90 Leurel end Hardy. 1.20pm Granade Reports. 1.30-2.00 Exchange Flets. 2.30 Country Practice. 3.30-4.00 Midnight Feast. 5.15-5.45 Mr Smith. 6.00 This is Your Right.

8.05 Crossroads, 5.30 Gransda Raports, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdele Farm. 12.25am Closedown.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN.
1 Stored. ** Block and white. (r) Repeat

6.00 News Briefing: Weather.
6.10 Farming Todey, 6.25 Shipping.
6.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 6.30 News 6.45 Prayer 6.55, 7.55 Weather 7.20, 8.00 News 7.20 Letters 7.25, 8.25 Sport 7.45 Thought for the Cay.
8.43 Winnie The Pooh. The second of five stones by A. A. Milne. Read by Alan Bennett 6.57 Weather.
9.00 News. 9.00 News. 9.05 European Call: 01-580 4411, The

nationwide general knowledge quiz. Today, round eleven: North England, 12.55 Weather;

story of Northern Ireland family who, seeking a respite from sectanan violence, take a package holidey to Germany. To his horror, the latter sees the wartime collusion of treland and Germany raviving.†
4.00 News: A Town Called Davis. Energy-seving in California (r).
4.40 Story Time: 'The Squire's Story' by Mrs Gaskell, The last of a two

BBC 1 Wales: 1.27pm-1.30 News of Wales Headlines, 3.53-3.55 News of Wales Headlines, 5.55 Weles Today, 11.00-11.55 Americane, Highlights from a concert of American orchsstral music, 11.55-12.40am World

MUSIC HIGHLIGHT DN RADIO:
The Nash Ensemble recital (works by Mozart, Spohr and Beethoven) direct from the Bath Festival (Redio 3, 7.30 and 8.35).

Peter Davalle

Report.

8.30 It Makes Me Laugh. First Spiegl conducts John Dunn through his personal choice of humorous

7,00 News. 7,05 The Archers. 7.20 File on 4. Michael Robinson and 7.20 File On 4. Michael Hobinson and the economic cries in Bolive.
8.90 Medicine Now. A report on the heelth of medical care.
8.30 The Lying World: Held in Trust. A feature about the Wildtowl Trust.

in Simbridge.

9,00 in Touch. Megazine for the visually handicapped.

9,30 A Sideways Look At...by

Anthony Smith.

9.45 Kaleidoscope, Arts magazina. Includes a special report on 1984 Sony Radio Awards. The ceramony took piece at the London Hilton at junchime today, in the presence of Princess Margeret. Comment, too, on the Channel 4 comedy series Scully; and the British/American

A Book at Bedtime: 'Faif the 10.15 A Book all Bedtime: 'Fall the Shedow' by Emanuel Litvinolf (7).
10.30 The World Tonight, Including 11.00 News Headlines.
11.15 The Finencial World Tonight.
11.30 Beecham Lollipops: Chabrier, Berlioz, Oeius, Grieg, Mendelssohn: records.
12.00 News, 12.10 Weather, 12.15

News, 12-10 Weather, 12-15
Close, Shipping Forecast,
ENGLAND: VHF as above except:
6.25-6.30 Weather, Travel. 1.952.00pm Listening Corner. 5.505.55 PM (cominued), 11.00 Study on 4; Groundswell, 11.30-12.10
Open University; 11.30 Open Forum; Siudents' Magazine,
11.50 The Hielory of Rock and Roll (1),

Radio 3

6.55 Weether, 7.00 News. 5.55 Weetner, Futur Newva.
7.85 Moming Concert: pertione,
Puccini's Symphonic Capnce;
Hayon's String Quartet Op 64, No
5 (Medici String Quartet); end

HTV As London except; 10.25am Little Rescals, 10,40 Women in Sports, 11.10-12.00 Space 1989, 1.20pm-1.30 News, 2.30 Country Practice, 3.30-4.00 Laverne & Shirley, 5.15-5.45 Beverly Hillbilles, 5.00 News, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 12.25am Closedown.

HTV WALES AS HTV West except

SCOTTISH As London except:
Starts 9,30am Sesante
Street. 10.25 Centinitas Show. 10.35
Joe 90. 11.00-12.00 Junior Gymnasi of
the Year. 12.30 pm-1.00 Gardening
Time, 1.20-1.30 News. 2.00 Sons end
Daughters. 2.30 Report Back. 3.00

Vintage Ouiz. 3.30-4.00 Whose Baby? 5.10 Job Spot. 5.29-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.30-7.30 Neme That Tune. 12.25sm Late Call, Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25am First Thing.

Tonight, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Silver Spoons, 12.35am News,

CHANNEL As London except: starts 12.00-12.10 Orm and Cheep. 12.30-1.00 hrs e Ver's Lite. 2.30 Strangers. 3.30-4.60 Gambit. 5.15-5.45 Once Upon a Time. . . Men. 6.00 Chennel Report. 6.30 Vintage Quiz. 7.00-7.30 In Loving Memory, 12.30 Closedown.

9.25am First Thing. 9.30 Sesame Street. 10.25 Terzan. 11.20 Survival. 11.50-12.00 Cartoon. 12.30-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30-3.30 Casablanca. 6.00 North

Kodaly's Summer Eveningt8.00 News.

6.05 Morning Concert: pert two. Amold's overture Peterloo. Op 97; Mussorgsky's Intermezzo in modo classico: and Mendelssohn's Concerto in E for two planos and orchestra (Ogdon/Lucas/Academy of St Martin-in-the-Pields), 19,00 Newe.

9.05 Thie Week's Composer: Offenbach, The LSO under Offenbach, The LSO under Sonynge play the music for the ballet-partomine in two acts, Le Papilion.1

ballet-Baritomirne in two acts, Le Papillon.†

10.05 Beecham conducts Sibelius: The Royal Philharmonic play the eymphonic poem Tapiola; and the Symphony No 7.†

10.50 BBC Singers: works by Gesueldo farr Stravinsky). Stravinsky himself, and Andrea Gabriell (Megnificat a 12 Voci).†

11.20 Cello and Piano: Franck'e Sonata in A, and Debussy's Sonata, played by Robert Cohen end Roger Vignoles.†

12.15 BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra: concert, pert one. With Paul Galbraith (guitar). Elgar's Introduction end Allegro; and Lennox Berkeley's Guitar Concerto.†1.00 News.

1.05 BBC Scottish SO: concert, part two. Beethoven's Symphony No 8; and Johann Streuss's Emperor Weltz.†

1.45 Guitar Encorae, recital by Paul

1.45 Guitar Encorae: recital by Paul Galbrarth. He plays works by Morley (erranged Oowland). Oowland himself. and Bech lerranged John Duarie).

2.15 Qante and the Romantics:
Amstardam Concertigebouw play Tchalkovsky's Francesca de Rimin; Leipzig Redio Chorus sing Verdi's Laudi alla Vergine Merie. Also, Rossini's Otello (part of Act 3, with Ambrosian Opere Chorus and Prillhermoria Orchestrat: and Liszt's Qante Symphony (with Leipzig Gewendhaus Orchestre).†

4.00 Qavid Johnstone: The tenor's recital includes works by Haydn. Schubert, Lennox Berkeley, and Rachmeninov. The accompanist is Keith Swallow.14.55 News.

5.00 Meinly for Pleasure; enother of

5.00 Meinly for Pleasure; enother of Jeremy Slepmann's selections of

8.30 J'epperceue un enlent; Clement Janequin Ensemble in a selection from Paschal de l'Estocen's Octoneiree de la Venite du

Monde
7.00 Ode to Myself: A portreit, by
Peter Porter, of the poet Merrin
Bell, Readings by Rod Beachem,
7.30 Beth festival 1984; Recital by the
Nash Ensemble, Live from the
Assembly Rooms, Pan one,
Mozart's Hom Outstell in E flat K
407; and Spohr's Octel in E, Op

8.15 Scenes from the Life of ...
Amold Bennett: The reader is
John Bennett, Compiled by
Donald Bencroft (r). 5.35 Beth Festival; recilel, Pan two. Beethoven's Septet in E flat, Op

9.25 The Heroines: Jane Wenham reads the short story by Elaine

9.50 Ovorak, Schumann and Mendelssohn: Dvorek's Terzetto In C, Dp 74: Schumenn's Pleno Quartet In E flet, Op 47: and Mendelssohn's Piano Trio in D minor, Op 48. Played by Joseph Silverstein, Max Hobert, Burton

TSW As London except: 10.25am
Pick Up Your Feet: 10.55 Chips.
11.40-12.00 Leurel and Herdy'.
12.40pm-1.00 It's a Vet's Life. 1,20-1.30
News. 2.30 Strangers. 3.30-4.00
Gambd. 5.15 Gus Honeybun, 5.20-5.45
Crossroads. 6.00 Today South West.
6.30 Televiews. 6.40 Consumer Check.
7.00-7.30 In Lowing Memory. 12.35am
Postscript, closedown.

TVS As London except: 10.25am
Unicorn Tales, 10.55 Voyage to
the Bottom of the Sea. 11.45-12.00 Little
Rescals, 1.20pm-1.30 News, 2.00
Country Practice, 3.00 Definition, 3.30-4.00 Siver Spoons, 5.15-5.45 Young
Doctors, 6.00 Coast to Coast, 6.35
Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmericials

sroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdal

Farm. 12.25am Company, Closedow

CENTRAL As London except. 8.25am Once Upon a Tima. . . Man. 9.50 Road to Los

Tima. . . Man. 9.50 Road to Los Angeles. 10.30-12.00 Film: (Jack Wild). 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.00 Strangers. 3.00 Teke the High Road. 3.30-4.00 Young Octors. 5.16-5.45 Vintage Duiz. 6.00 Crossroads 6.25 News. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 12.25am Closedown.

BORDER AS London except: 10.25am-2.00 Seven Days to Noon. Thriller. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.30 Devin Connection. 3.30-4.00 Preview. 5.15-5.45 Happy Geys. 6.00 Lookaround. 6.35 Croseroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdate Farm. 12.25em News. Croserdown.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

Fine, Jules Eskin, and Gibert Kallsh.† 11.15 News. Until 11.18. VHF Only: Open University. 6.15-6.35em The Narrator in Middlemarch. 11.20-11.40pm A Model of Despotism.

News on the hour. Major bulletins:
7.00am, 5.90, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12.00
midnight. News headfines: 5.30am,
6.30, 7.30, 8.30 (MF/MW).
4.00am Colin Berry, 15.30 Bill Rennels, 1
7.30 Ray Mooret including 8.31 Recing,
10.00 Jimmy Young, 112.00 Stave
Jonest including 1.05; 2.02 Sport, 2.05
Glona Humitional including 3.02 Sport,
3.30 Music All the Wayt including 4.02
Sport, 4.05 Oevid Hamiltonal including
5.06; 6.02 Sport, 6.05 John Durint
including 6.45 Sport and Classified
Results (MF only) 7.30 Cricket Boores,
8.00 The Million Dolfar Mueicale.
Popular musicale of the lest 25 years 6:
"Star" and "Furny Girl". 9.00 Night
Owls with Dave Gelly: 9.55 Sport, 10.00
Deeling with Oeniels. A new series of the
geme in which Ouggia Brown, Michele
Dotnice and Patrick Moore are dealt
cards by Paul Daniels. 10.30 A Proper
Cherlie. A new series by Vince Powell
starring Jack Smethurst, 11.00 Bnen
Matthew presents Round Midnight
(stereo from midnight) 1.00am Petrick
Luni presents Night da. 1 3.00 Big Bend
Spacal with the BBC Big Bend, 1 3.30
String Sound with Jeen Chellis. 1 Radio 2

Radio 1

News on the half-hour from 6.30em until 9.30pm and then at 12.00 midnight

(MF/MW). 6.00am Adrian John. 7.00 Mike Read. 6.00am Agrian John. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Gery Osves, including 12.30 Newsbeet. 2.00 Bruno Brookes. 4.30 Peter Powelf, including 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.00 Oavid Jensen. 10.00-12.00 John Peet. 1 VHF RAO(OS 1 and 2 4.00mm With Radio 2. 10,00pm With Radio 1. 12.00-4.00 With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

WCRLD SERVICE

S.00am Newsdesk 6.30 The Glyndeboourne Style 7.00 World News, 7.08 Twnlty-Four Hours 7.30 The Fostyle Sega 7.45 Network Lik 8.08 Yorld News 8.09 Reflections, 8.15 Such Sweet Hermory 8.30 Thorny Minute Theatre, 9.00 World News 9.09 Reflections of the Stylen Press, 9.15 The World Today 8.30 History Reflected – The Great Exhibition 1851, 9.40 Look Ahoad 9.45 Sing A Song of London, 18.00 Oiscovery 11.00 World News 11.09 News About Grean 11.15 Letter From London, 11.25 Scotland This Week 11.30 Sports Hermanola, 12 Radio Newsreel 12.15ps International, 12 Radio Newsreel 12.15ps Women of Mystery 12.45 Sports Roundup, 1.00 World News 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours; 1.30 Newwork Lik 1.45 A Jolly Good Show 2.00 Im Sorry III Read That Again 3.06 Radio Newsreel 3.15 Cutlock, 4.00 World News 4.09 Commentary, 4.15 Omriftus, 8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours 5.30 Sing A Song of London, 8.45 Women of Mystery, 9.15 Letter From London 9.25 Book Choice, 9.30 These Musical Islands, 10.00 World News 10.09 The World Today 10.25 Scotland This Week, 10.30 Financial News, 10.40 Reflections 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.00 World News, 10.09 The World Today 10.25 Scotland This Week, 10.30 Financial News, 11.40 Reflections 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.00 World News, 11.09 Commentary, 11.15 Music For A While 11.30 Meridian, 12.00 World News, 12.09 News About Britain, 12.15 Radio Newsree 12.30 A Jolly Good Show, 1.15 Cutlook, 1.45 Report on Religion 2 00 World News, 2.09 Review of the British Press, 2.15 The World Today, 3.30 Discovery, 4.45 Financial News, 5.05 Twenty-Four Hours 5.05 The World Today, 3.30 Discovery, 4.45 Financial News, 5.05 Twenty-Four Hours 5.05 The World Today; (All Itimes in GMT)

ANGLIA As London except: 10.25 am European Folk Tales.
10.40 Struggle Beneath the Sea. 11.05 History Makers. 11.30 Groovie Ghoulies. 11.55-12.00 Wattoo, Wattoo, 12.30 pm-1.00 Gerdens For All 1,20-1,30 News. 2,30 That's Hollywood, 3.00-3.30 Vintage Duiz. 6.00 About Anglie, 6,35 Crossroeds, 7.00-7.30 Survivel. 12.30em Tuesday Topic. Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 10.25am Pick Up Your Feet. 10.55 Cartron. 11.00-12.00 Junior Gymnasf of the Year. 12.30pm-1.08 Just Our Luck. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00 Celendar. 2.30 Adventurer. 3.00 Vintage Oulz. 3.30-4.00 Teacher's Only. 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 Calendar. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 12.25am Chossdown

ULSTER As London except.
10.39 Adventures of Guilliver. 10.55
Cartoon. 11.05-12.00 James Galway
Master Cless. 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime.
2.30 Paini Along With Nency. 3.00
Neutre of Things. 3.30-4.00 Adventurer.
5.15-5.45 Gambil. 6.00 Good Evening
Ulster. 6.35 Crossroade. 7.00-7.30
Emmerdale Ferm. 12.25am News,
Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except
10,25em Flortstone Froites. 10.50 European Folk Tales. 11.00-12.00 Junior Gymnasi of the Year. 1.20pm-1.30 News and Lookaround. 2.30-3.30 Geviln Connection. 5.15-5.45 Surnival. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life, 7,00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 12.25am Reach Out For God, Closedown,

SUPER SECRETARIES JCR JANE CROSTHWAITE **COLLEGE LEAVERS** Sec for Video/Seminars Training Company SH/ Typing triendly team W.1.

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1949. All C NOTICE that it is anticipated
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proceed in made a Flant Dividend withour regard to such claim,
Dated this 17th any of Nay, 1964.

NRLYLE

OR CRIFFITHS,

Joint Liquidatora,
Fairfact House, Filwood Place,
London, WC18 dirw.

CLARK AND BRIDLE
(ELECTRICAL) LIMITED
SOTICE is hereby given pursuant in Section 295 of the Companies Act 1948, that a Meeting of Creditions of the laborate part of the Companies of the laborate part of the laborate par

CLARK AND BRIDLE
(LONDON) LIMITED

NOTICE is hereby Sivat, burgaant to
Section 295 of the Companies Act
1948, that a Meeting of Creditors of the
above-named company will be held at
above-named company will be held at
Accurate House. 44 Baker Street,
onden, WIM 1DH, on Friday, Stibane, 1964, at 11.15 sm for the
Purposes mentioned in Sections 294
and 295 of the said Act May 196.
Dated this 11 th of the Board,
By Order of the Board.

By Order of the Board.

Director.

CALIBRE DIGINATIONS
SERVICES LIMITED
NOTICE IS hereby give, pursuant to
Section, 250 educates of Creditors of the
1948, that a heather will be held at
1948, and 1948, and 1918, and 1958, and 295 of the said Ac of May 1954.

Data that it in day of the 1954,
By Order of the Board,
By Order of the Board,
Director. HALLTIME CONTRACTORS

HALLITME CONTRACTORS

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to Section 295 of the Companied Act. 1948, that a Meeting of Creditions of the 1948, that a Meeting of Creditions of the 1948, that a Meeting of Creditions of the 1948, and 1948. The company will be held at anove-named company will be held at anovene department of the 1948, at 9.18 am for the purposes mentioned to Section 294 or the said Act May 1944.

Dated this i i in day of May 1944.

By Order of the Board,
By Order of the Board.

By Order of the Board.

Director. CALIBRE MANUFACTURING

NOTICE is hereby given parmined to Section 245 of the Companies AC. 1948, that a Meeting of Gradients of the above-parent company and to held stacourist Flours. He will be held stacourist Flours. He will be a section of the parent of the pa Dated this 1 ith day of May 1984.

Dated this 1 ith day of May 1984.

By arder of the board.

J. A. G. BEGLEY.

J. A. G. BEGLEY.

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kNz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kNz/206m: VHF 94.9; World Service MF 648kHz/463m. NOTICE is hareby given pursuant to Section 29 of the Companies Act 1.04.0 that a Meeting of Creditors of the above states of companies and 1.04.0 that a Meeting of Creditors of the Accurate Meeting of Creditors of the Accurate Meeting of Creditors and 1.04.0 purposes mentioned in Sections 294 and 295 of the said Act.

Dead this 11th day of May 1.984.

By order of the board.

J A G BEGLEY.

Director.

CLARK AND BRIDLE Limited Notice is hereby given pursuant to Section 295 of the Companies Act 1948, that a Meeting of Creditors of the above-named Company will be held at Accurate House, 44 finiter Street, Landon WIM 1DH on Friday 8 June 1984 at 2.30 p.m. for the purposes reculated in Sections 294 and 295 of the mid Act.

THATTHY DONOGHUE
CONSTRUCTION LIMITED
NOTICE is bersby given, purposed in
Section 233 of the Companies Act
1948, that Neetings or Mambers and of
the Creditors will be bein at The Writinpail Hotel, Montages Street, London,
WCI. on Tuesday, 29th May, 1984, at
10.50 and 11.60 are respectively for
the purposes monitored in Sections 294
and 295 of the mid Act. 10.50 and the purposes mondoned in Social the purposes mondoned in Social and 295 of the said Act.
By Order of the Soard.
TO DONOGHUE,

University of **Bristol**

(A) HEAD OF MICROPROCESSOR SUPPORT An experienced and suitably qualifi-person is required to bake charge of the very important and expending area of the computation service.

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The University of the process of the University of the University

Further details may be obtained from the Registrar and Secretary. Sensir House, Brastol, 838 1 TH, to whom applications abouted be sent by 18th June. 1984.

Legal Appointments

also on page 29

SENIOR SOLICITOR

PO.43 £11,703 – £12,738 (Pay Award Pending) We need a Solicitor to take charge of the direction and execution of the Council's town and country planning work in this large Metropolitan District. The job is not exclusively planning-related, includes Committee attendance and management responsibilities and would suit someone with long-term career objectives in local government. The Director of Administration is Involved in planning and transportation metrops to personal level. in planning and transportation metters at national level

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further information, including a detailed job description and an epplication form, please write to Chief Personnel Officer, Civic Centre, Miligate, Wigan, or ring our 24-hour enswering service on Wigan 42472 and leave your name and address — please state which job you are interested in. Closing dete: 15 June, 1984.

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Trade Marks

Kodak Limited is easking to recruit a Trade Mark Agent or Solicitor with trade mark experience, to work in the Legal Oppartment at the Company's Head Office in Hernel Hampstead, Herts.

The successful applicant, who will take over from the Company's present Trade Mark Agent who is retining later this year, will be required to act as Trade Mark Agent for the Company in respect of the registration and protection of its trade marks in the UK and certain overseas countries.

Institute of Trade Merk Agents, or from Patent Agents or Solicitors with at least three years' experience of trade mark work.

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Wolverhampton Magistrates' Court Committee

Court Clerks Applications are invited for the above posts from persons who wish to train for a professional career in the Magastrates' Court Service. The applicants will provide an opportunity for the successful applicants to gain expenence in all aspects of the work of a busy magistrates' court while being trained as Court Clerks. Applicants should be either Barristers or Solicitors although previous experience is not assential. Persons taking finals in May 1984 will also be considered. The appointments are subject to national conditions of service and to a salary scale of \$5,934 to \$7,782 per annum.

annum.

Advancement within this scale is dependent upon the trainee's progress and the level of responsibility undertaken. The vacancies will occur on 1st July 1984 and 15th October 1984. Applications including full curriculum vitae and the names and ed-dresses of 2 referess should reach me no later than Finday 22nd June 1984. Marked confidential,

C. R. Seymour Esq. Clerk to The Magiatrates' Court Committee The Law Courts North Street, Wolverhampton WV1 1RA

Friends of Eric Morecambe, comedian of genius, pay their tributes



The end and the beginning: Eric Morecambe (above) giving his last performance on Sunday Thal was whal made him great. night in Tewkesbury and (below) with Ernie Wise in the early days.



Des O'Connor, the man Morecambe and Wise loved 10 hate, described Mr Morecambe as a wonderful friend.

"I thought he would go on for ever. come what may", be said on TV-am, "He was a gift to the Earth who was sure Io make us laugh.

"I know so many people who thought Eric was so wooderful. Not many times did you here: 'I don't like him'. They say you can't please all the people all the time. Eric and Ernie came closest to it."

was "shattered" by the news.

"He was a comedy of genius and a lovely fellow", he said. He was very droll on and off stage. He was very meticulous, a professional in his field. His death means there is going to be a tremendous gap in the.

Mr Andrews said Mr More-cambe had never had never een the subject of This is Your ife, "but I did appear on the lorecambe and and Wise how in a marvellous send-up This Is Your Life. featuring he Queen.

Eric Sykes said: "This has been a dreadful month - first with the death of Tommy Cooper and now Erie More-cambe. It is probably the worst nonth of my life. "Enc's death leaves

hole in our burness. Eric and Ernie were probably the first act that television really made great. I think they helped to raise the double acts and give them respectability.

The only saving grace from his death is that he has left some classic comedy clips which we can keep showing, and I am sure they will be a greal encouragement to other performers.

"Eric had a naturally enormous talent and he desperately

wanted to make people laugh. Even people who had never met Eric would regard him as a friend. We will all miss him."

Mr Philip Jones, director of light entertainment at Thames Television, said: "There never has been and there never will be again a partnership like Eric and Ernic. It was a proud moment for me when they decided to join us."

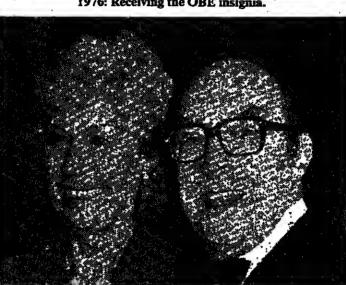
Mr James Malcolm, director of appeals for the British Heart Foundation, said: "Eric was a wonderful supporter of the foundation ever since he experienced his first heart attack. He made countless personal appearances at fundraising events and lent his name to a number of major



1971: With Andre Previn in a Christmas Special, which will be repeated tonight on BBC 1.



1976: Receiving the OBE insignia.





Mr Morecambe with his wife, Joan, earlier this year and (right) the famous signing-off dance.

TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

ACROSS

1 Scot on hill changes into middle

Light god with German measles symptom, perhaps 17).

II An offer in note form is

permanent (7).
12 Direct threats to health from low

13 Boat crew of freighter amidships

14 What, including English, could

15 Found to be less habit-forming

Hastily prepare bowler's approach to wicket (3.2).

Ropy show of brand-new stock

15). 23 Mr Chips was such a good

painter! (3.6). 25 Socially acceptable whim of

26 Handy place of retirement for fakir (4-3).

27 Twice, you have no end of fun for kids 13-21.

28 Lessons are uncontrolled, quite

1 Restriction for motorway, il-

3 River-tale familiar to the teller

luminated all round [5]. 2 Obstruct, and give Bury free

4 Forward prop not at sea 171.

be spelt (5).

carty days [7].

mad (10).

17 Ditch insect biting (9).

gear 1101.

6 Old battlease, the beak 14).

agements The Duke of Edinburgh visits Tideswell and Chapel-en-le-Frith. Derbyshire, 1.10. The Prince of Wales, Duke of

Cornwall, opens Street Farm Workshops, Doughton, Tetbury, Gloucestershire, 11.

Princess Margaret attends the Sony Radio Awards luncheon at the Hillon Hotel, Park Lane, 12.30.

Princesss Michael of Kent attends a Gala Performance of Little Me in

aid of Family Rescue, at the Prince of Wales Theatre, 7.15. New exhibition

Work by Jean Cralg and Janine Rolland, Netherbow Arts Centre, 43 High Street, Edinburgh Tues to Sat 10 to 4. closed Sun and Mon (ends June 16). Farm Last chance to see

Romanian Icons by Father Tomotei; Mid-Cornwall Galleries, Biscovey, Par. Cornwall, Mon to Sat

Music

20

S Principal bair-do worn by radio

24 Paths through the woods for

Solution of Puzzle No 16,441

MEGARDENOFEDEN

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ARDINIA STYLUS

Topping stuff for bad cold

hams [4-3).

L5-41.

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 12

symptoms 15 L

Concert by the Amadeus String

Metal and Metal Workers: Benin Bronzes by J. Calder, Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edio-borgh, 11. The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16.442 Exhibitions in progress

By Potters Art and Skill: pottery by the Fishley family of Freming-ton, Royal Albert Memorial Muscum. Exeter, Tues to Sat 10 to 5.30; (ends June 16). Steam Power: paintings by Josephine Whitebead Industrial Museum, Moorside Rd, Bradford, Tues to Sun 10 to 5, closed Mon;

Piano recital by Dominic Selig-man. Chichester Cathedral, 1.10.

Recital by Michala Petri (re-corder) and Hanne Petri (harpsi-

chordl. Craignair Church, Dal-beattie, 7,30.

Organ recital by Andrew Shaw, Ann's Church, Moochester,

Recital by Lindsay String Quar-tet. Crucible Studio, Sheffield, 7.45.

Talks, lectures

lends June 241. Recent sculpture by Doug Cocker, and paintings by Paul Kelly, Artspace Galleries, 21 Castle St., Aberdeen, Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30,

New Guinea: Photographic Exhi-bition. Biraningham Museum and Art Gallery. Chamberlain Square. Mon to Sat 10 to 5, 5un 2 to 5; Jends July 21t Kimono: Japanese

Museum and Art Gallery, Museum St. Blackburn, Mon to Sat 9.30 to 5 telosed Sun): tends June 231. Photographs by Frazer Ashford The Ginnel Gallery, 16 Lloyd Street,

Manchester, Mon to Fri 9 to 5.50. Thurs 9 to 8. [closed Sat and Sun]; Art of the Beatles, Walker Art Gallers, William Browo 5t. Liver-pool, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; lends Sept 30]. tends June 8).

Anniversaries

Unladen vessel in the care of Births: Charles II, reigned 1060-85, London, 1030; Isaac Albéniz, composer, Camprodon, Spain, 1860, G. K. Chesterton, London. Trinity House 191. Landing at end of maio passage 14 I try a well-arranged permutation - it comes up oo the pools

Deaths: Sir. Humphry Davy 16 First signs of investment gaining no interest, board can be fired scientist, inventor of the miner's safety lamp, Geneva, 1829; Sir William S. Gilbert, Harrow Weald, 18 Done any prescription for a pain-killer? (7). Middlesey. 1911: Juan Aiménez, poet Nobel laureate 1956, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 1958. "Conveyed the dismal —— when he frowned" [Goldsmitb] Restoration of the monarchy under Charles II. 1660. 22 Touched one of Wordsworth's cut flowers 15).

European Fares

British Rail five-day European Saver fares have now been extended to cover France, Holland, nights, return prices from London start at £33 to Paris or any station in the Netherlands, £32 to Brussels. the Netherlands, 232 to 575, 252 to 642 to Cologne or Luxembourg 657,70 to Lyon and £72,50 to .ausanne. | InterCity Europe have introduced

a range of European Executives tickets to Holland and Belgium via the Harwich/Hook of Holland route. The European Executive, which can be purchased by using a 283 7641, allows up to three nights

Quartet. St David's Cathedral, TV top ten

TTV
Coronation Street (Wed) Grorada, 14.15m
Coronation Street (Mort) Gronada, 13.35m
The Price is Right Central, 12.10m
Crossroads (Thu) Central, 11.30m
Crossroads (Wed) Central, 11.20m
Crossroads (Wed) Central, 11.20m
Crossroads (Tue) Central, 11.90m
The Professionals LWT, 10.90m
That's My Boy Yorkshire, 10.80m
The Pyramid Game LWT, 10.50m
T. W. Hooker ITV, 10.50m
mac 1 ITY

T. W. Hooker ITV, 10,50m

BBC 1
Last of The Surramor Wine, 12,35m
Dafles, 12,30m
That's Life, 10,68m
Porridge, 10,35m
Mastermind, 10,20m
Mass and Weather (Sun 21,05), 9 80m
Nms O'Clock News (Fri), 9,30m
Dynasty, 8,20m
Nms O'Clock News (Thui, 9,10m
Top of The Pops, 6,75m
BBC 2

BBC 2
The Two Ronnes, 9,05m
The Young Ones, 4,90m
Night Moves, 4,85m
Call My Bluff, 4,25m
Neurs 4,10m

Nature, 4.10m
The Natural World, 3.40m
One Man and His Dog. 3.35m
Gardeners World, 3.05m
Chronote, 2.70m
Entertainment USA, 2.70m

Chennel 4
Runners, 3.70m
Marathon, 3.50m
Marathon, 3.50m
Sex Matters, 3.15m
Sex Matters, 3.15m
Seroskside (flue), 2.85m
Squiy, 2.75m
It Teks a Worniad Man, 2.75m
Agony, 2.25m

Weish: Taro Tent Ind. 86,000 Y Bangor Labs HTV, 53,000 Soyn Y Javbill HTV, 51,000 Viva La Moda NO. 48,009 Teulu-flon (Thu 19:29) HTV, 47,000 Terulu-Iron 1710.
Snotsh:
Chooper Squad, 131.000
The Avengers, 111,000
Brooksde (Thu, 110.000
Runners, 107.000
The Mississippi, 90,000

rrimuss; BBC1: Breakfest Tirpe: Mon to Fn 1.4m (5.3m), TV-am: Good Morning Britain: Mon to Fn 1.4m (5.3mr. Set 1.8m (4.2m).

The pound

Australia S

Bank Sells 1.52 Buys 1.60 27.70 80.25 1.83 14.34 8.35 12.04 3.90 159.00 11.20 1.28 Austria Sch Belginm Fr Canada S 1.76 13.64 7.90 11:44 inland Mkk France Fr 3.90 3.72 159.00 149.00 11.20 10.60 1.28 1.22 2405.00 2305.00 334.00 318.00 Germany DM Greece Dr Hongkoog S Ireland Italy Lira lapau Yen Netberlands Gld 4.19 10.60 187.00 2.02 Norway Kr Portugal Esc Sooth Africa Rd Spain Pta Sweden Kr Switzerland Fr USAS 203.75 I I .03 3.06

Retail Price Index: 345.1 London: The FT Index closed up 1.5 on Friday at 827.9. New York: The Dow industrial average closed up 3.67 on Friday at 1107.1.

Roads

Nearside lane restrictions on both carriageways on Western Ave.

between Grand Union Canal and Oldfields Lane, widening at junction with Long Drive. Manor House: delays between A105, Green Lane and Seven Sisters Rd, also road, width reduced between 9.30 am and 4.30 pm at Gloucester. Drive. Delays at Burdett Rd and Grove Rd at junction with A11, Mile End Rd.

Middands: A6: Contrallow

Midlands: A6: Contraflow between Derby and Leicester at Hathern, M1: Jonetion 22 contraftow, '¡Leicester). Lane closures between junction '24 to '25. 1 Nottingham | and contraflow at junction 25 to 26. Contraflow at junction to to 18, (Northaots), A45; Contraflow between Northampton

Contraflow between Northampton, and Davenlry at Kislingbury.

The North: A19: Contraflow in vicinity of the Thirsk bypass. A19: Delays at Burn. S W of Selby, N Yorks. A57: Two way traffic at junction of Regent Rd and Comns St. Salford, Greater Manchester.

Wales and West: M4: Contraflow between junction 16 and 17. M5: tane closures on southbound access.

Lane closures on southbound access slip Rd between junctions 16 and 17 near Bristol, closed at junction 17, diversion via A38 to junction 16. Delays particularly during week-ends. A55: Delays between Chester to Colwyn Bay, at Ewice roundabout Contrallow on Llanddulais by pass, Clwyd. Scotland: A74: Southbound car-

riageway closed from N of Abington to N of Crawford, Lanarksbire, A74: Northbound carriageway closed between A70 junction, and Lesma-hagow. A85: 5ingle lane traffic in Lochawe village. Argyll.
Information supplied by the AA

The papers

Commenting on the death of Eric Morecambe the Daily Mirror says: "It was a sad day yesterday for all who love a laugh. Eric Morecambe was special and irreplaceable. There is somethiag particularly moving about the death of a great comie. It is more than an end to his fun. it is the putting out of a light." It adds that the Morecambe and Wise comedy was without malice and that it did not seek to destroy or damage, only to delight. It says: "In a profession which perhaps produces an outstanding performer unit once in a geogration. Eric was second to none. It may be some comfort for Eric's family and friends to know that millions will share to know that millions will share their sorrow."

The Daily Express says: "Arthur Scargill increasingly looks like a commander who has lost all sense of commander who has lost all sense of the object for which his troops are fighting." It adds that The National Union of Mineworkers militants Union of Mineworkers militants have split-their own union, enraged the steelment and alienated other trades unionists. It says: "If this is the class war of Mr Scargill's imaginings, it is turning out to be a civil war pitting worker against worker."

Our address

Weather forecast

Slow moving depression over France moving SE, a weak ridge will move S as weak frontal troughs move into N-W Scotland and Northern Ireland.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, E England, E Anglie:
Rather cloudy, druzzle in places, whol N, moderate to fresh, max termp 14C (57F).
Central S, SW, Central N, NW England, E, W Midlands, Channel Islands, S, N Wales Survy Intervals, mainly dry, wind N moderate, max temp 15C (59F).
Lake District, late of Man, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Moray Firth: Surnry, periods, wind NW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Moray Firth: Surnry, periods, India NW Scotland, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundes, Aberdeen: Rather cloudy, some surnry Intervals, wind N becoming NW, moderate, max temp 15C (59F).
NE, NW Scotland, Argyft, Orticey, Northern Irefand: Surnry periods, becoming rather cloudy, perhaps a little rain in places later, wind W backing SW, moderate becoming fresh, max temp 15C (59F).
Shetfand: Mainty cloudy with some rain or druzzle at times, wind N backing W, moderate, or light, max temp 11C (52F).

Outlook for the tomorrow and Thursday: Dry with superiod at first, further rain expected to spread from the W, temperatures near normal.

from the W, temperatures near normal.

SEA PASSAGES: S. North Sea, Straits of Dover: wind, moderals or locally strong, occasional rain, visibility, moderate with fog patches, sea, moderate locally rough. English, Channel (E): wind, N W moderate or fresh, fair, visibility, moderate or good, sea, sight or moderate. St George's Channel, Irish Sea: wind N W backing W light to moderate, tair, visibility, good, sea, smooth or sight. sea, smooth or slight.

Sun rises: 4.52 am .

Yesterday

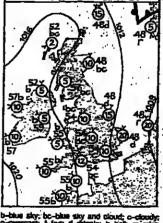
Lighting-up time London 8.35 pm to 4.21 am Bristol 6.45 pm to 4.31 am Edinburgh 10.13 pm to 4.07 am Manchester 9.54 pm to 4.10 am Penzance 9.50 pm to 4.49 am

London Yesterday: Temp: max Bain to Both, 11C (52F); nin Epm to Bain, 9C (48F). Humidity: Bom, 84 per cent. Rash: 24hr to Gont, OJSin. Sun: 24hr to Spm, nil. Bar, meen eet level: 5pm, 1.013.7 milliouri. risong. 1.000 milliouris = 24.5sin.

Highest and lowest restenday: Fighest day tempt Glasgow, 19C 86F); lowest day mack Tynemouth, 9C (48F); sighest randat. Skegness, 0.96 in; highest unehine: Tree. Bettast, 18.0 hr.

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NOON TODAY Pressure is shown in milibers FRONTS Worm Cold HIGH NOON TODAY High tides TODAY



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數程数

Around Britain

- Abroad